

KEY TO THE verb *ai* & verb *ii* PARADIGMS (1 - 23)

POSITIVE forms are used in affirmative sentences and clauses.

verb *ai* forms: singular
dual (2)
plural (>2)

Forms shown in bold type differ from the established pattern in some way (in this case the stem changes from *-eksq-* to *-eksk-* when an ending begins with *-u*; the plural stem, *-ekskult[il]-*, also shows this change).

NEGATIVE forms are used in negative sentences and clauses.

| | |
|-----------------|-----------------------|
| POSITIVE | |
| <i>nik</i> | verb <i>ii</i> |
| <i>nihitol</i> | forms: |
| | singular |
| | (<i>nit: it</i>) |
| | plural |
| | (<i>nihitol</i> : |
| | they [in- |
| | animate]) |

('qossol) and ('qoss): obviative forms, used with any obviative noun or pronoun as subject

| | | | |
|------------------|--------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------|
| POSITIVE | | | |
| <i>nil</i> | <i>ntop</i> | <i>nteksq</i> | <i>epiyan/epi</i> |
| <i>kil</i> | <i>ktop</i> | <i>kteksq</i> | <i>epiyin</i> |
| <i>nekom</i> | <i>opu</i> | <i>eksku</i> | <i>epit</i> |
| ('qossol) | opuwol | ekskuwol | epilit/epilicil |
| <i>nilun</i> | <i>ntopipon</i> | <i>nteksqipon</i> | <i>epiyek</i> |
| <i>kilun</i> | <i>ktopipon</i> | <i>kteksqipon</i> | <i>epiyiq</i> |
| <i>kiluwaw</i> | <i>ktopipa</i> | <i>kteksqipa</i> | <i>epiyeq</i> |
| <i>nekomaw</i> | <i>opuwok</i> | <i>ekskuwok</i> | <i>epihiti/epicik</i> |
| ('qoss) | opu | eksku | epilit/epilicil(hi) |
| <i>nilun</i> | <i>ntopulipon</i> | <i>nteksskulipon</i> | <i>epuliyek</i> |
| <i>kilun</i> | <i>ktopulipon</i> | <i>kteksskulipon</i> | <i>epuliyiq</i> |
| <i>kiluwaw</i> | <i>ktopulhpa</i> | <i>ktekskulhpa</i> | <i>epuliyeq</i> |
| <i>nekomaw</i> | <i>opuluwok</i> | <i>ekskuluwok</i> | <i>epulihiti/epulicik</i> |
| ('qoss) | opultu | ekskultu | epulihiti/epulicil(hi) |
| NEGATIVE | | | |
| <i>nil</i> | <i>ntopiw</i> | <i>nteksqiw</i> | <i>ep-iwan/-iw</i> |
| <i>kil</i> | <i>ktopiw</i> | <i>kteksqiw</i> | <i>epiwon</i> |
| <i>nekom</i> | <i>opiw(i)</i> | <i>eksqiw</i> | <i>epihq</i> |
| ('qossol) | opiwiyil | etc. | epilihq/epilihqil |
| <i>nilun</i> | <i>ntopihpon</i> | | <i>epiwehk</i> |
| <i>kilun</i> | <i>ktopihpon</i> | | <i>epiwohq</i> |
| <i>kiluwaw</i> | <i>ktopihpa</i> | | <i>epiwehq</i> |
| <i>nekomaw</i> | <i>opiwiyik</i> | | <i>epihthq/ik, epihqik</i> |
| ('qoss) | opiw | | epilihq/epilihq |
| <i>nilun</i> | <i>ntopulthpon</i> | | <i>epulawehk</i> |
| <i>kilun</i> | <i>ktopulthpon</i> | | <i>epulawohq</i> |
| <i>kiluwaw</i> | <i>ktopulthpa</i> | | <i>epulawehq</i> |
| <i>nekomaw</i> | <i>opulthwiyik</i> | | <i>epulththq/ik</i> |
| ('qoss) | opulthw | | epulththq/epulthhqi |

Forms separated by commas are alternates (in this case there are two possible participles - [nekomaw skat] *epihthqik* or *epihqik*: those [2] who are not sitting).

Forms and endings following the symbol "/" are used for participles only.

Where there is no "/" the participle is the same as the Changed Conjunct form shown.

Parts of a word enclosed in "()" are used by some speakers but not by others.

"etc." indicates that the remaining forms, below, follow an established pattern (in this case, the forms of *eksq[i]* have the same endings as those of *epij[-]*).

The part of a word before a hyphen (" - ") is used with each ending (or part of the word) shown after a hyphen.

Endings not preceded by a hyphen (" - ") are added to the entire word preceding the "/" (in this case the participle form is *epulththqik*: those [p.l.] who are not sitting).

"PASI" FORMS

Note: There are also Preterit Absentative forms — e.g., (nekom) opupona; and Dubitative Absentative — e.g., (nekomaw) opusoponakk (3rd person and obviative only; column 1)

For all *ai* *Conjunct & Relative*: Add endings to corresponding forms from *verb ai* charts. *Indep. Indic. & Absentative*: Add endings, using appropriate stem-vowel; in 3rd verbs: person and obviative, use appropriate ending-vowel, as in *opuhpon*, below.

INDEP. INDICATIVE:
 PRETERIT (left) and DUB'VE PRETERIT (right)
CHANGED CONJUNCT:
 PRETERIT (left) and DUB'VE PRETERIT (right)
UNCH. CONJUNCT:
 DUBITATIVE PRETERIT

POSITIVE

| | | | | | |
|-----------|-------------------|----------------|-------------------|---------------|----------------|
| nil | ntopihpon | ntopips | epiyanpon | epiyans | opiyansopon |
| kil | ktopihpon | ktopips | epiyinpon | epiyins | opiyinsopon |
| nekom | opuhpon | opuss | epitpon | epits | opitsopon |
| ('qossol) | opuponil | opusoponil | epilihpon/i | epilis/oponil | opilitsopon |
| nilun | ntop-iponuhpon | -iponoss | epiyekpon | epiyeks | opiyeksopton |
| kilun | ktop-iponuhpon | -iponoss | epiyiqpon | epiyiqs | opiyiqsopton |
| kiluwaw | ktop-ipahpon | -ipass | epiyeqpon | epiyeqs | opiyeqsopton |
| nekomaw | opuponik | opusoponik | epihit-pon/ik | -s/oponik | opihitsopton |
| ('qoss) | opuponil(hi) | opusoponil(hi) | epilit-pon/i(hi) | -s/oponil(hi) | opilitsopton |
| nilun | ntopultipon-uhpon | -oss | epuliyekpon | epuliyeks | opuliyeksopton |
| kilun | ktopultipon-uhpon | -oss | epuliyiqpon | epuliyiqs | opuliyiqsopton |
| kiluwaw | ktopult-iphpon | -ipass | epuliyeqpon | epuliyeqs | opuliyeqsopton |
| nekomaw | opult-uponik | -usoponik | epulhit-pon/ik | -s/oponik | opulhitsopton |
| ('qoss) | opult-uponil(hi) | -usoponil(hi) | epulhit-pon/i(hi) | -s/oponil(hi) | opulhitsopton |

NEGATIVE

| | | | | | |
|------------|---------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------|--------------------|------------------|
| ni | ntop-ihqopon | -ihposs | epiwan-pon | -s | opiwansopon |
| k... | ktop-ihqopon | -ihposs | epiwan-pon | -oss | opiwanosopon |
| neko... | op-iwihpon | -iwiss | epihq-opon | -oss | opihqosopon |
| ('qoss...) | op-iwiponil | -iwisoponil | epihq-opon/ epilihq-oponil | -oss/ -osoponil | opilihqosopon |
| nilun | ntopipon-uhqopon | -uhposs | epiwehk-opon | -oss | opiweksopton |
| kilun | ktop-ipon-uhqopon | -uhposs | epiwohq-opon | -oss | opiwohqosopon |
| kiluwaw | ktop-iphqopon | -iphposs | epiwehq-opon | ...etc.* | opiwehqosopon |
| nekomaw | op-iwiponik | -iwisoponik | epihitq-opon/ik | -oponik etc.* | opihitqosopon |
| ('qoss) | op-iwiponilhi | -iwisoponil(hi) | epihitq-opon/i(hi) | ...etc.* | opihitqosopon |
| nilun | ntopultipon-uhqopon | -uhposs | epultiwehk-opon | -oss | opultiweksopton |
| kilun | ktopultipon-uhqopon | -uhposs | epultiwohq-opon | -oss | opultiwohqosopon |
| kiluwaw | ktopult-iphqopon | -iphposs | epultiwehq-opon | ...etc.* | opultiwehqosopon |
| nekomaw | opult-iwiponik | -iwisoponik | epulhitq-opon/ik | ...etc.* | opulhitqosopon |
| ('qoss) | opult-iwiponilhi | -iwisoponil(hi) | epulhitq-opon/i(hi) | ...etc.* | opulhitqosopon |

INDEFINITE SUBJECT

POSITIVE: opinehpon, epimkopon, epimokos/epimkoss, opimkoposopon, opiness; plural: op-iltinehpon, epultimkopon, epultimokos, epultimkoss, opultimkoposopon, etc. NEGATIVE: opiwonehpon, etc.

RELATIVE:
 PRETERIT (left) and DUB'VE PRETERIT (right)
ABSENTATIVE
 RELATIVE & IND. INDICATIVE

| | | |
|-------------------|------|---------------------|
| ntopin-ehpon | -ess | ntopine(hk*) |
| ktopin-ehpon | -ess | ktopine(hk*) |
| 'topin-ehpon | -ess | 'topine(hk*) |
| 'topilin-ehpon | -ess | 'topiline(hk*) |
| ntopinen-uhpon | -uss | ntopinenu(hk*) |
| ktopinen-uhpon | -uss | ktopinenu(hk*) |
| ktopiniy-ahpon | -ass | ktopiniyaw(ehk*) |
| 'topiniy-ahpon | -ass | 'topiniyaw(ehk*) |
| 'topilin-ehpon | -ess | 'topiline(hk*) |
| ntopultinen-uhpon | -uss | ntopultinenu(hk*) |
| ktopultinen-uhpon | -uss | ktopultinenu(hk*) |
| ktopultiniy-ahpon | -ass | ktopultiniyaw(ehk*) |
| 'topultiniy-ahpon | -ass | 'topultiniyaw(ehk*) |
| 'topultilin-ehpon | -ess | 'topultiline(hk*) |

1-8 ilintuwya
 9-13 macehew

| | | |
|-----------------------|-------|-------------------------|
| ntopiwon-ewinpon | -ehk* | ntopiwone(hk*) |
| ktopiwon-ewinpon | -ehk | ktopiwone(hk*) |
| 'topiwon-ewinpon | -ehk | 'topiwone(hk*) |
| 'topiliwon-ewihpon | -ehk | 'topiliwone(hk*) |
| ntopiwonewin-uhpon | -uhk | ntopiwonewinu(hk*) |
| ktopiwonewin-uhpon | -uhk | ktopiwonewinu(hk*) |
| ktopiwoniy-awihpon | -ahk | ktopiwoniyaw(ehk*) |
| 'topiwoniy-awihpon | -ahk | 'topiwoniyaw(ehk*) |
| 'topiliwon-ewihpon | -ehk | 'topiliwone(hk*) |
| ntopultiwonewin-uhpon | -uhk | ntopultiwonewinu(hk*) |
| ktopultiwonewin-uhpon | -uhk | ktopultiwonewinu(hk*) |
| ktopultiwoniy-awihpon | -ahk | ktopultiwoniyaw(ehk*) |
| 'topultiwoniy-awihpon | -ahk | 'topultiwoniyaw(ehk*) |
| 'topultiwon-ewihpon | -ehk | 'topultiw... opultiwikk |
| | | 'topultiw... opultiwikk |

- 1 opuwa
- 2 iyawa, iywa
- 3 wopawewiwa
- 4 sakhtopahwa
- 5 lintuwya
- 6 apookla
- 7 alhoma
- 8 loasina
- 9 seahya
- 10 porruahsiya
- 11 ohy'a
- 12 macaya
- 13 porrokiya

Ind. — opuwa
 opukk
 opukk

*epultiwehq-oss/-osoponik
 epulhitq-oss/-osoponik

verb ai,
stem-vowel i;
dictionary
entry iyu

iyu verb ai s/he is there

stem 1 -iy(i)-, -ih(i)-

stem 2 ey(i)-

plural stems

-iyult(i)-

eyult(i)-

(Note: Stem1 -iy- changes to -ih- when the ending begins with -i; stem 1 drops its -y- or -h- when there is no ending [see Indep. Indic. nil/kil positive]; endings beginning with -iy- drop the -i- following stemiy- or ey- [see Changed & Unchanged Conjunct positive].)

INDEFINITE SUBJECT

POSITIVE: ihin, eyimok/eyimk, ihimok/ihimk, ihimoc; plural: iyultin, eyult-imok/-imk, iyultimok/iyultimk, iyultimoc. NEGATIVE: ihiwon, eyimuhk, ihimuhk, (ihimoc); plural: iyultiwon, eyultimuhk, iyultimuhk, (iyultimoc).

| POSITIVE | | NEGATIVE | | INDEPENDENT INDICATIVE | | CHANGED CONJUNCT (after "/": participles only) | | UNCHANGED CONJUNCT | | RELATIVE | | IMPERATIVE | |
|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|--|------------|--------------------|---------------|----------|----------|------------|------------|
| nil | ntliw | nil | ntliw | ntli | eyiwan/epiw | iyiwan | ihiwon | ntlihin | i.ihiwon | — | ihihkoc! | — | iyultine! |
| kil | ktliw | kil | ktliw | kti | eyiwon | iyiwin | ihiwon | ktiwin | ktihiwon | ihic | ihic | ihic | iyultiq! |
| nekorn ('qosso') | ihiw(i) | nekorn ('qosso') | ihiw(i) | iyu | eyihq | ihit | ihihq | 'tihin | 'tihin | ihilic | ihilic | ihilic | iyultihic |
| nilun | ihiwiyil, ihiwihil | nilun | ihiwiyil, ihiwihil | iyuwol | eyilihq/eyilihqil | ihilit | ihilihq | 'tihilin | 'tihiliwon | — | — | — | iyultiliic |
| kilun | ntlihipon | kilun | ntlihipon | ntlihipon | eyiwehk | iyiyek | ihawehek | ntlihin | ntlihiwonewin | — | — | — | — |
| kiluwaw | ktlihipon | kiluwaw | ktlihipon | ktihipon | eyiwohq | iyiyiq | ihiwohq | ktihipon | ktihiwonewin | — | — | — | — |
| nekornaw ('qoss') | ktlihipa | nekornaw ('qoss') | ktlihipa | ktihipa | eyiwehq | iyeyeq | ihawehq | ktihipa | ktihiwonewa | ihihkeq! | ihihkeq! | ihihkeq! | — |
| nilun | ihiwiyik | nilun | ihiwiyik | iyuwok, iwok | eyihthiq/ik, eyihqik | eyihthit/eyicik | ihithiq | 'tihiniya | 'tihinoniya | ihihthic | ihihthic | ihihthic | — |
| kilun | ihiw | kilun | ihiw | iyu | eyilihq/eyilihqi | eyilit/eyilic(hi) | ihilihq | 'tihilin | 'tihiliwon | — | — | — | — |
| kiluwaw | ntiyultihpon | kiluwaw | ntiyultihpon | ntiyultipon | eyultiwehk | eyultiyek | iyultiwehk | ntiyultinen | ntiyultinen | — | — | — | — |
| nekornaw ('qoss') | ktiylultihpon | nekornaw ('qoss') | ktiylultihpon | ktiylultipon | eyultiwohq | eyultiyiq | iyultiwohq | ktiylultinen | ktiylultinen | — | — | — | — |
| nilun | ktiylultihpa | nilun | ktiylultihpa | ktiylultipa | eyultiwehq | eyultiyeq | iyultiwehq | ktiylultiniya | ktiylultiniya | — | — | — | — |
| kiluwaw | iyultiwiyik | kiluwaw | iyultiwiyik | iyultuwok | eyultihthiq/ik | eyultihthit/eyulticik | ihiththiq | 'tiyultiniya | 'tiyultiniya | — | — | — | — |
| nekornaw ('qoss') | iyultiw | nekornaw ('qoss') | iyultiw | iyultu | eyultihthiq/eyultihqi | eyultilit/eyultilic(hi) | ihilit | 'tiyultilin | 'tiyultilin | — | — | — | — |

wolapewiw, wolapewu *verb ai* [= woli + -apew(i)-] he is handsome

stem 1a -ulapew(i)- *plural stems* -ulapewult(i)-

stem 1b wolapew(i)- *wolapewult(i)-*

stem 2 welapew(i)- *welapewult(i)-*

(Note: Preterit: [nekom] wolapewiwuhpon, ['qossol] wolapewiwuponil; [nekomaw] wolapewiwuponik, ['qoss] wolapewiwuponih. Absentative: wolapewiwa — see 1b.)

INDEFINITE SUBJECT
POSITIVE: wolapewin, welapew-imok/-imk, wolapewimok/wolapewimk, wolapewimoc; *pl:* wolapewultin, welapewultimok, etc. **NEGATIVE:** wolapewiwon, welapewiwuhk, wolapewiwumuhk, (wolapewimoc); *pl:* wolapewultiwon, etc.

verb ai,
stem-vowel i;
dictionary
entry ends in
-iw (singular)

INDEPENDENT

INDICATIVE

nil
 kil
 nekom
 ('qossol)
 nilun
 kilun
 kiluwaw
 nekomaw
 ('qoss)
 nilun
 kilun
 kiluwaw
 nekomaw
 ('qoss)

CHANGED CONJUNCT

(after "/": participles only)

welapew-iyaw/-i
 welapewiyin
 welapewit
 welapew-ilit/-ilicil
 welapewiyek
 welapewiyiq
 welapewiyeq
 welapew-ihit/-icik
 welapew-ilit/-ilicil(=il)

UNCHANGED

CONJUNCT

wolapewiyan
 wolapewiyin
 wolapewit
 wolapewilit
 wolapewiyek
 wolapewiyiq
 wolapewiyeq
 wolapewihit
 wolapewilit
 wolapewuliyek
 wolapewuliyiq
 wolapewuliyeq
 wolapewulihit
 wolapewulilit

RELATIVE

nulapewin
 kulapewin
 ulapewin (wol-)
 ulapewilin (wol-)
 nulapewinen
 kulapewinen
 kulapewiniya
 ulapewiniya (wol-)
 ulapewilin (wol-)
 nulapewultinen
 kulapewultinen
 kulapewultiniya
 ulapewultiniya (wol-)
 ulapewultilin (wol-)

IMPERATIVE

—
 wolapew!
 wolapewic
 wolapewilic
 —
 wolapewine!
 wolapewiq!
 wolapewihic
 wolapewilic
 —
 wolapewultine!
 wolapewultiq!
 wolapewultihic
 wolapewultilic

POSITIVE

NEGATIVE

nil
 kil
 nekom
 ('qossol)
 nilun
 kilun
 kiluwaw
 nekomaw
 ('qoss)
 nilun
 kilun
 kiluwaw
 nekomaw
 ('qoss)

welapew-iwan/-iw
 welapewiwon
 welapewihq
 welapew-ilihq/-ilihqil
 welapewiwehk
 welapewiwohq
 welapewiwehq
 welapew-ihihq/-ihihqik,
 welapew-ilihq/-ilihqi

wolapewiwan
 wolapewiwon
 wolapewihq
 wolapewilihq
 wolapewiwehk
 wolapewiwohq
 wolapewiwehq
 wolapewihihq
 wolapewilihq
 wolapewultiwehk
 wolapewultiwohq
 wolapewultiwehq
 wolapewultihihq
 wolapewultilihq

nulapewiwon
 kulapewiwon
 ulapewiwon (wol-)
 ulapewiliwon (wol-)
 nulapewiwonewin
 kulapewiwonewin
 kulapewiwoniya
 ulapewiwoniya (wol-)
 ulapewiliwon (wol-)
 nulapewultiwonewin
 kulapewultiwonewin
 kulapewultiwoniya
 ulapewultiwoniya (wol-)
 ulapewultiliwon (wol-)

—
 wolapewihkoc!
 wolapewic
 wolapewilic
 —
 —
 —
 wolapewihkeq!
 wolapewihic
 wolapewilic
 —
 —
 —
 wolapewultihkeq!
 wolapewultihic
 wolapewultilic

—
 wolapewihkoc!
 wolapewic
 wolapewilic
 —
 —
 —
 wolapewihkeq!
 wolapewihic
 wolapewilic
 —
 —
 —
 wolapewultihkeq!
 wolapewultihic
 wolapewultilic

—
 wolapewihkoc!
 wolapewic
 wolapewilic
 —
 —
 —
 wolapewihkeq!
 wolapewihic
 wolapewilic
 —
 —
 —
 wolapewultihkeq!
 wolapewultihic
 wolapewultilic

sakhotkuhu verb ai [= sakhi + -otq_h(i)-] s/he jumps into view

stem 1 -sakhotq_h(i)- plural stem sakhotkuhult(i)-

(Notes: Stem is -sakhotkuh- when ending begins with -u (or -w); otherwise -sakhotqih-. Some speakers change stem-final -qih- or -kuh- to -qah- when followed by -h- or -w-. Absentative: [nekom] sakhotqahwa, etc.)

INDEFINITE SUBJECT

POSITIVE: sakhotqihim, sakhotqihimok / sakhotqihimk, sakhotqihic; *plural:* sakhotkuhultin, sakhotkuhultimok / -imk, sakhotkuhultimoc, etc. **NEG-ATIVE:** sakhotqihiwon, sakhotqihimuhk, (sakhotqihimoc); *plural:* sakhotkuhultiwon, etc.

verb ai,
stem-vowel i;
dictionary en-
try ends in -
kuhu (sing.);
except the verb
kuhu)

POSITIVE

nilun
kilun
nekom
(‘qossol)

nilun
kilun
kiluwaw
nekomaw
(‘qoss)

nilun
kilun
kiluwaw
nekomaw
(‘qoss)

CHANGED CONJUNCT

(after “/” : participles only)

sakhot-qahyan/-qih
sakhot-qahyin, -qahhin
sakhotqihit
sakhotqih-ilit / -ilicil

sakhotqahyek
sakhotqahyiq
sakhotqahyey
sakhotqih-ihit / -icik
sakhotqih-ilit / -ilicil(hi)

sakhotkuhultiyek
sakhotkuhultiyiq
sakhotkuhultiyey
sakhotkuhult-ihit / -icik
sakhotkuhult-ih / -ici(hi)

UNCHANGED CONJUNCT

sakhotqahyan
sakhot-qahyin, -qahhin
sakhotqihit
sakhotqihilit

sakhotqahyek
sakhotqahyiq
sakhotqahyey
sakhotqihit
sakhotqihilit

sakhotkuhultiyek
sakhotkuhultiyiq
sakhotkuhultiyey
sakhotkuhultihit
sakhotkuhultilit

RELATIVE

nsakhotqihin
ksakhotqihin
'sakhotqihin
'sakhotqihilin

nsakhotqihinen
ksakhotqihinen
ksakhotqihiniya
'sakhotqihiniya
'akhotqihilin

nsakhotkuhultinen
ksakhotkuhultinen
ksakhotkuhultiniya
'sakhotkuhultiniya
'sakhotkuhultilin

IMPERATIVE

—
sakhotqihin!
sakhotqihic
sakhotqihilic

—
sakhotqihine!
sakhotqihiq!
sakhotqihihitic
sakhotqihilic

—
sakhotkuhultine!
sakhotkuhultiq!
sakhotkuhultihitic
sakhotqihilic

NEGATIVE

nilun
kilun
nekom
(‘qossol)

nilun
kilun
kiluwaw
nekomaw
(‘qoss)

nilun
kilun
kiluwaw
nekomaw
(‘qoss)

sakhotqih-iwan / -iw
sakhotqihiwon
sakhotqihihq
sakhotqih-ilihq / -ilihqil

sakhotqihiwehk
sakhotqihiwohq
sakhotqihiwehq [-ihqik
sakhotq-ihitihq / ik, ^
sakhotqih-ilihq / -ilihqi

sakhotkuhultiwehk
sakhotkuhultiwohq
sakhotkuhultiwehq
sakhotkuhultihitihq / ik
sakhotkuhult-ihq / -ihqi

nsakhotqihiwon
ksakhotqihiwon
'sakhotqihiwon
'sakhotqihiliwon

nsakhotqihiwonewin
ksakhotqihiwonewin
ksakhotqihiwoniya
'sakhotqihiwoniya
'sakhotqihiliwon

nsakhotkuhultiwonewin
ksakhotkuhultiwonewin
ksakhotkuhultiwoniya
'sakhotkuhultiwoniya
'sakhotkuhultiliwon

—
sakhotqihihkoc!
sakhotqihic
sakhotqihilic

—
—
sakhotqihihkeq!
sakhotqihihitic
sakhotqihilic

—
—
sakhotkuhultihkeq!
sakhotkuhultihitic
sakhotkuhultilic

INDEFINITE SUBJECT

POSITIVE: lintun, elintumok/elintumk, lintumok/
 lintumk, lintumoc; *plural:* lintuhtin, elintuht-imok/
 -imk, lintuhtimk, lintuhtimoc, etc. **NEGATIVE:**
 lintuwon, elintumuhk, lintumuhk, (lintumoc); *plural:*
 lintuhtiwon, elintuhtimuhk, lintuhtimuhk, etc.

lintu verb ai [= oli + -nt(u)-] s/he sings thus

stem 1a -olint(u)-
 stem 1b lint(u)-
 stem 2 elint(u)-
 stem 3 -nt(u)-

-olintuht(i)-
 lintuht(i)-
 elintuht(i)-
 -ntuht(i)-

plural stems

verb ai,
 stem-voiced u;
 "regular"
 endings

**INDEPENDENT
 INDICATIVE**

nil
 kil
 nekom
 ('qossol)

nilun
 kilun
 kiluwaw
 nekomaw
 ('qoss)

nilun
 kilun
 kiluwaw
 nekomaw
 ('qoss)

**CHANGED CONJUNCT
 (after " / " : participles only)**

elintuwan/
 elintuwon
 elintaq
 elintulit/
 elintulicil

elintuwek
 elintuwoq
 elintuweq [elintaqik
 elintuhtit/
 elintucik, ^
 elintulit/
 elintulici(hi)

elintuhtiyek
 elintuhtiyiq
 elintuhtiyeq
 elintuhtihiti/
 elintuhticik
 elintuht-ilit/
 -ilici(hi)

**UNCHANGED
 CONJUNCT**

lintuwan
 lintuwon
 lintaq
 lintulit

lintuwek
 lintuwoq
 lintuweq
 lintuhtit
 lintulit

lintuhtiyek
 lintuhtiyiq
 lintuhtiyeq
 lintuhtihiti
 lintuhtilit

RELATIVE

ntolintun
 ktolintun
 'tolintun
 'tolintulin

ntolintunen
 ktolintunen
 ktolintuniya
 'tolintuniya
 'tolintulin

ntolintuhtinen
 ktolintuhtinen
 ktolintuhtiniya
 'tolintuhtiniya
 'tolintuhtilin

IMPERATIVE

—
 lint!
 lintuc
 lintulic

—
 lintune!
 lintuk!
 lintuhtic
 lintulic

—
 lintuhtine!
 lintuhtiq!
 lintuhtihic
 lintuhtilic

NEGATIVE

nil
 kil
 nekom
 ('qossol)

nilun
 kilun
 kiluwaw
 nekomaw
 ('qoss)

nilun
 kilun
 kiluwaw
 nekomaw
 ('qoss)

ntolintu
 ktolintu
 lintu(wi)
 lintuwiyil

ntolintuhpon
 ktolintuhpon
 ktolintuhpa
 lintuwiyik
 lintuwi

ntolintuhtihpon
 ktolintuhtihpon
 ktolintuhtihpa
 lintuhtiwiyik
 lintuhtiw

elintuwan/
 elintuwon
 elintuhk
 elintulihq/
 elintulihqil

elintuwek
 elintuwoq
 elintuweq [elintuhqik
 elintuhtihq/
 elintuhtihqik,
 elintulihq/
 elintulihqi

elintuhtiwek
 elintuhtiwohq
 elintuhtiwehq
 elintuhtihthiq/
 ik
 elintuht-ilihq/
 -ilihqi

lintuwan
 lintuwon
 lintuhk
 lintulihq

lintuwek
 lintuwoq
 lintuweq
 lintuhtihq
 lintulihq

lintuhtiwek
 lintuhtiwohq
 lintuhtiwehq
 lintuhtihthiq
 lintuhilihq

ntolintuwon
 ktolintuwon
 'tolintuwon
 'tolintuliwon

ntolintuwonewin
 ktolintuwonewin
 ktolintuwoniya
 'tolintuwoniya
 'tolintuliwon

ntolintuhtiwonewin
 ktolintuhtiwonewin
 ktolintuhtiwoniya
 'tolintuhtiwoniya
 'tolintuhtiliwon

—
 lintuhkoc!
 lintuc
 lintulic

—
 lintuhkeq!
 lintuhtic
 lintulic

—
 lintuhtihkeq!
 lintuhtihic
 lintuhtilic



verb ai,
stem-vowel o;
dictionary
entry ends in
-i (singular)

apsokil verb ai [= apsi + -oki(o)-] s/he is small
stem 1 -apsokil(o)- plural stem -apsokiluht(i)-

(Note: Absentative: [nekom] apsokiluwa, etc. See N° 1b.)

**INDEPENDENT
INDICATIVE**

nil
kil
nekom
(‘qossol)

nilun
kilun
kiluwaw
nekomaw
(‘qoss)

nilun
kilun
kiluwaw
nekomaw
(‘qoss)

**CHANGED CONJUNCT
(after “/” : participles only)**

apsokilan/apsokil
apsokilon
apsokilok
apsokilolit/apsokilulicil

apsokilek
apsokiloq
apsokileq
apsokiluhtit/apsokilucik,
apsokil-olit/-ulic(hi)

apsokiluhtiyek
apsokiluhtiyiq
apsokiluhtiyeq
apsokiluh-ihit/-icik
apsokiluh-ilit/-ilic(hi)

**UNCHANGED
CONJUNCT**

apsokilan
apsokilon
apsokilok
apsokilolit

apsokilek
apsokiloq
apsokileq
apsokiluhtit
apsokilolit

apsokiluhtiyek
apsokiluhtiyiq
apsokiluhtiyeq
apsokiluhitit
apsokiluhitit

POSITIVE

INDEFINITE SUBJECT

POSITIVE: apsokilon, apsokilomok/apsokilomk, apsokilomoc; *plural:* apsokiluhtin, apsokiluht-imok/-imk, apsokiluhtimoc, etc. **NEGATIVE:** apsokiluwon, apsokilumuhk, (apsokilomoc); *plural:* apsokiluhtiwon, apsokiluhtimuhk, (apsokiluhtimoc).

RELATIVE

ntapsokilon
ktapsokilon
'tapsokilon
'tapsokillin

ntapsokilone:n
ktapsokilonen
ktapsokiloniya
'tapsokiloniya
'tapsokillin

ntapsokiluhtinen
ktapsokiluhtinen
ktapsokiluhtiniya
'tapsokiluhtiniya
'tapsokiluhtilin

IMPERATIVE

—
apsokil!
apsokiloc
apsokillic

—
apsokilone!
apsokiluk!
apsokiluhtic
apsokillic

—
apsokiluhtine!
apsokiluhtiq!
apsokiluhtihic
apsokiluhtilic

NEGATIVE

nil
kil
nekom
(‘qossol)

nilun
kilun
kiluwaw
nekomaw
(‘qoss)

nilun
kilun
kiluwaw
nekomaw
(‘qoss)

apsokiluwon/apsokilu
apsokiluwon
apsokiluhk
apsokil-ulihq/-ulihqil

apsokiluwehk
apsokiluwohq
apsokiluwehq [-uhqik
apsokil-uhthiq/-uhthqik,
apsokil-ulihq/-ulihqi

apsokiluhtiwehk
apsokiluwohq
apsokiluwehq
apsokiluhthiq/ik
apsokiluhthiq

ntapsokiluwon
ktapsokiluwon
'tapsokiluwon
'tapsokiluwon

ntapsokiluwonewin
ktapsokiluwonewin
ktapsokiluwoniya
'tapsokiluwoniya
'tapsokiluwon

ntapsokiluhtiwonewin
ktapsokiluhtiwonewin
ktapsokiluhtiwoniya
'tapsokiluhtiwoniya
'tapsokiluwon

—
apsokiluhkoc!
apsokiloc
apsokillic

—
apsokiluhkeq!
apsokiluhc
apsokillic

—
apsokiluhtihkeq!
apsokiluhtihc
apsokiluhthilic

alhom verb ai [= ali + -hom(o)-] s/he swims around
stem 1 -alhom(o)- plural stem -alhomuht(i)-

verb ai,
 stem-vowel o;
 dictionary
 entry ends in
 -m (singular).

(Note: Verbs of this type which end in -am — e.g., cipqam — keep the -a- in all forms, including those shown in boldface below — e.g., cipqak, in Conjunct, nekoma.)

**INDEPENDENT
 INDICATIVE**

POSITIVE
 nilun
 kilun
 nekoma
 ('qossol)

nilun
 kilun
 kiluwaw
 nekoma
 ('qoss)

nilun
 kilun
 kiluwaw
 nekoma
 ('qoss)

CHANGED CONJUNCT
 (after "/": participles only)

alhomaw/alhom
 alhomon
 alhok
 alhomolit/alhomolici

alhomok
 alhomocq
 alhomocq [alhomokik
 alhomuhtit/alhomucik,[^]
 alhomolit/alhomolici(hi)

alhomuhtiyek
 alhomuhtiyiq
 alhomuhtiyecq
 alhomuht-ihit/-icik
 alhomuht-ilit/-ilici(ri)

**UNCHANGED
 CONJUNCT**

alhomaw
 alhomon
 alhok
 alhomolit

alhomok
 alhomocq
 alhomocq
 alhomuhtit
 alhomolit

alhomuhtiyek
 alhomuhtiyiq
 alhomuhtiyecq
 alhomuhtitit
 alhomuhtilit

INDEFINITE SUBJECT

POSITIVE: alhomon, alhommok/alhomomk, alhomoc; *plural:* alhomuhtin, alhomuht-imok/ -imk, alhomuhtimoc, etc. **NEGATIVE:** alhomuwon, alhomumuhk, (alhomoc); *plural:* alhomuhtiwon, alhomuhtimuhk, (alhomuhtimoc).

IMPERATIVE

— alhom!
 alhoc
 alhomolic

— alhomone!
 alhomuki!
 alhomuhtic
 alhomolic

— alhomuhtine!
 alhomuhtiq!
 alhomuhtititc
 alhomuhtilitc

RELATIVE

ntalhomon
 !.talhomon
 'talhomon
 'talhomolin

ntalhomonen
 ktalhomonen
 ktalhomoniya
 'talhomoniya
 'talhomolin

ntalhomuhtinen
 ktalhomuhtinen
 ktalhomuhtin.ya
 'talhomuhtin.ya
 'talhomuhtilitc

NEGATIVE

nilun
 kilun
 nekoma
 ('qossol)

nilun
 kilun
 kiluwaw
 nekoma
 ('qoss)

nilun
 kilun
 kiluwaw
 nekoma
 ('qoss)

alhomuwan/alhomaw
 alhomuwon
 alhomuhk
 alhomolihq/alhomolihqi

alhomuwekh
 alhomuwohq
 alhomuwelhq [-uhqik
 alhom-uhthiq/-uhthiqik,[^]
 alhomolihq/alhomolihqi

alhomuhtiwekh
 alhomuhtiwohq
 alhomuhtiwelhq
 alhomuht-ihthiq/ik
 alhomuht-ilihq/-ilihqi

ntalhomuwon
 ktalhomuwon
 'talhomuwon
 'talhomoliwon

ntalhomuwonewin
 ktalhomuwonewin
 ktalhomuwoniya
 'talhomuwoniya
 'talhomoliwon

ntalhomuhtiwonewin
 ktalhomuhtiwonewin
 ktalhomuhtiwoniya
 'talhomuhtiwoniya
 'talhomuhtiliwon

— alhomuhkoc!
 alhoc
 alhomolic

— alhomuhkeq!
 alhomuhtic
 alhomolic

— alhomuhtihkeq!
 alhomuhtititc
 alhomuhtilitc

lossin verb ai [= oli + -ossin(o)-] s/he is lying down

stem 1a -lossin(o)-

stem 1b lossin(o)-

stem 2 elossin(o)-

(Note: Many speakers treat this verband others [e.g., natqahsin], in certain forms, as if they had stem-vowel -i-; see the alternate forms shown in boldface₂ below; compare or use N^o 1.)

verb ai,
stem-vowel o;
alternates with
stem-vowel i;
dictionary
entry ends in
-in (singular)

POSITIVE

nil
kil
nekom
(‘qossol)

nilun
kilun
kiluwaw
nekomaw
(‘qoss)

nilun
kilun
kiluwaw
nekomaw
(‘qoss)

**INDEPENDENT
INDICATIVE**

ntolossin
ktolossin
lossin
lossinul

ntolossinupon
ktolossinupon
ktolossinupa
lossinuk
lossinu

ntolossinuhtipon
ktolossinuhtipon
ktolossinuhtipa
lossinuhtuwok
lossinuhtu

**CHANGED CONJUNCT
(after “/”: participles only)**

eloss-inan/-in (-iyana/-i)
elossinon (elossiyin)
elossit
elossinolit/elossinolicl
(eloss-ilit/-ilicil)
elossinek (elossiyek)
elossinoq (elossiyiq)
eloss-ineq (-iyeq) [-icik
eloss-inuhtit/-inucik (-ihhtit/’
elossin-olit/-olici(hu)
(eloss-ilit/-ilicil(hil))
elossinuhtiyek
elossinuhtiyiq
elossinuhtiyeq
elossinuht-ihhtit/-icik
elossinuht-ilit/-ilic(hu)

**UNCHANGED
CONJUNCT**

lossinan (lossiyin)
lossinon (lossiyin)
lossit
lossinolit (lossilit)

lossinek (lossiyek)
lossinoq (lossiyiq)
lossineq (lossiyeq)
lossinuhtit (lossihtit)
lossinolit (lossilit)

lossinuhtiyek
lossinuhtiyiq
lossinuhtiyeq
lossinuhtihhtit
lossinuhtilit

RELATIVE

ntolossinon
ktolossinon
‘tolossinon (‘tolossin)
‘tolossinolin (‘tolossilin)

ntolossinnen (-ossinen)
ktolossinnen (-ossinen)
ktolossinniya (-ossiniya)
‘tolossinniya (-ossiniya)
‘tolossinolin (‘tolossilin)

ntolossinuhtinen
ktolossinuhtinen
ktolossinuhtiniya
‘tolossinuhtiniya
‘tolossinuhtilin

IMPERATIVE

—
lossin!
lossinoc (lossic)
lossinolic (lossilic)

—
lossinne (lossine)!
lossinuk (lossiq)!
lossinuhtic (lossihtic)
lossinolic (lossilic)

—
lossinuhtine!
lossinuhtiq!
lossinuhtihhtic
lossinuhtilic

INDEFINITE SUBJECT

POSITIVE: lossinon, elossin-omok/-omk, lossin-omok/-omk, lossinomoc; **plural:** lossinuhtin, elossinuht-imok/-imk, etc. **NEGATIVE:** lossinuwon, elossinumuhk, (lossinomoc); **plural:** lossinuhtiwon, etc. **ALSO AS IN N^o 1:** lossin, elossimok/-imk, etc.

NEGATIVE

nil
kil
nekom
(‘qossol)

nilun
kilun
kiluwaw
nekomaw
(‘qoss)

nilun
kilun
kiluwaw
nekomaw
(‘qoss)

ntolossinu (ntolossiw)
ktolossinu
lossinu
lossinuwiyl

ntolossinuhpon
ktolossinuhpon
ktolossinuhpa
lossinuwiyyik
lossinuwi

eloss-inuwan/-inu (-iwan/-i)
elossinuwon
elossinuhk (see N^o 1)
elossin-olihq/-olihqi

elossinuwehk
elossinuwohq
elossinuwehq
elossin-uhhtihq/ik, -uhqik
elossin-olihq/-olihqi

lossinuwan
lossinuwon
lossinuhk
lossinolihq

lossinuwehk
lossinuwohq
lossinuwehq
lossinuhtihq
lossinolihq

lossinuhtiwehk
lossinuhtiwohq
lossinuhtiwehq
lossinuhtihhtihq
lossinuhtilihq

ntoloss-inuwon (-iwon)
ktolossinuwo:n
‘tolossinuwo:i (see N^o 1)
‘tolossinoliwcn

ntolossinuwonewin
ktolossinuwonewin
ktolossinuwoninya
‘tolossinuwoninya
‘tolossinoliwcn

—
lossinuhkoc (lossihkoc)!
lossinoc (lossic)
lossinolic (lossilic)

—
—
lossinuhkeq (lossihkeq)!
lossinuhtic (lossihtic)
lossinolic (lossilic)

—
—
lossinuhtihhtikeq!
lossinuhtihhtic
lossinuhtilic

ntolossinuhtiwonewin
ktolossinuhtiwonewin
ktolossinuhtiwoniya
‘tolossinuhtiwoniya
‘tolossinuhtiwon

ntolossinuhtiwonewin
ktolossinuhtiwonewin
ktolossinuhtiwoniya
‘tolossinuhtiwoniya
‘tolossinuhtiwon

INDEFINITE SUBJECT

sehke verb ai s/he stands
stem 1 -sehke(e)- plural stem -sehkolot(i)-, etc.
tomhuwe verb ai s/he wins
stem 1 -tomhuw(e)- plural stems -tomhuwaht(i)-
stem 2 tomhuw(e)- plural stems -tomhuwaht(i)-

verb ai,
stem vowel e;
"regular"
endings

POSITIVE: sehkan, sehkemok / sehkemk, sehkemoc;
plural: sehkolotin, sehkolot-imok / -imk, sehkolotimoc. **NEGATIVE:** sehkewon, sehkemuhk, (sehkemoc); *plural:* sehkolotiwon, sehkolotimuhk, (sehkolotimoc).

| POSITIVE | | CHANGED CONJUNCT | | UNCHANGED CONJUNCT | | RELATIVE | | IMPERATIVE | |
|------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------|----------------|---------------------------|------------|--|
| INDEPENDENT INDICATIVE | (after " / ": participles only) | sehkian / sehki | sehkian | sehkian | nsehkan | sehke(en)! | tomhu! | | |
| INDICATIVE | | sehkian / sehki | sehkian | sehkian | ksehkan | sehkec | (<i>otherwise same</i>) | | |
| nil | ntomhu | sehkeliit / sehkelicil | sehkeliit / sehkelicil | sehkeliit / sehkelicil | 'sehkan | sehkelic | | | |
| kil | ktomhu | | | | nsehkanen | sehkanen! | | | |
| nekom ('qossol) | (<i>otherwise same</i>) | | | | ksehkanen | sehkeq! | | | |
| nilun | nsehkiyek | sehkiyek | sehkiyek | sehkiyek | ksehkaneniya | sehkehtic | | | |
| kilun | ksehkiyek | sehkiyek | sehkiyek | sehkiyek | 'sehkaneniya | sehkelic | | | |
| kiluwaw | ksehkepon | | | | 'sehkanen | | | | |
| nekomaw ('qoss) | ksehkepa | | | | nsehkolotin | | | | |
| nilun | nsehkolotiyek | sehkolotiyek | sehkolotiyek | sehkolotiyek | ksehkolotin | sehkolotim! | | | |
| kilun | ksehkolotiyek | sehkolotiyek | sehkolotiyek | sehkolotiyek | ksehkolotin | sehkolotiq! | | | |
| kiluwaw | ksehkolotipa | sehkolotiyek | sehkolotiyek | sehkolotiyek | ksehkolotiniya | sehkolotihitc | | | |
| nekorrav ('qoss) | sehkolotuwok | sehkolot-ihtit / -icik | sehkolot-ihtit / -icik | sehkolotihit | 'sehkolotiniya | sehkolotihitc | | | |
| nilun | nsehkolotipon | sehkolot-ilit / -iliici (hi) | sehkolot-ilit / -iliici (hi) | sehkolotilit | 'sehkolotilin | | | | |
| kilun | ksehkolotipon | | | | nsehkolotin | | | | |
| kiluwaw | ksehkolotipa | | | | ksehkolotin | | | | |
| nekorrav ('qoss) | sehkolotuwok | | | | ksehkolotiniya | | | | |
| nilun | nsehkepon | sehkepon / sehkepon | sehkepon / sehkepon | sehkepon / sehkepon | nsehkawon | sehkepon! | | | |
| kilun | ksehkepon | sehkepon | sehkepon | sehkepon | ksehkawon | sehkepon | | | |
| kiluwaw | ksehkepa | sehkepon | sehkepon | sehkepon | 'sehkawon | sehkepon | | | |
| nekomaw ('qoss) | sehkepon | sehkepon | sehkepon | sehkepon | sehkaliwon | sehkepon | | | |
| nilun | nsehkepon | sehkepon / sehkepon | sehkepon / sehkepon | sehkepon / sehkepon | nsehkawonewin | sehkepon! | | | |
| kilun | ksehkepon | sehkepon | sehkepon | sehkepon | ksehkawonewin | sehkepon | | | |
| kiluwaw | ksehkepa | sehkepon | sehkepon | sehkepon | ksehkawonewin | sehkepon | | | |
| nekomaw ('qoss) | sehkepon | sehkepon | sehkepon | sehkepon | 'sehkawonewin | sehkepon | | | |
| nilun | nsehkolotihpon | sehkolotihpon | sehkolotihpon | sehkolotihpon | nsehkolotiwonewin | sehkolotihpon! | | | |
| kilun | ksehkolotihpon | sehkolotihpon | sehkolotihpon | sehkolotihpon | ksehkolotiwonewin | sehkolotihpon | | | |
| kiluwaw | ksehkolotihpa | sehkolotihpon | sehkolotihpon | sehkolotihpon | ksehkolotiwonewin | sehkolotihpon! | | | |
| nekomaw ('qoss) | sehkolotiwiyik | sehkolot-ihtihq / -ih'inqik | sehkolot-ihtihq / -ih'inqik | sehkolotihitihq | 'sehkolotiwonewin | sehkolotihitc | | | |
| nilun | nsehkolotihpon | sehkolot-ilihq / -ilihq'iq | sehkolot-ilihq / -ilihq'iq | sehkolotilihq | 'sehkolotiwiwon | sehkolotihitc | | | |
| kilun | ksehkolotihpon | | | | nsehkolotiwonewin | | | | |
| kiluwaw | ksehkolotihpa | | | | ksehkolotiwonewin | | | | |
| nekomaw ('qoss) | sehkolotiwiyik | | | | ksehkolotiwonewin | | | | |
| nilun | nsehkepon | sehkepon / sehkepon | sehkepon / sehkepon | sehkepon / sehkepon | nsehkawonewin | sehkepon! | | | |
| kilun | ksehkepon | sehkepon | sehkepon | sehkepon | ksehkawonewin | sehkepon | | | |
| kiluwaw | ksehkepa | sehkepon | sehkepon | sehkepon | ksehkawonewin | sehkepon | | | |
| nekomaw ('qoss) | sehkepon | sehkepon | sehkepon | sehkepon | 'sehkawonewin | sehkepon | | | |
| nilun | nsehkolotihpon | sehkolotihpon | sehkolotihpon | sehkolotihpon | nsehkawonewin | sehkolotihpon! | | | |
| kilun | ksehkolotihpon | sehkolotihpon | sehkolotihpon | sehkolotihpon | ksehkawonewin | sehkolotihpon | | | |
| kiluwaw | ksehkolotihpa | sehkolotihpon | sehkolotihpon | sehkolotihpon | ksehkawonewin | sehkolotihpon! | | | |
| nekomaw ('qoss) | sehkolotiwiyik | sehkolot-ihtihq / -ih'inqik | sehkolot-ihtihq / -ih'inqik | sehkolotihitihq | 'sehkawonewin | sehkolotihitc | | | |
| nilun | nsehkepon | sehkepon / sehkepon | sehkepon / sehkepon | sehkepon / sehkepon | nsehkawonewin | sehkepon! | | | |
| kilun | ksehkepon | sehkepon | sehkepon | sehkepon | ksehkawonewin | sehkepon | | | |
| kiluwaw | ksehkepa | sehkepon | sehkepon | sehkepon | ksehkawonewin | sehkepon | | | |
| nekomaw ('qoss) | sehkepon | sehkepon | sehkepon | sehkepon | 'sehkawonewin | sehkepon | | | |

NEGATIVE

10 pomuhse verb ai [= pomi + -uhs(e); *pl*: pomi + -apas(i)-] s/he walks along

stem 1 -pomuh(s)e- plural stems -pomapas(i)-
stem 2 pomuh(s)e- pemapas(i)-

(Note: Plural stems have a different root; other stems used for singular and dual forms only. Some speakers add the plural marker -ult(i)- to the plural stem — e.g., pomapasultuwok; others may use a "regularized" plural — e.g., pomuhsahtuwok.)

POSITIVE: pomuhsan, pomuhs-emok / -emk, pomuhsemk, pomuhsemoc; *pl*: pomapasin, pomapasimok / -imk, pomapasimk, pomapasimoc. **NEG-ATIVE:** pomuhsewon, pomuhsemuhk, pomuhsemuhk, (pomuhsemoc); *pl*: pomapasiwon, etc.

INDEFINITE SUBJECT

INDEPENDENT

INDICATIVE

POSITIVE
 nilun
 kilun
 nekom
 ('qossol)
 nilun
 kilun
 kiluwaw
 nekomaw
 ('qoss)
 nilun
 kilun
 kiluwaw
 nekomaw
 ('qoss)

CHANGED CONJUNCT

(after "/": participles only)

pomuhsian/pemuhsii
 pomuhsian
 pomuhset
 pomuhselit/pemuhselicil
 pomuhsiyek
 pomuhsiyiq
 pomuhsiyeq
 pomuhs-ehtit/-ecik
 pomuhs-elit/-elici(hi)
 pomapasiyek
 pomapasiyiq
 pomapasiyeq
 pomapas-ihiti/-icik
 pomapas-ilit/-ilici(ai)

UNCHANGED

CONJUNCT

pomuhsian
 pomuhsian
 pomuhset
 pomuhselit
 pomuhsiyek
 pomuhsiyiq
 pomuhsiyeq
 pomuhsehtit
 pomuhselit
 pomapasiyek
 pomapasiyiq
 pomapasiyeq
 pomapasihiti
 pomapasilit

RELATIVE

npomuhsan
 kpomuhsan
 'pomuhsan
 'pomuhsalin
 npomuhsanen
 i.pomuhsanen
 kpomuhsaniya
 'pomuhsaniya
 'pomuhsalin
 npomapasinen
 kpomapasinen
 kpomapasiniya
 pomapasiniya
 pomapasilin

IMPERATIVE

—
 pomuhs!
 pomuhsec
 pomuhselic
 —
 pomuhsane!
 pomuhseq!
 pomuhsehtic
 pomuhselic
 —
 pomapasine!
 pomapasiq!
 pomapasihitic
 pomapasilic

NEGATIVE

riil
 ki
 nekom
 ('qossol)
 nilun
 kilun
 kiluwaw
 nekomaw
 ('qoss)

pomuhsewan/pomuhsew
 pomuhsewon
 pomuhsehq
 pomuhs-elihq/-elihqil
 pomuhsewehk
 pomuhsewohq
 pomuhsewehq
 pomuhs-ehtihq/-ehthiqik,
 pomuhs-elihq/-elihq
 pomapasiwehk
 pomapasiwohq
 pomapasiwehq
 pomapasih-ihtq/-ihqik
 pomapas-ilihq/-ilihq

npomuhsawon
 kpomuhsawon
 'pomuhawon
 'pomuhawon
 npomuhsawonewin
 kpomuhsawonewin
 kpomuhsawoniya
 'pomuhawoniya
 'pomuhawonewin
 npomapasawonewin
 kpomapasawonewin
 kpomapasawoniya
 pomapasawoniya
 pomapasawonewin

—
 pomuhsehkoc!
 pomuhsec
 pomuhselic
 —
 pomuhsehkoc!
 pomuhsec
 pomuhselic
 —
 pomuhsehkoc!
 pomuhsec
 pomuhselic
 —
 pomapasihkeq!
 pomapasihitic
 pomapasilic

INDEFINITE SUBJECT

oliye verb ai [oli + -y(a)-] s/he goes there
 stem 1 -oliy(a)-
 stem 2 eliy(a)-
 -oliyawolot(i)-
 eliyawolot(i)-

verb ai,
 stem-vowel a;
 dictionary
 entry ends in
 -ye (singular)

POSITIVE: oliyan, eliy-amok/-amk, oliy-amok/
 -amk, oliyamoc; *pl:* oliyawolotin, eliyawolot-imok/
 -imk, oliyawolot-imok/-imk, oliyawolotimoc. **NEG-**
ATTVE: oliyawon, eliyamuhk, oliyamuhk, (oliy-
 amoc); *pl:* oliyawolotiwon, eliyawolotimuhk, etc.

**INDEPENDENT
 INDICATIVE**

POSITIVE
 nil
 kil
 nekom
 ('qoss.)
 nil.n
 kil.n
 kiluwaw
 nekomaw
 ('qoss)
 nilun
 kilun
 kiluwaw
 nekomaw
 ('qoss)

CHANGED CONJUNCT
 (after " / " : participles only)
 eliyayan/eliyay
 eliyayin
 eliyat
 eliyalit/eliyalici
 eliyayek
 eliyayiq
 eliyayeq
 eliyahit/eliyacik
 eliyalit/eliyalici(hi)
 eliyawolotiyek
 eliyawolotiyiq
 eliyawolotiyeq
 eliyawolot-ihit/ -icik
 eliyawolot-ilit/ -ilici(hi)

**UNCHANGED
 CONJUNCT**

oliyayan
 oliyayin
 oliyat
 oliyalit
 eliyayek
 oliyayiq
 oliyayeq
 oliyahit
 oliyalit
 eliyawolotiyek
 eliyawolotiyiq
 eliyawolotiyeq
 eliyawolotihit
 eliyawolotilit

RELATIVE

ntoliyan
 ktoliyan
 'toliyan
 'toliyalin
 ntoliyanen
 ktoliyanen
 ktoliyaniya
 'toliyaniya
 'toliyalin
 ntoliyawolotinen
 ktoliyawolotinen
 ktoliyawolotiniya
 'toliyawolotiniya
 'toliyawolotiliin

IMPERATIVE

—
 olii
 oliyac
 oliyalic
 —
 oliyane!
 oliyaq!
 oliyahitic
 oliyalic
 —
 oliyawolotine!
 oliyawolotiq!
 oliyawolotihitic
 oliyawolotilitic

NEGATIVE

nil
 kil
 nekom
 ('qossol)
 nilun
 kilun
 kiluwaw
 nekomaw
 ('qoss)
 nil.n
 kilun
 kiluwaw
 nekomaw
 ('qoss)

eliyawan/eliyay
 eliyawon
 eliyahq
 eliyalihq/eliyalihqil
 eliyawehk
 eliyawohq
 eliyawehq
 eliy-ahitihq/ -ahitihqik, ^
 eliyalihq/eliyalihqi
 eliyawolotiwehk
 eliyawolotiwohq
 eliyawolotiwehq
 eliyawolotihit-ihq/ -ihqik
 eliyawolot-ilihq/ -ilihq

oliyawan
 oliyayon
 oliyahq
 oliyalihq
 oliyawehk
 oliyawohq
 oliyawehq
 oliyahitihq
 oliyalihq
 eliyawolotiwehk
 eliyawolotiwohq
 eliyawolotiwehq
 eliyawolotihitihq
 eliyawolotilitihq

ntoliyawon
 ktoliyawon
 'toliyawon
 'toliyaliwon

—
 oliyahkoc!
 oliyac
 oliyalic

ntoliyawonewin
 ktoliyawonewin
 ktoliyawoniya
 'toliyawoniya
 'toliyaliwon

—
 oliyahkeq!
 oliyahitic
 oliyalic

ntoliyawolotiwonewin
 ktoliyawolotiwonewin
 ktoliyawolotiwoniya
 'toliyawolotiwoniya
 'toliyawolotiliwon

—
 oliyawolothkeq!
 oliyawolothitic
 oliyawolotilitic

macehe verb ai [= mace + -h(a)-] s/he leaves
stem 1 plural stem -maceh(a)-
-macehawolot(i)-

INDEFINITE SUBJECT

POSITIVE: macehan, macehamok/macehamk, macehamoc; plural: macehawolotin, macehawolotimok/-imk, macehawolotimoc. NEGATIVE: macehawon, macehamuhk, (macehamoc); pl: macehawolotiwon, macehawolotimuhk, etc.

| | INDEPENDENT INDICATIVE | CHANGED CONJUNCT (after "/": participles only) | UNCHANGED CONJUNCT | RELATIVE | IMPERATIVE |
|----------|--|---|---|--|--|
| POSITIVE | nil kil nekom (qossol) | nmacaha kmacaha macehe mace-yyil, -hhil, -hyil | macehaywan/macehay macehayin macehat macehalit/macehalicil | nmacahan kmacahan -macehan -macehalin | — maceha! macehac macehalic |
| | nilun kilun kiluwaw nekomaw (qoss) | nmacahapon kmacahapon kmacahapa mace-yyik, -hhik, -hyik mace-yyi, -hhi, -hyi | macehayek macehayiq macehayeq macehahtit/macehacik macehalit/macehalicil(hi) | nmacahanen kmacahanen kmacahaniya -macehaniya -macehalin | — macehane! macehaq! macehahtic macehalic |
| | nilun kilun kiluwaw nekomaw (qoss) | nmacahawolotipon kmacahawolotipon kmacahawolotipa macehawolotuwok macehawolotu | macehawolotiyek macehawolotiyiq macehawolotiyeq macehawolotihit/-icik macehawolotilit/-icil(hi) | nmacahawolotinen kmacahawolotinen kmacahawolotiniya -macehawolotiniya -macehawolotilin | — macehawolotine! macehawolotiq! macehawolotihitic macehawolotilic |
| NEGATIVE | nil kil nekom (qossol) | nmacahaw kmacahaw macehew macehewiyil | macehawon/macehaw macehawon macehahq macehalihq/macehalihqil | nmacahawon kmacahawon -macehawon -macehaliwon | — macehahkoci! macehahac macehalic |
| | nilun kilun kiluwaw nekomaw (qoss) | nmacahahapon kmacahahapon kmacahahapa macehewiyik macehewi | macehawehek macehawohq macehaweheq maceh-ahtihq/-ahhtihqik, ^ maceh-alihq/-alihq | nmacahawonewin kmacahawonewin kmacahawoniya -macehawoniya -macehaliwon | — — macehahkeq! macehahhtic macehalic |
| | nilun: kilun kiluwaw nekomaw (qoss): | nmacahawolothpon kmacahawolothpon kmacahawolothpa macehawolotiwiyik macehawolotiw | macehawolotiwehk macehawolotiwohq macehawolotiwehq macehawolotihthic, /ik macehawolotilit-ihq/-ihqi | nmacahawolotiwonewin kmacahawolotiwonewin kmacahawolotiwoniya -macehawolotiwoniya -macehawolotiliwon | — — macehawolothkeq! macehawolothhtic macehawolothlic |

verb ai,
stem-vowel a;
dictionary
entry ends in
-a or -e as
alternates
(singular)

pomoka, pomoke verb ai [= pomi + -ok(a)-] s/he dances along
stem 1 -pomok(a)- plural stems -pomokawolot(i)-
stem 2 pomok(a)- -pomokawolot(i)-
or: -pomokaht(i)-
pomokaht(i)-

**INDEPENDENT
INDICATIVE**

nil
kil
nekom
(‘qossol)
nilun
kilun
kiluwaw
nekomaw
(‘qoss)
nilun
kilun
kiluwaw
nekomaw
(‘qoss)

CHANGED CONJUNCT
(after “/”: participles only)

pomokayan/pomokay
pomokayin
pomokat
pomokaliit/pomokalicil
pomokayek
pomokayiq
pomokayeq
pomokahtit/pomokacik
pomokaliit/pomokalici(hi)
pomokawolotiyek
pomokawolotiyiq
pomokawolotiyeq
pomokawolot-ihtit/-icik
pomokawolotit-it/-ici(hi)

**UNCHANGED
CONJUNCT**

pomokayan
pomokayin
pomokat
pomokaliit
pomokayek
pomokayiq
pomokayeq
pomokahtit
pomokaliit
pomokawolotiyek
pomokawolotiyiq
pomokawolotiyeq
pomokawolotihitit
pomokawolotilitit

RELATIVE

npomokan
kpomokan
'pomokan
'pomokalin
npomokanen
kpomokanen
kpomokaniya
'pomokaniya
'pomokalin
npomokawolotinen
kpomokawolotinen
kpomokawolotiniya
'pomokawolotiniya
'pomokawolotitilin

IMPERATIVE

—
pomoka!
pomokac
pomokalic
—
pomokane!
pomokaq!
pomokahtic
pomokalic
—
pomokawolotine!
pomokawolotiq!
pomokawolotihitc
pomokawolotilitic

NEGATIVE

nil
k.l
nekom
(‘qossoi)
nilun
kilun
kiluwaw
nekomaw
(‘qoss)
nilun
kilun
kiluwaw
nekomaw
(‘qoss)

pomokawan/pomokaw
pomokawon
pomokahq
pomok-alihq/-alihqil
pomokawehk
pomokawohq
pomokawehq
pomokawehq [-ahqik
pomok-ahthiq/-ahthiqik,[^]
pomok-alihq/-alihq
pomokawolotiwelhk
pomokawolotiwohq
pomokawolotiwehq
pomokawolotihthiq/ik
pomokawolotitl-ihtq/-ihq

npomokawon
kpomokawon
'pomokawon
'pomokaliwon
npomokawonewin
kpomokawonewin
kpomokawoniya
'pomokawoniya
'pomokaliwon
npomokawolotiwonewin
kpomokawolotiwonewin
kpomokawolotiwoniya
'pomokawolotiwoniya
'pomokawolotiliwon

—
pomokahkoc!
pomokac
pomokalic
—
—
pomokahkeq!
pomokahtic
pomokalic

npomokawonewin
kpomokawonewin
kpomokawoniya
'pomokawoniya
'pomokaliwon
npomokawolotiwonewin
kpomokawolotiwonewin
kpomokawolotiwoniya
'pomokawolotiwoniya
'pomokawolotiliwon

pomokawolotiwelhk
pomokawolotiwohq
pomokawolotiwehq
pomokawolotihthiq
pomokawolotilitihq

—
—
pomokawolothkeq!
pomokawolothtic
pomokawolothlic
—
—
pomokawolothkeq!
pomokawolothtic
pomokawolothlic

INDEFINITE SUBJECT

POSITIVE: pomokan, pomok-amok/-amk, pomok-amok/-amk, pomokamoc; *pl:* pomokahtin, pomokaht-imok/-imk, pomokahtimk, pomokahtimoc.
NEGATIVE: pomokawon, pomokamuhk, pomokamuhk, (-amoc); *pl:* pomokawolotiwon, etc.

14a

verb *ii*,
stem-vowel *i*;
dictionary
entry ends in
-u

sehkomu verb *ii* it stands; it is upright
stem 1 sehkom(i)-

INDEPENDENT
INDICATIVE

sehkomu
sehkomuwol

CHANGED CONJUNCT
(after " / " : participles only)

sehkomik
sehkomik / sehkomikil

UNCHANGED
CONJUNCT

sehkomik
sehkomik

RELATIVE

sehkomu
sehkomu

IMPERATIVE

sehkomic
sehkomic

POSITIVE

NEGATIVE

nit
nihtol

sehkomiw
sehkomiwiyil

sehkominuhk
sehkominuhk /
sehkominuhkil

sehkominuhk
sehkominuhk

sehkomiw
sehkomiw

sehkomic
sehkomic

15

verb *ii*,
stem-vowel *i*;
dictionary
entry ends in
-iw

pileyawiw verb *ii* it is new
stem 1 pileyaw(i)-

INDEPENDENT
INDICATIVE

pileyawiw
pileyawiwol

CHANGED
CONJUNCT

pileyawik
pileyawik /
pileyawikil

UNCHANGED
CONJUNCT

pileyawik
pileyawik

RELATIVE

pileyawiw
pileyawiw

IMPERATIVE

pileyawic
pileyawic

POSITIVE

NEGATIVE

nit
nihtol

pileyawiw
pileyawiwiyil

pileyawinuhk
pileyawinuhk /
pileyawinuhkil

pileyawinuhk
pileyawinuhk

pileyawiw
pileyawiw

pileyawic
pileyawic

"PAST" FORMS

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verb *ii*,
stem-vowel *i*;
dictionary
entry ends in
-u

(sehkomu)

For all other *ii* verbs: Add the endings shown here to the corresponding forms from the other charts (N^s 14-23).

| | INDEP. INDIC'VE: PRETERIT (left) and DUB'VE PRETERIT (right) | CHANGED CONJUNCT PRETERIT (left) and DUB'VE PRETERIT (right) | UNCH. CONJUNCT: DUBITATIVE PRETERIT | RELATIVE: PRETERIT (left) and DUB'VE PRETERIT (right) | ABSENTATIVE: IND. INDIC'VE and RELATIVE |
|----------|---|--|--|---|---|
| POSITIVE | nit nihtol sehkom-uhpon sehkom-uponil -uss -usoponil | sehkom-ikpon sehkom-ikpon/il -iks -iks/ -iksoponil | sehkomiksopon sehkomiksopon | sehkom-uhpon sehkom-uhpon -uss -uss | sehkomuwe(hk*) sehkomukol |
| NEGATIVE | nit nihtol sehkom-iwihpon sehkom-iwiponil -iwiss -iwisoponil | sehkom-in-uhqopon sehkom-in-uhqopon/il -uhqoss/ -uhqossoponil | sehkom-in-uhqosopon sehkom-in-uhqosopon | sehkom-iwihpon sehkom-iwihpon -iwiss -iwiss | sehkom-iwihpon(hk*) sehkom-iwihpon(k)ol |

- 14 sehkomuwe(hk*)
- 15 pilleyawiwwe(hk*)
- 16 wolihaqote(hk*)
- 16 kinkihqone(hk*)
- 17 rracelarsone(hk*)
- 18 tollane(hk*)
- 19 ptoqakine(hk*)
- 20 ameqa haukonalurmete(hk*)
- 21 cocpate(hk*)
- 22 piakiyete(hk*)
- 23 paonpehete(hk*)

Absentative Forms (singular):

166

verb *ii*,
stem-vowel *o*;
dictionary
entry ends in
-ot, -on (see
also 17, below)

(kinkihqon)

| | INDEP. INDIC'VE: PRETERIT (left) and DUB'VE PRETERIT (right) | CHANGED CONJUNCT PRETERIT (left) and DUB'VE PRETERIT (right) | UNCH. CONJUNCT: DUBITATIVE PRETERIT | RELATIVE: PRETERIT (left) and DUB'VE PRETERIT (right) | ABSENTATIVE: IND. INDIC'VE and RELATIVE |
|----------|---|---|--|---|---|
| POSITIVE | nit nihtol kinkihqon-uhpon kinkihqon-uponil -uss -usoponil | kinki-hqakpon, -qqopon kinki-hqakpon, -qqopon/il <i>nit</i> : kinki-hqaks, -qqoss <i>nihtol</i> : kinki-hqaks, -qqoss/ kinki-hqak, -qqossoponil kinkihqonunuhqopon kinkihqopon/il [Dub.: kinkihqonunuhqoss kinkihqonunuhq-oss/ -osoponil | kinki-qosopon, -aksopon kinki-qosopon, -aksopon | kinkihqon-uhpon kinkihqon-uhpon -uss -uss | kinkihqone(hk*) kinkihqonekol |
| NEGATIVE | nit nihtol kinkihqon-uwihpon kinkihqon-uwiponil -uwiss -uwisoponil | kinkihqonunuhqoss kinkihqonunuhq-oss/ -osoponil | kinkihqonunuhqosopon kinkihqonunuhqosopon | kinkihqon-uwihpon kinkihqon-uwihpon -uwiss -uwiss | kinkihqonuwwe(hk*) kinkihqonuwik(k)ol |

*hk Rel. only; wj tanehk

wolinaqot verb ii [= woli + -naqot(o)-] it is pleasing to the eye, looks good
 stem 1 wolinaqot(o)-
 stem 2 welinaqot(o)-
kinkihqon verb ii [= kini + -kihqon(o)-] it is big
 stem 1 kinkihqon(o)-

| | INDEPENDENT INDICATIVE | CHANGED CONJUNCT (after "/": participles only) | UNCHANGED CONJUNCT | RELATIVE | IMPERATIVE |
|-----------------|--|---|--|--|---|
| POSITIVE | wolinaqot wolinaqotul (kinkihqon/kinkihqonul) | welinaqahk welinaqahk/welinaqqil (kinkihqahk/kinkiqqil) | wolinaqahk wolinaqahk (kinkihqahk) | wolinaqot wolinaqot (kinkihqon) | wolinaqo(to)c wolinaqo(to)c (kinkihqo[no]c) |
| NEGATIVE | wolinaqotu wolinaqotuwiyil (kinkihqon-u/-uwiyil) | welinaqotunuhk welinaqotunuhk/il (kinkihqonunuhk/il) | wolinaqotunuhk wolinaqotunuhk (kinkihqonunuhk) | wolinaqotu wolinaqotu (kinkihqonu) | wolinaqo(to)c wolinaqo(to)c (kinkihqo[no]c) |

macelamson verb ii [= mace + -lamson(o)-] the wind begins to blow;
 it (something) blows away
 stem 1 macelamson(o)-

| | INDEPENDENT INDICATIVE | CHANGED CONJUNCT | UNCHANGED CONJUNCT | RELATIVE | IMPERATIVE |
|-----------------|---------------------------------|--|------------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------------|
| POSITIVE | macelamson macelamsonul | macelamsok macelamsok/ macelamsokil | macelamsok macelamsok | macelamson macelamson | macelamso(no)c macelamso(no)c |
| NEGATIVE | macelamsonu macelamsonuwiyil | macelamsonunuhk macelamsonunuhk/ macelamsonunuhkil | macelamsonunuhk macelamsonunuhk | macelamsonu macelamsonu | macelamso(no)c macelamso(no)c |

verb ii,
 stem-vowel o;
 dictionary
 entry ends in
 -ot, -on (see
 also 17, below)

verb ii,
 stem-vowel o;
 dictionary
 entry ends in
 -on (see also
 16, above)

verb *ii*,
stem-vowel *o*;
dictionary
entry ends in
-an or -in
(usually
singular only)

tollan verb *ii* [= tol- + -lan(o)-] it is raining (singular forms only)
stem 1 tollan(o)-
stem 2 etololan(o)-
pechihpun verb *ii* [= peci + -hpun(o)] winter is coming; the coming
stem 1 winter (conjunct)
stem 2 pechihpun(o)-

| POSITIVE | INDEPENDENT INDICATIVE | CHANGED CONJUNCT (after "i": participles only) | UNCHANGED CONJUNCT | RELATIVE | IMPERATIVE |
|---------------|----------------------------|---|--------------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| nit nihtol | tollan — (pechihpun) | etololak — (pechihpuk/ pechihpu-kil/-kkil/-nkil) | tollak — (pechihpuk) | tollan — (pechihpun) | tolla(no)c — (pechihpu[no]c) |
| NEGATIVE | nit nihto: | tollanu — (pechihpunu) | tollanunuhk — (pechihpununuhk) | tollanu — (pechihpunu) | tolla(no)c — (pechihpu[no]c) |

verb *ii*,
stem-vowel *o*;
dictionary
entry ends in
-in

ptoqakin verb *ii* it is round
stem 1 ptoqakin(o)-
stem 2 petqakin(o)-

| POSITIVE | INDEPENDENT INDICATIVE | CHANGED CONJUNCT | UNCHANGED CONJUNCT | RELATIVE | IMPERATIVE |
|---------------|------------------------|--|--------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------------|
| nit nihtol | ptoqakin ptoqakinul | petqakik petqakik-/petqakikil | ptoqakik ptoqakik | ptoqakin ptoqakin | ptoqaki(no)c ptoqaki(no)c |
| NEGATIVE | ni: nihtol | petqakinunuhk petqakinunuhk/ petqakinumuhkil | ptoqakinunuhk ptoqakinunuhk | ptoqakinu ptoqakinu | ptoqaki(no)c ptoqaki(no)c |

verb ii,
stem-vowel e;
dictionary
entry ends in
-ohom

amsqahsukonohom verb ii it is the first day (e.g., of the month)
(singular forms only)
stem 1 amsqahsukonahm(o)- or amsqahsukonehm(o)-

| POSITIVE | INDEPENDENT INDICATIVE | CHANGED CONJUNCT (after "/": participles only) | UNCHANGED CONJUNCT | RELATIVE | IMPERATIVE |
|---------------|-------------------------------------|--|---|-------------------------------------|-----------------|
| nit nihtol | amsqahsukonohom | amsqahsukonohok | amsqahsukonohok | amsqahsukonohom | amsqahsukonohoc |
| NEGATIVE | amsqahsukonahmu, amsqahsukonehmu | amsqahsukonahmunuhk, amsqahsukonehmunuhk | amsqahsukonahmunuhk, amsqahsukonehmunuhk | amsqahsukonahmu, amsqahsukonehmu | amsqahsukonohoc |

verb ii,
stem-vowel e

cocepte, cepte verb ii it is separate
stem 1 cocept(e)- alternate stems: cept(e)-
stem 2 cecept(e)- cept(e)-

| POSITIVE | INDEPENDENT INDICATIVE | CHANGED CONJUNCT | UNCHANGED CONJUNCT | RELATIVE | IMPERATIVE |
|---------------|--------------------------|--|----------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| nit nihtol | cocepte coceptetul | coceptek coceptek/ ceceptekil | coceptek coceptek | cocepte cocepte | coceptec coceptec |
| NEGATIVE | coceptew coceptewiyil | coceptenuhk coceptenuhk/ ceceptenuhkil | coceptenuhk coceptenuhk | coceptew coceptew | coceptec coceptec |

22

verb ii,
stem-vowel a;
dictionary
entry ends in
-ye

piskiye verb ii [= piski + -y(a)-] it gets dark
stem 1 piskiy(a)-

| | INDEPENDENT INDICATIVE | CHANGED CONJUNCT (after "/": participles only) | UNCHANGED CONJUNCT | RELATIVE | IMPERATIVE |
|-----------------|---|---|----------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| POSITIVE | i.t niñcl piskiye piskiyetul | piskiyak piskiyak/ piskiyakil | piskiyak piskiyak | piskiye piskiye | piskiyac piskiyac |
| NEGATIVE | nit nihtol piskiyew piskiyewiyil | piskiyanuħk piskiyanuħk/ piskiyanuħkil | piskiyanuħk piskiyanuħk | piskiyew piskiyew | piskiyac piskiyac |

23

verb ii,
stem-vowel a;
dictionary
entry ends in
-eħe

psonpeħe verb ai it fills with water
stem 1 psonp_h(a)-
stem 2 psonp_h(a)-

| | INDEPENDENT INDICATIVE | CHANGED CONJUNCT | UNCHANGED CONJUNCT | RELATIVE | IMPERATIVE |
|-----------------|---|---|------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| POSITIVE | i.t niħci psonpeħe psonpeħetul | psonpahak psonpahak/ psonpahakil | psonpahak psonpahak | psonpeħe psonpeħe | psonpahac psonpahac |
| NEGATIVE | nit nihtol psonpeħew psonpeħewiyil | psonpahanuħk psonpahanuħk/ psonpahanuħkil | psonpahanuħk psonpahanuħk | psonpeħew psonpeħew | psonpahac psonpahac |

KEY TO THE verb ti PARADIGMS (24 - 29)

POSITIVE

POSITIVE forms are used in affirmative sentences and clauses.

verb ti forms: singular, dual (2) or plural, optional plural (>2)

"singular object plural" - forms on the left are used with a singular direct object (eat *it*), those on the right with a plural direct object (eat *them*)

NEGATIVE forms are used in negative sentences and clauses.

A small dot (".") shows where a personal prefix (in this case, an apostrophe) would be written if the word used as an example began with a different letter.
 Note: **apostrophe** is not written before *h, l, m, n, w, y*;
n is not written before *n*;
k is not written before *k* or *q*.

| | |
|---------|------------|
| nil | nmicinol |
| kil | kmicinol |
| nekom | micinol |
| nilun | -inennul |
| kilun | -inennul |
| kiluwaw | kmicinoyal |
| nekomaw | micinoyal |
| nilun | -inennul |
| kilun | -inennul |
| kiluwaw | -iniyal |
| nekomaw | -iniyal |

| | |
|---------------|------------|
| nmicin | nmicinol |
| kmicin | kmicinol |
| .micin | micinol |
| nmic-inen | -inennul |
| kmic-inen | -inennul |
| kmicinoyal | kmicinoyal |
| .micinoyal | micinoyal |
| nmicult-inen | -inennul |
| kmicult-inen | -inennul |
| kmicult-iniya | -iniyal |
| .micult-iniya | -iniyal |

| | |
|-------------------------------|-----------------------|
| micayan/mici | miciyaniil |
| miciyin | miciyaniil |
| micit | micicil |
| miciyek | miciyekil |
| miciyiq | miciyiqil |
| miciyeq | miciyeqil |
| mic-ihitit/-ihitick, -ihitici | mic-ihitick, -ihitici |
| mic-iclk | mic-iclk |
| micult-iyek | -iyekil |
| micult-iyiq | -iyiqil |
| micult-iyeq | -iyeqil |
| micult-ihitit/-micult-ihitick | -ihitickil |

NEGATIVE

| | |
|---------|--------------|
| nil | nmic-iwonol |
| kil | kmic-iwonol |
| nekom | .r.ic-iwonol |
| nilun | nmic-iwonol |
| kilun | kmic-iwonol |
| kiluwaw | kmic-iwonol |
| nekomaw | kmic-iwonol |
| nilun | -nul |
| kilun | -nul |
| kiluwaw | -iyal |
| nekomaw | -iyal |
| nilun | -nul |
| kilun | -nul |
| kiluwaw | -iyal |
| nekomaw | -iyal |

| | |
|----------------------------|-------------------------------|
| mic-iwan/-iw | mic-iwehk |
| miciwon | mic-iwohq |
| micihq | mic-iwehq |
| mic-iwehk | mic-ihitihq/ik, -ihitihqil |
| mic-iwohq | mic-ihqik |
| mic-iwehq | micult-iwehk |
| mic-ihitihq/ik, -ihitihqil | micult-iwohq |
| mic-ihqik | micult-iwehq |
| micult-iwehk | micult-ihitihq/ik, -ihitihqil |
| micult-iwohq | micult-ihitihq/ik, -ihitihqil |
| micult-iwehq | micult-ihitihq/ik, -ihitihqil |

| | |
|-------------------------------|------------|
| mic-iwan/-iw | miciwon |
| micihq | micihqil |
| mic-iwehk | -iwehkil |
| mic-iwohq | -iwohqil |
| mic-iwehq | -iwehqil |
| mic-ihitihq/ik, -ihitihqil | -ihitihqil |
| mic-ihqik | -iwehkil |
| micult-iwehk | -iwohqil |
| micult-iwohq | -iwehqil |
| micult-iwehq | -iwehqil |
| micult-ihitihq/ik, -ihitihqil | -ihitihqil |

Forms and endings following the symbol "/" are used for participles only.

Where there is no "/" the participle is the same as the form shown.

Forms shown in bold type differ from the established pattern in some way (in this case the alternative plural participles **micicik** and **micihqik** - "the ones who eat (don't eat) it/them" - are formed by adding **-ik** to the singular form, **micit** or **micihq**).

A comma (",") separates alternate forms: both are used, depending upon speaker preference.

The part of a word before a hyphen ("-") is used with each ending (or part of the word) shown after a hyphen.

Endings not preceded by a hyphen ("-") are added to the entire word preceding the "/" (in this case the plural participle form is **micultihitihqik**).

those (pl) who do not eat it/them
micultihitihqil - those (inan.pl) which they did not eat

• For "past" forms, see N^o 24b.

micin verb ti s/he eats it
stem 1 -mic(i)- plural stem -micult(i)-

INDEFINITE SUBJECT

micasu verb ii it is eaten stem 1 micas(i)-
 (See chart N^o 14 for forms.
 There are also indefinite subject forms of micin of the type shown in chart N^o 1.)

24a
 verb ti,
 stem-vowel i;
 dictionary
 entry micin

| POSITIVE | INDEPENDENT INDICATIVE | | CHANGED CONJUNCT | | UNCHANGED CONJUNCT | | RELATIVE | IMPERATIVE |
|--------------------------------------|--|---|---|---|---|--|---|------------|
| | singular | object plural | singular | object plural | singular | object plural | | |
| nil kil nekom | nmicin kmicin ·micin | nmicinol kmicinol micinol | micijan/ miciyin micit | micivanil miciyinil micitil | micijan miciyin micit | nmicin kmicin ·micin | — micin! micic! | |
| nilun kilun kiluwaw nekomaw | nmic-inen kmic-inen kmiciniya ·miciniya | -inennul -inennul kmiciniyal miciniyal | miciyek miciyiq miciyeq mic-ihit/-ihitcik, mic-icik | miciyekil miciyiqil miciyeqil -ihitcik, -ihitcik | miciyek miciyiq miciyeq micitit | nmicinen kmicinen kmiciniya ·miciniya | — micine! micic! micititc | |
| nilun kilun kiluwaw nekomaw | nmicult-inen kmicult-inen kmicult-iniya ·micult-iniya | -inennul -inennul -iniyal -iniyal | micult-iyek micult-iyiq micult-iyeq micult-ihit/ micult-ihitcik | -iyekil -iyiqil -iyeqil -ihitcik | micultiyek micultiyiq micultiyeq micultitit | nmicultinen kmicultinen kmicultiniya ·micultiniya | — micultine! micultiq! micultititc | |
| nil kil nekom | nmic-iwon kmic-iwon ·mic-iwon | -iwonol -iwonol -iwonol | mic-iwan/ miciwon micihq | miciwaniil miciwonil micihqil | miciwon miciwon micihq | nmiciwon kmiciwon ·miciwon | — micihkoc! micic | |
| nilun kilun kiluwaw nekomaw | nmiciwonewin kmiciwonewin kmiciwon-ya ·miciwon-ya | nul nul -iyal -iyal | mic-iwehk mic-iwohq mic-iwehq mic-ihitq/ik, mic-ihqik | -iwehkil -iwohqil -iwehqil -ihitqil | mic-iwehk mic-iwohq mic-iwehq micititq | nmiciwonewin kmiciwonewin kmiciwon-ya ·miciwon-ya | — — micihkeq! micititc | |
| nilun kilun kiluwaw nekomaw | nmicultiwonewin kmicultiwonewin kmicultiwon-ya ·micultiwon-ya | nul nul -iyal -iyal | micult-iwehk micult-iwohq micult-iwehq micult-ihitq/ik | -iwehkil -iwohqil -iwehqil -ihitqil | micult-iwehk micult-iwohq micult-iwehq micultititq | nmicultiwonewin kmicultiwonewin kmicultiwon-ya ·micultiwon-ya | — — micultihkeq! micultititc | |

NEGATIVE

"PAST" FORMS

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verb ti,
stem-vowel i;
dictionary
entry micin

Note: In columns 1, 4, and 5, both the singular- and the plural-object forms are used in the Independent Indicative, but plural objects are not marked in the Relative (i.e., the plural-object endings are not used).

For all other
ti verbs:

Add the endings shown here to the corresponding forms from the other charts (N's 25-29).

PRETERIT:

INDEF. INDIC'VE and
RELATIVE (These are same,
but Rel. has no pl. obj. forms)

| | singular object | plural |
|---------|-------------------|---------|
| nil | nmicin-ehpon | -eponil |
| kil | kmicin-ehpon | -eponil |
| nekoma | ·micin-ehpon | -eponil |
| nilun | nmicinen-uhpon | -uonil |
| kilun | kmicinen-uhpon | -uonil |
| kiluwaw | kmiciniya-hpon | -ponil |
| nekomaw | ·miciniya-hpon | -ponil |
| nilun | nmicultinen-uhpon | -uonil |
| kilun | etc. | |

POSITIVE

CHANGED CONJUNCT:

PRETERIT (left) and
DUB'VE PRETERIT (add
-oponil for pl obj participles)

| | singular object | plural |
|----------------|-------------------------------|--------|
| | (pl. forms: participles only) | |
| micianpon | /il micians* | |
| micinpon | /il miciyins* | |
| micitpon | /il micits* | |
| miciekpon | /il micieks* | |
| miciyiqpon | /il miciyiqs* | |
| micieyqpon | /il micieyqs* | |
| micihitpon | /il micihitis* | |
| | (micitponik) | |
| micult-iyekpon | /il -iyeks* | |
| etc. | | |

*Add -oponil for plural object

UNCL. CONJUNCT:

DUBITATIVE PRETERIT

| | singular object | plural |
|------------------|-----------------|--------|
| miciansopon | | |
| micinssopon | | |
| micitssopon | | |
| miciekssopon | | |
| miciyiqssopon | | |
| micieyqssopon | | |
| micihitssopon | | |
| micultiyekssopon | | |
| etc. | | |

DUB'VE PRETERIT

INDEF. INDIC'VE and
RELATIVE (These are same,
but Rel. has no pl. obj. forms)

| | singular object | plural |
|-----------------|-----------------|--------|
| nmicin-ess | -esoponil | |
| kmicin-ess | -esoponil | |
| ·micin-ess | -esoponil | |
| nmicinen-uss | -usoponil | |
| kmicinen-uss | -usoponil | |
| kmiciniya-ss | -so | -ponil |
| ·miciniya-ss | -so | -ponil |
| nmicultinen-uss | -usoponil | |
| etc. | | |

ABSENTATIVE

INDEF. INDIC'VE and
RELATIVE (These are same,
but Rel. has no pl. obj. forms)

| | singular object | plural |
|--------------------|-----------------|--------|
| nmicine(hk*) | nmicinekol | |
| kmicine(hk*) | kmicinekol | |
| ·micine(hk*) | micinekol | |
| nmicinen-u(hk*) | -ukol | |
| kmicinen-u(hk*) | -ukol | |
| kmiciniya-ww(ehk*) | -wekol | |
| ·miciniya-ww(ehk*) | -wekol | |
| nmicultinen-u(hk*) | -ukol | |
| etc. | | |

*(hk)/(ehk) Relative only

NEGATIVE

| | singular object | plural |
|---------|-----------------------|----------|
| nil | nmiciwonew-ihpon | -iponil |
| kil | kmiciwonew-ihpon | -iponil |
| nekoma | ·miciwonew-ihpon | -iponil |
| nilun | nmiciwonewin-uhpon | -uonil |
| kilun | kmiciwonewin-uhpon | -uonil |
| kiluwaw | kmiciwoniya-wihpon | -wiponil |
| nekomaw | ·miciwoniya-wihpon | -wiponil |
| nilun | nmicultiwonewin-uhpon | -uonil |
| kilun | etc. | |

| | singular object | plural |
|---------------------|-----------------|--------|
| nmiciwonew-iss | -isoponil | |
| kmiciwonew-iss | -isoponil | |
| ·miciwonew-iss | -isoponil | |
| nmiciwonewin-uss | -usoponil | |
| kmiciwonewin-uss | -usoponil | |
| kmiciwoniya-wiss | -wisoponil | |
| ·miciwoniya-wiss | -wisoponil | |
| nmicultiwonewin-uss | -usoponil | |
| etc. | | |

| | singular object | plural |
|------------------------|-----------------|--------|
| nmiciwon-e(hk*) | -ekol | |
| kmiciwon-e(hk*) | -ekol | |
| ·miciwon-e(hk*) | -ekol | |
| nmiciwonewin-u(hk*) | -ukol | |
| kmiciwonewin-u(hk*) | -ukol | |
| kmiciwoniya-w(ehk*) | -wekol | |
| ·miciwoniya-w(ehk*) | -wekol | |
| nmicultiwonewin-u(hk*) | -ukol | |
| etc. | | |

*-osoponil for plural object

*(hk)/(ehk) Rel. only; w/ tanehk

't-ihin verb *ti* s/he has it

stem 1 -ih(i)-
stem 2 ey(i)-

plural stems

-iyult(i)-
eyult(i)-

INDEFINITE SUBJECT

iyasu verb *ii* it is had (held, owned, etc.)
stem 1 iyas(i)-; stem 2 eyas(i)-
(See chart N^o 14 for forms.)

There are also indefinite subject forms of 't-ihin
which are the same as those shown in chart N^o 2.)

POSITIVE

| | INDEPENDENT INDICATIVE | CHANGED CONJUNCT (after "/": participles only) | UNCHANGED CONJUNCT | RELATIVE | IMPERATIVE |
|--------------------------------------|--|--|---|--|---|
| | singular object plural | singular object plural | | | |
| nil kil nekom | ntihin kthihin 'tihinol | eyyan/eyyi eyyin eyit | iyyan, ihyan iyyin, ihhin, ihyin ihit | ntihin kthihin 'tihin | — ihin! ihic |
| nilun kilun kiluwaw nekomaw | -inennul -inennul -iyal -iyal | eyyek eyyiq eyyeq ey-ihiti/-ihitic, ey-icik | iyyek, ihyek iyyiq, ihhiq, ihyiq iyyeq, ihyeq ihuhitit | ntihinen kthihinen kthihniya 'tihinuya | — ihine! ihuq! ihhtic |
| nilun kilun kiluwaw nekomaw | -inennul -inennul -iyal -iyal | eyultiyek eyultiyiq eyultiyeq eyultihit/ eyultihitic | iyultiyek iyultiyiq iyultiyeq iyultihit | ntiyultinen ktyultinen ktyultiniya 'tiyultiniya | — iyultine! iyultiq! iyultihitic |
| nil kil nekom | ntih-iwon kth-iwon 'tihinwonol | eyiwan/eyiw eyiwon eyihq | ihiwon ihiwon ihihq | ntihiwon kthiwon 'tihinwon | — ihihkoc! ihic |
| nilun kilun kiluwaw nekomaw | ntihiwon-ewin kthiwon-ewin kthiwon-iyal 'tihinwon-iyal | eyiwehk eyiwohq eyiwehq eyihthq/ik, eyihqik | ihihwehk ihiwohq ihihwehq ihihthq | ntihiwonewin kthiwonewin kthiwoniyal 'tihinwoniyal | — — ihihkeq! ihhtic |
| nilun kilun kiluwaw nekomaw | ntiyultiwon-ewin ktyultiwon-ewin ktyultiwon-iyal 'tiyultiwon-iyal | eyult-iwehk eyult-iwohq eyult-iwehq eyult-ihthq/ik | iyult-iwehk iyult-iwohq iyult-iwehq iyultihthq | ntiyultiwonewin ktyultiwonewin ktyultiwoniyal 'tiyultiwoniyal | — — iyultihkeq! iyultihitic |

NEGATIVE

'*punomon verb ti s/he puts it (somewhere), places it*
stem 1 -*punom(o)*- plural stem -*punomuht(i)*-, or
-*punomult(i)*-

• For "past" forms, see N^o 24b.

INDEFINITE SUBJECT

punasu verb ii it is put, it is placed
stem 1 *punas(i)*-

(See chart N^o 14 for forms.

There are also indefinite subject forms of '*punomon*
of the type shown in chart N^o 7.)

POSITIVE

nilun
kilun
nekom

nilun
kilun
kiluwaw
nekomaw

nilun
kilun
kiluwaw
nekomaw

INDEPENDENT INDICATIVE

singular object plural

npunom-on -*onol*
kpunom-on -*onol*
'*punom-on* -*onol*

npunom-onen -*onennul*
kpunom-onen -*onennul*
kpunom-oniya -*oniyal*
'*punom-oniya* -*oniyal*

npunomuht-inen -*inennul*
kpunomuht-inen -*inennul*
kpunomuht-iniya -*iniyal*
'*punomuht-iniya* -*iniyal*

CHANGED CONJUNCT

(after "/": participles only)

singular object plural

punom-an/punom-anil
punom-on -*onil*
punok *punokil*

punom-ek -*ekil*
punom-oq -*oqil*
punom-eq -*eqil*
punom-uhhit,
punokik -*uhcil*

punomuht-iyek -*iyekil*
punomuht-iyiq -*iyiqil*
punomuht-iyeq -*iyeqil*
punomuht-ihitit/
punomuh-ihitick -*ihitcil*

UNCHANGED CONJUNCT

punoman
punomon
punok

punomek
punomoq
punomeq
punomuhtit

punomuhtiyek
punomuhtiyiq
punomuhtiyeq
punomuhtitit

NEGATIVE

nai
ki
nekom

nilun
kilun
kiluwaw
nekomaw

nilun
kilun
kiluwaw
nekomaw

singular object plural

npunom-uwon -*uwonol*
kpunom-uwon -*uwonol*
'*punom-uwon* -*uwonol*

npunomuwonewin *nul*
kpunomuwonewin *nul*
kpunomuwon-iya -*iyal*
'*punomuwon-iya* -*iyal*

npunomuhtiwonewin *nul*
kpunomuhtiwonewin *nul*
kpunomuhtiwon-iya -*iyal*
'*punomuhtiwon-iya* -*iyal*

singular object plural

punom-uwon/-u -*uwonil*
punom-uwon -*uwonil*
punom-uhk -*uhkil*

punom-uwehk -*uwehkil*
punom-uwohq -*uwohqil*
punom-uwehq -*uwehqil*
punom-uhthq/ik,
punomuhtqik -*uhthqil*

punomuht-iwehk -*iwehki*
punomuht-iwohq -*iwohqil*
punomuht-iwehq -*iwehqil*
punomuht-ihthq/ik
punomuht-ihthqik -*ihthqil*

RELATIVE

npunomon
kpunomon
'*punomon*

npunomonen
kpunomonen
kpunomoniya
'*punomoniya*

npunomuhtinen
kpunomuhtinen
kpunomuhtiniya
'*punomuhtiniya*

IMPERATIVE

— *punomun!*
punoc
— *punomone!*
punomuki!
punomuhtic
— *punomuhtine!*
punomuhtiq!
punomuhtititc

npunomuwon
kpunomuwon
'*punomuwon*

— *punomuhkoc!*
punoc

npunomuwonewin
l.punomuwonewin
kpunomuwoniya
'*punomuwoniya*

— *punomuhkeq!*
punomuhtic

npunomuhtiwonewin
kpunomuhtiwonewin
kpunomuhtiwoniya
'*punomuhtiwoniya*

— *punomuhtihkeq!*
punomuhtititc

verb *ti*,
stem-vowel *o*;
dictionary
entry ends in
-hmon

'**pektehmon** verb *ti s/he* cuts it all down (e.g., wood);
gets it all (e.g., jackpot)

stem 1 -pektehmon(o)-
plural stem

-pektehmon-ult(i)-/-ult(i)-
-pektem-ult(i)-/-ult(i)-

(Note: Verbs of this type end in -ehmon, -ahmon, or -uhmon in the dictionary entry.

A few forms are shown in *italics* below for *kolihqahmon and monuhmon, where the ending would differ—or might be expected to differ—from that shown in the example.)

INDEPENDENT

INDICATIVE

singular object plural

npektehmon-on
kpektehmon-on
'pektehmon-on

npektehmon-onen
kpektehmon-onen
kpektehmon-oniya
'pektehmon-oniya

npektehmuht-inen
kpektehmuht-inen
kpektehmuht-iniya
'pektehmuht-iniya

CHANGED CONJUNCT

(after "/": participles only)

singular object plural
(*keihqam, menum*)

pektehmon-an/pektem^
pektehmon-on
pektohok
(*kolihqahok, monuwok*)

pektehmon-ek
pektehmon-oq
pektehmon-eq
pektehmon-uhitit,
pektehmuhtik

pektehmuht-iyek
pektehmuht-iyiq
pektehmuht-iyeq
pektehmuht-ihitit/
pektehmuht-ihitcik

singular object plural

npektehmon-uwon
kpektehmon-uwon
'pektehmon-uwon

npektehmuwonewin
kpektehmuwonewin
kpektehmuwon-iyal
'pektehmuwon-iyal

npektehmuhtiwonewin
kpektehmuhtiwonewin
kpektehmuhtiwon-iyal
'pektehmuhtiwon-iyal

POSITIVE

nil
kil
neko:n

nilun
kilun
kiluwaw
nekomaw

nilun
kilun
kiluwaw
nekomaw

UNCHANGED CONJUNCT

pektehman
pektehmon
pektohok
(*kolihqahok, monuwok*)

pektehmeq
pektehmoq
pektehmeq
pektehmuhtit

pektehmuhtiyek
pektehmuhtiyiq
pektehmuhtiyeq
pektehmuhtihitit

CHANGED CONJUNCT

(after "/": participles only)

singular object plural

pektehmon-an/pektem^
pektehmon-on
pektohok
(*kolihqahok, monuwok*)

pektehmon-ek
pektehmon-oq
pektehmon-eq
pektehmon-uhitit,
pektehmuhtik

pektehmuht-iyek
pektehmuht-iyiq
pektehmuht-iyeq
pektehmuht-ihitit/
pektehmuht-ihitcik

singular object plural

pektehmon-uwon
kpektehmon-uwon
'pektehmon-uwon

pektehmuwonewin
kpektehmuwonewin
kpektehmuwon-iyal
'pektehmuwon-iyal

pektehmuhtiwonewin
kpektehmuhtiwonewin
kpektehmuhtiwon-iyal
'pektehmuhtiwon-iyal

NEGATIVE

nil
kil
nekom

nilun
kilt:a
kiluwaw
nekomaw

nilun
kilun
kiluwaw
nekomaw

INDEFINITE SUBJECT

pektahasu verb *ii* it is all cut down
(*kolihqahasu, monuwasu*)

(See chart N° 14 for forms.

There are also indefinite subject forms of
'pektehmon, etc., of the type shown in chart N° 7.)

RELATIVE

npektehmon
kpektehmon
'pektehmon

npektehmonen
kpektehmonen
kpektehmoniya
'pektehmoniya

npektehmuhtinen
kpektehmuhtinen
kpektehmuhtiniya
'pektehmuhtiniya

IMPERATIVE

pektehmun!
pektohok
(*kolihqahok, monuwok*)

pektehmon!
pektehmu!
pektehmuhtic

pektehmuhtine!
pektehmuhtiq!
pektehmuhtihic

npektehmuwon
kpektehmuwon
'pektehmuwon:a

npektehmuwonewin
kpektehmuwonewin
kpektehmuwon-iyal
'pektehmuwon-iyal

npektehmuhtiwonewin
kpektehmuhtiwonewin
kpektehmuhtiwon-iyal
'pektehmuhtiwon-iyal

pektehmuhtioc!
pektohok
(*kolihqahok, monuwok*)

pektehmuhticq!
pektehmuhtic

pektehmuhtihicq!
pektehmuhtihic

verb ti,
stem-vowel e;
dictionary
entry ends in
-an

't-uwehkan verb ti s/he uses it
stem 1a -uwehk(e)- plural stems -uwehkaht(i)-
stem 1b wehk(e)- wehkaht(i)-
stem 2 ewehk(e)- ewehkaht(i)-

INDEFINITE SUBJECT

wehkasu verb ti it is used
stem 1 wehkas(i)-; stem 2 ewehkas(i)-
(See chart N^o 14 for forms.)

There are also indefinite subject forms of
't-uwehkan of the type shown in chart N^o 9.)

| POSITIVE | INDEPENDENT INDICATIVE | | CHANGED CONJUNCT | | UNCHANGED CONJUNCT | | RELATIVE | IMPERATIVE |
|--------------------------------------|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| | singular | object plural | singular | object plural | singular | object plural | | |
| nil kil nekom | ntuwehk-an ktuwehk-an 'tuwehk-an | -anol -anol -anol | ewehk-iyam/-i ewehk-iyin ewehket | -iyamil -iyinil ewehkecil | wehkiyan wehkiyin wehket | wehkiyan wehkiyin wehket | ntuwehkan ktuwehkan 'tuwehkan | — wehken, wehki! wehkec |
| nilun kilun kiluwaw nekomaw | ntuwehk-anen ktuwehk-anen ktuwehk-aniya 'tuwehk-aniya | -anennul -anennul -aniyal -aniyal | ewehk-iyek ewehk-iyiq ewehk-iyeq ewehk-ehit/-ehitcik, ewehkecik | -iyekil -iyiqil -iyeqil -ehitcil | wehkiyek wehkiyiq wehkiyeq wehkehtit | wehkiyek wehkiyiq wehkiyeq wehkehtit | ntuwehkanen ktuwehkanen ktuwehkaniya 'tuwehkaniya | — wehkane! wehkeq! wehkehtic |
| nilun ki'un kiluwaw nekomaw | ntuwehkaht-inen ktuwehkaht-inen ktuwehkaht-iniya 'tuwehkaht-iniya | -inennul -inennul -iniyal -iniyal | ewehkaht-iyek ewehkaht-iyiq ewehkaht-iyeq ewehkaht-ihit/ ewehkaht-ihitcik | -iyekil -iyiqil -iyeqil -ihitcil | wehkahtiyek wehkahtiyiq wehkahtiyeq wehkahtitit | wehkahtiyek wehkahtiyiq wehkahtiyeq wehkahtitit | ntuwehkahtinen ktuwehkahtinen ktuwehkahtiniya 'tuwehkahtiniya | — wehkahtine! wehkahtiq! wehkahtititc |
| nil kil nekom | ntuwehk-awon ktuwehk-awon 'tuwehk-awon | -awonol -awonol -awonol | ewehk-ewan/-ew ewehk-ewon ewehk-ehq | -ewanil -ewonil -ehqil | wehkewan wehkewon wehkehq | wehkewan wehkewon wehkehq | ntuwehkawon ktuwehkawon 'tuwehkawon | — wehkehkoci! wehkec |
| nilun kilun kiluwaw nekomaw | ntuwehkawonewin ktuwehkawonewin ktuwehkawon-iya 'tuwehkawon-iya | nul nul -iyal -iyal | ewehk-ewehk ewehk-ewohq ewehk-ewehq ewehk-ehitq/ik, ewehkehqik | -ewehkil -ewohqil -ewehqil -ehitqil | wehkewehk wehkewohq wehkewehq wehkehtihq | wehkewehk wehkewohq wehkewehq wehkehtihq | ntuwehkawonewin ktuwehkawonewin ktuwehkawoniya 'tuwehkawoniya | — — wehkehkeq! wehkehtic |
| nilun kilun kiluwaw nekomaw | ntuwehkaht-iwonewin ktuwehkaht-iwonewin ktuwehkahtiwon-iya 'tuwehkahtiwon-iya | nul nul -iyal -iyal | ewehkaht-iwehk ewehkaht-iwohq ewehkaht-iwehq ewehkaht-ihitih: ihitihqil | -iwehkil -iwohqil -iwehqil -ihitihqil | wehkahtiwehk wehkahtiwohq wehkahtiwehq wehkahtitihq | wehkahtiwehk wehkahtiwohq wehkahtiwehq wehkahtitihq | ntuwehkahtiwonewin ktuwehkahtiwonewin ktuwehkahtiwoniya 'tuwehkahtiwoniya | — — wehkahtihkeq! wehkahtititc |

NEGATIVE

KEY TO THE verb *ta* PARADIGMS (30 - 36)

in preparation

verb *ta*;
stem ends in
-C, -hl, -m, -n,
-p — except as
in 31

'tokomal verb ta s/he hits h/

stem 1 -tokom-
stem 2 tekom-

| | INDEPENDENT | | CHANGED CONJUNCT | | UNCHANGED CONJUNCT | | RELATIVE | | IMPERATIVE | |
|-------------|---------------------------|----------------|----------------------------------|----------------|--------------------|----------------|---------------------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|
| | INDICATIVE | | (after " / " : participles only) | | | | | | | |
| DIRECT | singular | object plural | singular | object plural | singular | object plural | singular | object plural | singular | object plural |
| nil | ntokom-a | -ak | tekom-uk/-uk | -ukik | tokomuk | | ntokoman | | — | |
| kil | ktokom-a | -ak | tekom-ot | -ocik | tokomot | | ktokoman | | tokoman! | |
| nekom | 'tokom-al | -a | tekom-at/-acil | -aci(hi) | tokomat | | 'tokoman | | tokomac | |
| nilun | ntokom-an | -annuk | tekom-ek,-ukot | -ekik,-ukcik | tokomek | | ntokomanen | | — | |
| kilun | ktokom-an | -annuk | tekom-oq | -oqik | tokomoq | | ktokomanen | | tokomane! | |
| kiluwaw | ktokom-awa | -awak | tekom-eq | -eqik | tokomeq | | ktokomaniya | | tokomu(h)k! | |
| nekomaw | 'tokom-awal | -awa | tekomahti-t/-cil, | -ci(hi) | tokomahtit | | 'tokomaniya | | tokomahtic | |
| | | | tekomahtick | | | | | | | |
| kilunil | ktokomi | | tekomiya | | tokomiya | | ktokomin | | tokomin! | |
| kiluwaw>nil | ktokomipa | | tekomiyeq | | tokomiyeq | | ktokominiya | | tokomiq! | |
| k...nilun | ktokomipon | | tekomiyeq | | tokomiyeq | | ktokominen | | tokomine! | |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| INVERSE | singular | subject plural | singular | subject plural | singular | subject plural | singular | subject plural | singular | subject plural |
| nil | ntokom-oq | -okuk | tekom-it | -icik | tokomit | | ntokomokun | | tokomic | |
| kil | ktokom-oq | -okuk | tekom-osk | -oskik | tokomosk | | ktokomokun | | tokomolihc | |
| nekom | 'tokom-okul | -oku | tekomiht-t/-cil | -ci(hi) | tokomiht | | 'tokomokun | | tokomokulihc | |
| nilun | ntokom-okun | -okunnuik | tekominom-ot | -ocik | tokominomot | | ntokomokunen | | tokominomoc | |
| kilun | ktokom-okun | -okunnuik | tekomolin-oq | -oqik | tokomolinoq | | ktokomokunen | | tokomolinoc | |
| kiluwaw | ktokom-okuwa | -okuwak | tekomolin-aq | -aqik | tokomolinaq | | ktokomokuniya | | tokomolinahc | |
| nekomaw | 'tokom-okuwal | -okuwa | tekomokuhti-t/-cil | -ci(hi) | tokomokuhtit | | 'tokomokuniya | | tokomokuhtic | |
| | | | tekomokuhti-cil | | | | | | | |
| nil>kil | ktokomol | | tekomolan/tekomol | | tokomolan | | ktokomolon | | — | |
| nil>kiluwaw | ktokomolpa | | tekomoleq | | tokomoleq | | ktokomoloniya | | — | |
| nilun>k... | ktokomolpon | | tekomolek | | tokomolek | | ktokomolonen | | — | |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| INDEFINITE | singular | subject plural | singular | subject plural | singular | subject plural | singular | subject plural | singular | subject plural |
| nil | ntokomok | | tekomokiyaw/teko.noki | | tokomokiyaw | | ntokomoken | | — | |
| kil | ktokomok | | tekomokiyaw | | tokomokiyaw | | ktokomoken | | tokomok! | |
| nekom | tokoma (no pers. prefix) | | tekomut/tekomucil (ob) | | tokomut | | tokoman (no pers. prefix) | | tokomoc | |
| nilun | ntokomokepon | | tekomokiyek | | tokomokiyek | | ntokomokenen | | — | |
| kilun | ktokomokepon | | tekomokiyiq | | tokomokiyiq | | ktokomokenen | | tokomokene! | |
| kiluwaw | ktokomokepa | | tekomokiyeq | | tokomokiyeq | | ktokomokeniya | | tokomokeq! | |
| nekomaw | tokomak (no pers. prefix) | | tekom-ut/-ucik/-uci (ob) | | tokomut | | tokoman (no pers. prefix) | | tokomoc | |

INANIMATE SUBJECT (Positive & Negative)

For Inanimate Subject ("it [a knife] cuts me," etc.,) use appropriate INVERSE form except Independent Indicative (use Relative instead). Plural subject ("they [knives] cut me") is marked in the Relative [when used for Indep. Indic.] and in Changed Conjoint participles only. Add appropriate plural ending (Relative: -ol, -nul, -i; participles: -if) just as in the TI Independent Indicative and Changed Conjoint Participle endings; see 24 - 29.

| NEGATIVE | | INDEPENDENT INDICATIVE | | CHANGED CONJUNCT | | UNCHANGED CONJUNCT | | RELATIVE | | IMPERATIVE | |
|----------|-------------|------------------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------|--------------------|------------------|------------------|---|-------------|---|
| | | singular | object plural | singular | object plural | | | | | | |
| | nil | ntokom-aw | -awiyik | tekum-awan/aw | -awanik | tokomawan | ntokomawan | ntokomawan | — | tokomahkoc! | — |
| | kil | ktokom-aw | -awiyik | tekum-awon | -awonik | tokomawan | ktokomawan | ktokomawan | — | tokomac | — |
| | nekom | 'tokom-awiyil | -awi | tekum-ahq/-ahqil | -ahqi | tokomahq | 'tokomawan | 'tokomawan | — | — | — |
| | nilun | ntokom-awin | -awinnuk | tekum-awehek | -awehekik | tokomawehk | ntokomawonewin | ntokomawonewin | — | — | — |
| | kilun | ktokom-awin | -awinnuk | tekum-awohq | -awohqik | tokomawohq | ktokomawonewin | ktokomawonewin | — | — | — |
| | kiluwaw | ktokom-awiwa | -awiwak | tekum-aweheq | -aweheqik | tokomawehq | ktokomawonewin | ktokomawonewin | — | — | — |
| | nekomaw | 'tokom-awiwal | -awiwa | tekum-ahthiq/ | -ahthiqik, | tokomahtihq | 'tokomawoniya | 'tokomawoniya | — | — | — |
| | kil>nil | ktokomiw | | tekomiwon | -ahthiqi | tokomiwon | ktokomiwon | ktokomiwon | — | — | — |
| | kiluwaw>nil | ktokomihpa | | tekomiwehq | | tokomiwehq | ktokomiwoniyi | ktokomiwoniyi | — | — | — |
| | k...>niluk> | ktokomihpon | | tekomiwehk | | tokomiwehk | ktokomiwonewin | ktokomiwonewin | — | — | — |
| | INVERSE | | | | | | | | | | |
| | nil | singular | subject plural | singular | subject plural | tokomihq | ntokomokuwon | ntokomokuwon | — | — | — |
| | kil | ntokom-oku | -okuwiyik | tekum-ihq | -ihqik | tokomoluhk | ktokomokuwon | ktokomokuwon | — | — | — |
| | nekom | ktokom-oku | -okuwiyik | tekum-oluhk | -oluhkik | tokomoluhk | 'tokomokuwon | 'tokomokuwon | — | — | — |
| | nilun | 'tokom-okuwiyil | -okuwi | tekum-ihq/-il | -ihqi | tokomihq | ntokomokuwonewin | ntokomokuwonewin | — | — | — |
| | kilun | ntokomokuwin | nuk | tekominomohq | -ik | tokominomohq | ktokomokuwonewin | ktokomokuwonewin | — | — | — |
| | kiluwaw | ktokomokuwin | nuk | tekomolinohq | -ik | tokomolinohq | ktokomokuwonewin | ktokomokuwonewin | — | — | — |
| | nekomaw | ktokomokuwiw-a | -ak | tekomolinahq | -ik | tokomolinahq | ktokomokuwoniyi | ktokomokuwoniyi | — | — | — |
| | nil>kil | 'tokomokuwiw-al | -a | tekomokuhtihq/ | -i | tokomokuhtihq | 'tokomokuwoniyi | 'tokomokuwoniyi | — | — | — |
| | nil>kiluwaw | ktokomolu | | tekumokuhtihq-il | | tokomoluwan | ktokomoluwan | ktokomoluwan | — | — | — |
| | nilun>k... | ktokomoluhpa | | tekum-oluwaw/-olu | | tokomoluwehq | ktokomoluwoniyi | ktokomoluwoniyi | — | — | — |
| | | ktokomoluhpon | | tekomoluwohq | | tokomoluwohq | ktokomoluwonewin | ktokomoluwonewin | — | — | — |

INDEF SUBJ

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---------|---------------|---------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------------|------------------|---|---|---|
| | nil | ntokomokew | tekum-okewan/ -okew | tokomokewan | ntokomokewon | tokomokewan | ntokomokewon | ntokomokewon | — | — | — |
| | kil | ktokomokew | tekumokewon | tokomamuhk | ktokomokewon | tokomamuhk | ktokomokewon | ktokomokewon | — | — | — |
| | nekom | tokomaw | (no pers. prefix) | tekumokewehk | tekumokewehk | tokomokewehk | ntokomokewonewin | ntokomokewonewin | — | — | — |
| | nilun | ntokomokehpon | tekumokewohq | tekumokewohq | tekumokewohq | tokomokewohq | ktokomokewonewin | ktokomokewonewin | — | — | — |
| | kilun | ktokomokehpon | tekumokewehq | tekumokewehq | tekumokewehq | tokomokewehq | ktokomokewoniyi | ktokomokewoniyi | — | — | — |
| | kiluwaw | ktokomokehpa | tekumamuhk/ik/i ob) | tekumokewehq | tekumamuhk | tokomokewehq | ktokomokewoniyi | ktokomokewoniyi | — | — | — |
| | nekomaw | tokomawiyik | (no prefix) | tekumamuhk | tekumamuhk | tokomamuhk | ktokomokewoniyi | ktokomokewoniyi | — | — | — |

For all other *ta* verbs: Add the endings shown here to the corresponding forms from the other charts (N^os 31 - 36).

INDEP. INDIC'VE

PRETERIT (left) and

DUB'VE PRETERIT (right)

(Plural object; see note 1)

CHANGED CONJUNCT

PRETERIT (left) and

DUB'VE PRETERIT (right)

(Plural object; see note 1)

DIRECTIVE

nil
kil
nekom
nilun
kilun
kiluwaw
nekomaw

ntokoma-hpon
ktokoma-hpon
'tokoma-ponil
ntokoman-uhpon
ktokoman-uhpon
ktokomawa-hpon
'tokomawa-ponil

kil·nil
kiluwaw·nil
k...·nilun

ktokomi-hpon
ktokomipa-hpon
ktokomipon-uhpon

INVERSE

nil
kil
nekom
nilun
kilun
kiluwaw
nekomaw

ntokomok-uhpon
ktokomok-uhpon
'tokomok-uponil
ntokomokun-uhpon
ktokomokun-uhpon
ktokomokuwa-hpon
'tokomokuwa-ponil

nil·kil
nil·kiluwaw
nilun·k...

ktokomol-uhpon
ktokomolpa-hpon
ktokomolpon-uhpon

INDEF SUBJ

nil
kil
nekom
nilun
kilun
kiluwaw
nekomaw

ntokomok-ehpon
ktokomok-ehpon
tokoma-hpon
ntokomokepon-uhpon
ktokomokepon-uhpon
ktokomokepa-hpon
tokoma-ponik

UNCH. CONJUNCT

DUBITATIVE PRETERIT

tokomuk-sopon
tokomot-sopon
tokomat-sopon
tokom-ek-sopon, -ukot-sopon
tokomoq-sopon
tokomeq-sopon
tokomahtit-sopon

tokomiyin-sopon
tokomiyeq-sopon
tokomiyek-sopon

RELATIVE

PRETERIT (left) and

DUB'VE PRETERIT (right)

(No plural-object forms)

ntokoman-ehpon
ktokoman-ehpon
'tokoman-ehpon
ntokomanen-uhpon
ktokomanen-uhpon
ktokomaniya-hpon
'tokomaniya-hpon

ktokomin-ehpon
ktokomuniya-hpon
ktokominen-uhpon

ABSENTATIVE

INDEP. INDIC'VE and

RELATIVE (Same, but Rel.

has no pl. obj./subj. forms)

singular object plural
ntokoman-e(hk*) -ekk
ktokoman-e(hk*) -ekk
'tokoma-kol, (-nehk*) -kk
ntokomann-u(hk*) -ukk
ktokomann-u(hk*) -ukk
ktokomaniya-(hk*) -kk
'tokomawa-kol -kk
'tokomaniya-(hk*) -kk
ktokomine(hk*) -ess
ktokomuniya(hk*) -ss
ktokominennu(hk*) -uss

singular subject plural

ntokomokun-e(hk*) -ekk
ktokomokun-e(hk*) -ekk
'tokomoku-kol, (-nehk*) -kk
ntokomokunenn-u(hk*) -ukk
ktokomokunenn-u(hk*) -ukk
ktokomokuniya-w-(ehk*) -ekk
'tokomokuwa-kol -kk
'tokomokuniya wehk*
ktokomolone(hk*) -ess
ktokomoloniya(hk*) -ss
ktokomolonennu(hk*) -uss

*(/hk)/(nehk) Relative only

ntokomoken-ehpon
ktokomoken-ehpon
tokoman-ehpon
ntokomokenen-uhpon
ktokomokenen-uhpon
ktokomokeniya-hpon
tokoman-ehpon

ntokomokiyin-sopon
ktokomokiyin-sopon
tokomut-sopon
ntokomokiyek-sopon
ktokomokiyiq-sopon
ntokomokiyeq-sopon
tokomut-sopon

tekomokeyan-pon
tekomokeyin-pon
tekomot-pon/il (obw)
tekomokeyek-pon
tekomokeyiq-pon
tekomokeyeq-pon
tekomot-pon/ik; i(hi) (obw)

ntokomok-ehpon
ktokomok-ehpon
tokoma-hpon
ntokomokepon-uhpon
ktokomokepon-uhpon
ktokomokepa-hpon
tokoma-ponik

Note 1: For plural objects in columns 1 & 2 — Independent Indicative and Changed Conjunct, third-person or obviative only — the following changes are made to the endings shown:

- -pon, -hpon → -ponik
- -ponil → -ponil(hi)
- -pon/il → -pon/il(hi)
- -ss → -soponik
- -ss → -sopon/i(hi) (obv.)

Note that, in the Changed Conjunct, singular and plural objects are marked in participles only.

"PAST" FORMS — NEGATIVE
301 ('tokomal)

Note 1: For plural objects in columns 1 & 2 — Independent Indicative and Changed Conjoint, third-person or obviative only — the following changes are made to the endings shown:
 • -pon, -hpon → -ponil
 • -ponil → -poni(hi)
 • -pon/i → -pon/i(hi)
 • -ss → -soptonik
 • -ss → -sopton/i(hi) (obv.)

Note that, in the Changed Conjoint, singular and plural objects are marked in participles only.

| NEGATIVE | DIRECI | | NEGATIVE | | DUBITATIVE PRETERIT | | CHANGED CONJUNCT | | PRETERIT (left) and DUB'VE PRETERIT (right) (Plural object: see note 1) | | DUB'VE PRETERIT (right) (No plural-object forms) | | RELATIVE | | ABSENTATIVE | |
|-------------|--|--|---|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|---|--|
| | INDIC'VE PRETERIT (left) and DUB'VE PRETERIT (right) (Plural object: see note 1) | INDIC'VE PRETERIT (left) and DUB'VE PRETERIT (right) (Plural object: see note 1) | RELATIVE PRETERIT (left) and DUB'VE PRETERIT (right) (No plural-object forms) | ABSENTATIVE RELATIVE (Same, but Rel. has no pl.obj./subj. forms) | INDIC'VE PRETERIT (left) and DUB'VE PRETERIT (right) (Plural object: see note 1) | INDIC'VE PRETERIT (left) and DUB'VE PRETERIT (right) (Plural object: see note 1) | RELATIVE PRETERIT (left) and DUB'VE PRETERIT (right) (No plural-object forms) | ABSENTATIVE RELATIVE (Same, but Rel. has no pl.obj./subj. forms) | INDIC'VE PRETERIT (left) and DUB'VE PRETERIT (right) (Plural object: see note 1) | INDIC'VE PRETERIT (left) and DUB'VE PRETERIT (right) (Plural object: see note 1) | RELATIVE PRETERIT (left) and DUB'VE PRETERIT (right) (No plural-object forms) | ABSENTATIVE RELATIVE (Same, but Rel. has no pl.obj./subj. forms) | INDIC'VE PRETERIT (left) and DUB'VE PRETERIT (right) (Plural object: see note 1) | INDIC'VE PRETERIT (left) and DUB'VE PRETERIT (right) (Plural object: see note 1) | RELATIVE PRETERIT (left) and DUB'VE PRETERIT (right) (No plural-object forms) | ABSENTATIVE RELATIVE (Same, but Rel. has no pl.obj./subj. forms) |
| nil | ntokomawi-hpon | tekowan-pon | tokomawan-sopon | ntokomawan-e(hk*) | ntokomawan-e(hk*) | ntokomawan-ewihpon | ntokomawan-ewihpon | ntokomawan-ewihpon | ntokomawan-ewihpon | ntokomawan-ewihpon | ntokomawan-ewihpon | ntokomawan-ewihpon | ntokomawan-ewihpon | ntokomawan-ewihpon | ntokomawan-ewihpon | ntokomawan-ewihpon |
| kil | ktokomawi-hpon | tekowan-pon | tokomawan-osopon | ktokomawan-e(hk*) | ktokomawan-e(hk*) | ktokomawan-ewihpon | ktokomawan-ewihpon | ktokomawan-ewihpon | ktokomawan-ewihpon | ktokomawan-ewihpon | ktokomawan-ewihpon | ktokomawan-ewihpon | ktokomawan-ewihpon | ktokomawan-ewihpon | ktokomawan-ewihpon | ktokomawan-ewihpon |
| nekomp | 'tokomawi-ponil | tekomanuhq-opon/i | tokomanuhq-osopon | 'tokomaw-i(kol, -onehk*) | 'tokomaw-i(kol, -onehk*) | 'tokomawon-ewihpon | 'tokomawon-ewihpon | 'tokomawon-ewihpon | 'tokomawon-ewihpon | 'tokomawon-ewihpon | 'tokomawon-ewihpon | 'tokomawon-ewihpon | 'tokomawon-ewihpon | 'tokomawon-ewihpon | 'tokomawon-ewihpon | 'tokomawon-ewihpon |
| nilun | ntokomawin-uhpon | tekoma-awehk-opon | tokoma-awehk-osopon | ntokomawinn-u(hk*) | ntokomawinn-u(hk*) | ntokomawonewin-uhpon | ntokomawonewin-uhpon | ntokomawonewin-uhpon | ntokomawonewin-uhpon | ntokomawonewin-uhpon | ntokomawonewin-uhpon | ntokomawonewin-uhpon | ntokomawonewin-uhpon | ntokomawonewin-uhpon | ntokomawonewin-uhpon | ntokomawonewin-uhpon |
| kilun | ktokomawin-uhpon | tekoma-awehk-opon | tokoma-awehk-osopon | ktokomawinn-u(hk*) | ktokomawinn-u(hk*) | ktokomawonewin-uhpon | ktokomawonewin-uhpon | ktokomawonewin-uhpon | ktokomawonewin-uhpon | ktokomawonewin-uhpon | ktokomawonewin-uhpon | ktokomawonewin-uhpon | ktokomawonewin-uhpon | ktokomawonewin-uhpon | ktokomawonewin-uhpon | ktokomawonewin-uhpon |
| kiluwaw | ktokomawiwa-hpon | tekoma-awehk-opon | tokoma-awehk-osopon | ktokomawoniyaw-(ehk*) | ktokomawoniyaw-(ehk*) | ktokomawoniyaw-wihpon | ktokomawoniyaw-wihpon | ktokomawoniyaw-wihpon | ktokomawoniyaw-wihpon | ktokomawoniyaw-wihpon | ktokomawoniyaw-wihpon | ktokomawoniyaw-wihpon | ktokomawoniyaw-wihpon | ktokomawoniyaw-wihpon | ktokomawoniyaw-wihpon | ktokomawoniyaw-wihpon |
| nekompaw | 'tokomawiwa-ponil | tekomahtihq-opon/i | tokomahtihq-osopon | 'tokomawiwa-(k)kol | 'tokomawiwa-(k)kol | 'tokomawoniya-wihpon | 'tokomawoniya-wihpon | 'tokomawoniya-wihpon | 'tokomawoniya-wihpon | 'tokomawoniya-wihpon | 'tokomawoniya-wihpon | 'tokomawoniya-wihpon | 'tokomawoniya-wihpon | 'tokomawoniya-wihpon | 'tokomawoniya-wihpon | 'tokomawoniya-wihpon |
| | ktokomi-hqopon | tekomahtihq-oponik | tokomahtihq-osopon | 'tokomawoniyaw-(ehk*) | 'tokomawoniyaw-(ehk*) | ktokomiwon-ewihpon | ktokomiwon-ewihpon | ktokomiwon-ewihpon | ktokomiwon-ewihpon | ktokomiwon-ewihpon | ktokomiwon-ewihpon | ktokomiwon-ewihpon | ktokomiwon-ewihpon | ktokomiwon-ewihpon | ktokomiwon-ewihpon | ktokomiwon-ewihpon |
| kil>nil | ktokomipa-hqopon | tekomiwon-opon | tokomiwon-osopon | ktokomawonewine(hk*) | ktokomawonewine(hk*) | ktokomiwonewin-uhpon | ktokomiwonewin-uhpon | ktokomiwonewin-uhpon | ktokomiwonewin-uhpon | ktokomiwonewin-uhpon | ktokomiwonewin-uhpon | ktokomiwonewin-uhpon | ktokomiwonewin-uhpon | ktokomiwonewin-uhpon | ktokomiwonewin-uhpon | ktokomiwonewin-uhpon |
| kiluwaw>nil | ktokomipon-uhqopon | tekomiwehqq-opon | tokomiwehqq-osopon | ktokomiwonewine(hk*) | ktokomiwonewine(hk*) | ktokomiwonewin-uhpon | ktokomiwonewin-uhpon | ktokomiwonewin-uhpon | ktokomiwonewin-uhpon | ktokomiwonewin-uhpon | ktokomiwonewin-uhpon | ktokomiwonewin-uhpon | ktokomiwonewin-uhpon | ktokomiwonewin-uhpon | ktokomiwonewin-uhpon | ktokomiwonewin-uhpon |
| k...>nilun | ktokomipon-uhqopon | tekomiwehqq-opon | tokomiwehqq-osopon | ktokomiwonewinnu(hk*) | ktokomiwonewinnu(hk*) | ki.komawonewin-uhpon | ki.komawonewin-uhpon | ki.komawonewin-uhpon | ki.komawonewin-uhpon | ki.komawonewin-uhpon | ki.komawonewin-uhpon | ki.komawonewin-uhpon | ki.komawonewin-uhpon | ki.komawonewin-uhpon | ki.komawonewin-uhpon | ki.komawonewin-uhpon |
| | ntokomokuwi-hpon | tekominuhq-opon | tokominuhq-osopon | ntokomokuwone(hk*) | ntokomokuwone(hk*) | ntokomokuwonew-ihpon | ntokomokuwonew-ihpon | ntokomokuwonew-ihpon | ntokomokuwonew-ihpon | ntokomokuwonew-ihpon | ntokomokuwonew-ihpon | ntokomokuwonew-ihpon | ntokomokuwonew-ihpon | ntokomokuwonew-ihpon | ntokomokuwonew-ihpon | ntokomokuwonew-ihpon |
| nil | ktokomokuwi-hpon | tekominuhq-opon | tokominuhq-osopon | ktokomokuwone(hk*) | ktokomokuwone(hk*) | ktokomokuwonew-ihpon | ktokomokuwonew-ihpon | ktokomokuwonew-ihpon | ktokomokuwonew-ihpon | ktokomokuwonew-ihpon | ktokomokuwonew-ihpon | ktokomokuwonew-ihpon | ktokomokuwonew-ihpon | ktokomokuwonew-ihpon | ktokomokuwonew-ihpon | ktokomokuwonew-ihpon |
| kil | 'tokomokuwi-ponil | tekominuhq-opon/i | tokominuhq-osopon | 'tokomokuw-i(kol, -onehk*) | 'tokomokuw-i(kol, -onehk*) | 'tokomokuwonew-ihpon | 'tokomokuwonew-ihpon | 'tokomokuwonew-ihpon | 'tokomokuwonew-ihpon | 'tokomokuwonew-ihpon | 'tokomokuwonew-ihpon | 'tokomokuwonew-ihpon | 'tokomokuwonew-ihpon | 'tokomokuwonew-ihpon | 'tokomokuwonew-ihpon | 'tokomokuwonew-ihpon |
| nekomp | ntokomokuwin-uhpon | tekominomohq-opon | tokominomohq-osopon | ntokomokuwinnewinnu(hk*) | ntokomokuwinnewinnu(hk*) | ntokomokuwonewinnu-uhpon | ntokomokuwonewinnu-uhpon | ntokomokuwonewinnu-uhpon | ntokomokuwonewinnu-uhpon | ntokomokuwonewinnu-uhpon | ntokomokuwonewinnu-uhpon | ntokomokuwonewinnu-uhpon | ntokomokuwonewinnu-uhpon | ntokomokuwonewinnu-uhpon | ntokomokuwonewinnu-uhpon | ntokomokuwonewinnu-uhpon |
| nilun | ktokomokuwin-uhpon | tekolinomohq-opon | tokolinomohq-osopon | ktokomokuwinnewinnu-uhpon | ktokomokuwinnewinnu-uhpon | ktokomokuwonewinnu-uhpon | ktokomokuwonewinnu-uhpon | ktokomokuwonewinnu-uhpon | ktokomokuwonewinnu-uhpon | ktokomokuwonewinnu-uhpon | ktokomokuwonewinnu-uhpon | ktokomokuwonewinnu-uhpon | ktokomokuwonewinnu-uhpon | ktokomokuwonewinnu-uhpon | ktokomokuwonewinnu-uhpon | ktokomokuwonewinnu-uhpon |
| kilun | ktokomokuwiwa-hpon | tekolinahq-opon | tokolinahq-osopon | ktokomokuwiwaw-ehk* | ktokomokuwiwaw-ehk* | ktokomokuwoniyaw-ihpon | ktokomokuwoniyaw-ihpon | ktokomokuwoniyaw-ihpon | ktokomokuwoniyaw-ihpon | ktokomokuwoniyaw-ihpon | ktokomokuwoniyaw-ihpon | ktokomokuwoniyaw-ihpon | ktokomokuwoniyaw-ihpon | ktokomokuwoniyaw-ihpon | ktokomokuwoniyaw-ihpon | ktokomokuwoniyaw-ihpon |
| kiluwaw | 'tokomokuwiwa-ponil | tekomokuhtihq-opon/i | tokomokuhtihq-osopon | 'tokomokuwawa-kol | 'tokomokuwawa-kol | 'tokomokuwoniyaw-ihpon | 'tokomokuwoniyaw-ihpon | 'tokomokuwoniyaw-ihpon | 'tokomokuwoniyaw-ihpon | 'tokomokuwoniyaw-ihpon | 'tokomokuwoniyaw-ihpon | 'tokomokuwoniyaw-ihpon | 'tokomokuwoniyaw-ihpon | 'tokomokuwoniyaw-ihpon | 'tokomokuwoniyaw-ihpon | 'tokomokuwoniyaw-ihpon |
| nekompaw | ktokomolu-hqopon | tekopoluwan-pon | tokopoluwan-osopon | 'tokomokuwoniyawehk* | 'tokomokuwoniyawehk* | ktokomoluwan-ewihpon | ktokomoluwan-ewihpon | ktokomoluwan-ewihpon | ktokomoluwan-ewihpon | ktokomoluwan-ewihpon | ktokomoluwan-ewihpon | ktokomoluwan-ewihpon | ktokomoluwan-ewihpon | ktokomoluwan-ewihpon | ktokomoluwan-ewihpon | ktokomoluwan-ewihpon |
| nil>kil | ktokomolpa-hqopon | tekopoluwehqq-opon | tokopoluwehqq-osopon | ktokomoluwane(hk*) | ktokomoluwane(hk*) | ktokomoluwoniyaw-wihpon | ktokomoluwoniyaw-wihpon | ktokomoluwoniyaw-wihpon | ktokomoluwoniyaw-wihpon | ktokomoluwoniyaw-wihpon | ktokomoluwoniyaw-wihpon | ktokomoluwoniyaw-wihpon | ktokomoluwoniyaw-wihpon | ktokomoluwoniyaw-wihpon | ktokomoluwoniyaw-wihpon | ktokomoluwoniyaw-wihpon |
| nil>kiluwaw | ktokomolpon-uhqopon | tekopoluwehqq-opon | tokopoluwehqq-osopon | ktokomoluwonewinnu(hk*) | ktokomoluwonewinnu(hk*) | ktokomoluwonewinnu-uhpon | ktokomoluwonewinnu-uhpon | ktokomoluwonewinnu-uhpon | ktokomoluwonewinnu-uhpon | ktokomoluwonewinnu-uhpon | ktokomoluwonewinnu-uhpon | ktokomoluwonewinnu-uhpon | ktokomoluwonewinnu-uhpon | ktokomoluwonewinnu-uhpon | ktokomoluwonewinnu-uhpon | ktokomoluwonewinnu-uhpon |
| nilun>k... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | ntokomoke-hqopon | tekomokuwan-pon | tokomokuwan-osopon | ntokomokewone(hk*) | ntokomokewone(hk*) | ntokomokewonew-ihpon | ntokomokewonew-ihpon | ntokomokewonew-ihpon | ntokomokewonew-ihpon | ntokomokewonew-ihpon | ntokomokewonew-ihpon | ntokomokewonew-ihpon | ntokomokewonew-ihpon | ntokomokewonew-ihpon | ntokomokewonew-ihpon | ntokomokewonew-ihpon |
| nil | ktokomoke-hqopon | tekomokuwan-pon | tokomokuwan-osopon | ktokomokewone(hk*) | ktokomokewone(hk*) | ktokomokewonew-ihpon | ktokomokewonew-ihpon | ktokomokewonew-ihpon | ktokomokewonew-ihpon | ktokomokewonew-ihpon | ktokomokewonew-ihpon | ktokomokewonew-ihpon | ktokomokewonew-ihpon | ktokomokewonew-ihpon | ktokomokewonew-ihpon | ktokomokewonew-ihpon |
| kil | tokomaw-ihpon | tekomanuhq-opon/i | tokomanuhq-osopon | tokom-awaya | tokom-awaya | tokomawon-ewihpon | tokomawon-ewihpon | tokomawon-ewihpon | tokomawon-ewihpon | tokomawon-ewihpon | tokomawon-ewihpon | tokomawon-ewihpon | tokomawon-ewihpon | tokomawon-ewihpon | tokomawon-ewihpon | tokomawon-ewihpon |
| nekomp | ntokomokeponuh-qopon | tekomakiwehqq-opon | tokomakiwehqq-osopon | ntokomokewonewinnu-uhpon | ntokomokewonewinnu-uhpon | ntokomokewonewin-uhpon | ntokomokewonewin-uhpon | ntokomokewonewin-uhpon | ntokomokewonewin-uhpon | ntokomokewonewin-uhpon | ntokomokewonewin-uhpon | ntokomokewonewin-uhpon | ntokomokewonewin-uhpon | ntokomokewonewin-uhpon | ntokomokewonewin-uhpon | ntokomokewonewin-uhpon |
| nilun | ktokomokeponuh-qopon | tekomakiwehqq-opon | tokomakiwehqq-osopon | ktokomokewonewinnu-uhpon | ktokomokewonewinnu-uhpon | ktokomokewonewin-uhpon | ktokomokewonewin-uhpon | ktokomokewonewin-uhpon | ktokomokewonewin-uhpon | ktokomokewonewin-uhpon | ktokomokewonewin-uhpon | ktokomokewonewin-uhpon | ktokomokewonewin-uhpon | ktokomokewonewin-uhpon | ktokomokewonewin-uhpon | ktokomokewonewin-uhpon |
| kilun | ktokomokepa-hqopon | tekomakiwehqq-opon | tokomakiwehqq-osopon | ktokomokewonewinnewinnu(hk*) | ktokomokewonewinnewinnu(hk*) | ktokomokewonewinnewinnu-uhpon | ktokomokewonewinnewinnu-uhpon | ktokomokewonewinnewinnu-uhpon | ktokomokewonewinnewinnu-uhpon | ktokomokewonewinnewinnu-uhpon | ktokomokewonewinnewinnu-uhpon | ktokomokewonewinnewinnu-uhpon | ktokomokewonewinnewinnu-uhpon | ktokomokewonewinnewinnu-uhpon | ktokomokewonewinnewinnu-uhpon | ktokomokewonewinnewinnu-uhpon |
| kiluwaw | ktokomokepa-hqopon | tekomakiwehqq-opon | tokomakiwehqq-osopon | ktokomokewonewinnewinnu(hk*) | ktokomokewonewinnewinnu(hk*) | ktokomokewonewinnewinnu-uhpon | ktokomokewonewinnewinnu-uhpon | ktokomokewonewinnewinnu-uhpon | ktokomokewonewinnewinnu-uhpon | ktokomokewonewinnewinnu-uhpon | ktokomokewonewinnewinnu-uhpon | ktokomokewonewinnewinnu-uhpon | ktokomokewonewinnewinnu-uhpon | ktokomokewonewinnewinnu-uhpon | ktokomokewonewinnewinnu-uhpon | ktokomokewonewinnewinnu-uhpon |
| nekompaw | tokomaw-ihponik | tekomanuhq-opon/i(k, i(hi)) | tokomanuhq-osopon | ktokomokewonewinnewinnu(hk*) | ktokomokewonewinnewinnu(hk*) | ktokomawon-ewihpon | ktokomawon-ewihpon | ktokomawon-ewihpon | ktokomawon-ewihpon | ktokomawon-ewihpon | ktokomawon-ewihpon | ktokomawon-ewihpon | ktokomawon-ewihpon | ktokomawon-ewihpon | ktokomawon-ewihpon | ktokomawon-ewihpon |

INDEF SUBJ

(*)=(hk*); (e*)=(ehk*)

Relative only:
 *(hk)/(ehk)/(wehk) Relative only;
 ()=(hk*); (e*)=(ehk*)

verb *ta*:
last syllable of
stem is
stressed

ucemal, wocemal verb ta s/he kisses h/

- stem 1a -wocem-
- stem 1b ucem-
- stem 2 wecem-

(Note: For verbs with stems in wo-/u-/we -, some speakers use stem 1b, not 1a, when the personal prefix [not written] is *w-*; see the Independent Indicative and Relative [pos. and neg.], nekom and nekomaw forms.)

| POSITIVE | INDEPENDENT INDICATIVE | | | CHANGED CONJUNCT | | | UNCHANGED CONJUNCT | | | RELATIVE | | | IMPERATIVE | | | |
|-------------------|--------------------------------|---------|---------|--------------------------------|--------------|----------|--------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|------------|---------------------------|---------------------|------------|--------------------------|-----------------|
| | singular | object | plural | singular | object | plural | singular | object | plural | singular | object | plural | singular | object | plural | |
| nil | nucem-a | -ak | -ak | wecem-uk/-uk | -ukik | -ukik | wocemuk | nuceman | nucemkun | wocemic | woceman! | wocemkun | wocem | woceman! | wocemkun | |
| kil | kucem-a | -ak | -ak | wecem-ot | -ocik | -ocik | wocemot | kuceman | kucemkun | wocemolihc | wocemac | wocemkun | wocemolihc | wocem! | wocemkun | |
| nekom | ucem-al (wo-) | -a | -a | wecem-at/-acil | -aci(hi) | -aci(hi) | wocemat | uceman (woceman) | ucemkun (wocemkun) | wocemkulihc | wocemane! | ucemkun (wocemkun) | woceminomoc | wocemuhk! | wocemkun | |
| nilun | nucem-an | -annuk | -annuk | wecem-ek,-ukot | -ekik,-ukcik | -ekik | wocemek | nucemanen | nucemkunen | woceminolnoc | wocemane! | nucemkunen | woceminolnoc | wocemuhk! | wocemkunen | |
| kilun | kucem-an | -annuk | -annuk | wecem-oq | -oqik | -oqik | wocemoq | kucemanen | kucemkunen | wocemolinahc | wocemane! | kucemkunen | wocemolinahc | wocemuhk! | kucemkunen | |
| kiluwaw | kucem-awa | -awak | -awak | wecem-eq | -eqik | -eqik | wocemeq | kucemaniya | kucemkuniya | wocemolnahc | wocemuhk! | kucemkuniya | wocemolnahc | wocemuhk! | kucemkuniya | |
| nekomaw | ucem-awal, (wocem-awal) | -awa | -awa | wecemahti-t/-cil, wecemahticik | -ci(hi) | -ci(hi) | wocemahtit | ucemaniya (wocemaniya) | ucemkuniya (wocemkuniya) | wocemolnahc | wocemahtit | ucemkuniya (wocemkuniya) | wocemolnahc | wocemahtit | ucemkuniya (wocemkuniya) | |
| kilnil | kucemi | | | wecemiyyin | | | wocemiyyin | kucemin | kucemkun | wocemol | wocemin! | kucemin | wocemol | wocemin! | kucemin | |
| kiluwaw>nil | kucemipa | | | wecemiyeq | | | wocemiyeq | kuceminiya | ucemkun | wocemolan/wocemol | wocemiq! | kuceminiya | wocemkun | wocemiq! | ucemkun | |
| k...>nilun | kucemijpon | | | wecemiyek | | | wocemiyek | kuceminen | ucemkun (wocemkun) | wocemoleq | wocemine! | kuceminen | wocemkun (wocemkun) | wocemine! | ucemkun (wocemkun) | |
| INVERSE | singular subject plural | | | singular subject plural | | | singular subject plural | | | | | | | | | |
| nil | nucem-oq | -kuk | -kuk | wecem-it | -icik | -icik | wocemit | wocemkun | wocemkun | wocemol | wocemol | wocemkun | wocemkun | wocemol | wocemkun | wocemkun |
| kil | kucem-oq | -kuk | -kuk | wecem-orsk | -oskik | -oskik | wocemorsk | ucemkun (wocemkun) | ucemkun (wocemkun) | wocemol | wocemol | ucemkun (wocemkun) | ucemkun (wocemkun) | wocemol | ucemkun (wocemkun) | wocemkun |
| nekg...> | ucem-kul (wo-) | -ku | -ku | wecemih-t/-cil | -ci(hi) | -ci(hi) | wocemiht | ucemkun (wocemkun) | ucemkun (wocemkun) | wocemol | wocemol | ucemkun (wocemkun) | ucemkun (wocemkun) | wocemol | ucemkun (wocemkun) | wocemkun |
| nil>il | nucem-kun | -kunnuk | -kunnuk | weceminom-ot | -ocik | -ocik | woceminomot | nucemkun | nucemkun | wocemol | wocemol | nucemkun | woceminomoc | wocemol | nucemkun | wocemkun |
| nil>il | kucem-kun | -kunnuk | -kunnuk | wecemolin-oq | -oqik | -oqik | wocemolinoq | kucemkun | kucemkun | wocemol | wocemol | kucemkun | woceminolnoc | wocemol | kucemkun | wocemkun |
| kilun> | kucem-kun | -kunnuk | -kunnuk | wecemolin-aq | -aqik | -aqik | wocemolinaq | kucemkun | kucemkun | wocemol | wocemol | kucemkun | woceminolnoc | wocemol | kucemkun | wocemkun |
| kiluwaw | kucem-kuwa | -kuwak | -kuwak | wecemkuht-it/ | -ici(hi) | -ici(hi) | wocemkuhtit | kucemkuniya | kucemkuniya | wocemol | wocemol | kucemkuniya | wocemolnahc | wocemol | kucemkuniya | wocemkun |
| nekomaw | ucem-kuwal, (wocem-kuwal) | -kuwa | -kuwa | wecemkuht-icil | | | wocemkuhtit | ucemkuniya (wocemkuniya) | ucemkuniya (wocemkuniya) | wocemol | wocemol | ucemkuniya (wocemkuniya) | wocemolnahc | wocemol | ucemkuniya (wocemkuniya) | wocemkun |
| nil>kil | kucemol | | | wecemolan/wocemol | | | wocemolan | kucemolon | kucemolon | wocemol | wocemol | kucemolon | wocemol | wocemol | kucemolon | wocemolon |
| nil>kiluwaw | kucemolopa | | | wecemoleq | | | wocemoleq | kucemoloniya | kucemoloniya | wocemol | wocemol | kucemoloniya | wocemol | wocemol | kucemoloniya | wocemolon |
| nilun>k... | kucemolopon | | | wecemolek | | | wocemolek | kucemolonen | kucemolonen | wocemol | wocemol | kucemolonen | wocemol | wocemol | kucemolonen | wocemolon |
| INDEF SUBJ | nil | | | wecemkiyan/wecemki | | | wecemkiyan | nucemken | nucemken | | | nucemken | | | nucemken | wocemken |
| nil | kucemk | | | wecemkiyyin | | | wocemkiyyin | wocemken | wocemken | | | wocemken | | | wocemken | wocemken |
| nekom | wocema (no pers. prefix) | | | wecemut/-ucil (obv) | | | wocemut | woceman (no pers. prefix) | woceman (no pers. prefix) | | | woceman (no pers. prefix) | | | wocemken | wocemken |
| nilun | nucemkepon | | | wecemkiyek | | | wocemkiyek | nucemkenen | nucemkenen | | | nucemkenen | | | wocemkenen | wocemkenen |
| kilun | kucemkepon | | | wecemkiyyiq | | | wocemkiyyiq | kucemkenen | kucemkenen | | | kucemkenen | | | wocemkenen | wocemkenen |
| kiluwaw | kucemkepa | | | wecemkiyyeq | | | wocemkiyyeq | kucemkeniya | kucemkeniya | | | kucemkeniya | | | wocemkeniya | wocemkeniya |
| nekomaw | wocemak (no pers. prefix) | | | wecemu-t/-cik/-ci (obv) | | | wocemu-t | woceman (no pers. prefix) | woceman (no pers. prefix) | | | woceman (no pers. prefix) | | | wocemkeniya | wocemkeniya |

INANIMATE SUBJECT (Positive & Negative)

For Inanimate Subject ("it [a knife] cuts me," etc.), use appropriate INVERSE form except Independent Indicative (use Relative instead). Plural subject ("they [knives] cut me") is marked in the Relative [when used for Indep. Indic.] and in Changed Conjoint participles only. Add appropriate plural ending (Relative: *-ol, -nul, -i*; participles: *-il*) just as in the TI Independent Indicative and Changed Conjoint Participle endings; see 24 - 29.

| NEGATIVE | | DIRECT | | INDEPENDENT INDICATIVE | | CHANGED CONJUNCT | | UNCHANGED CONJUNCT | | RELATIVE | | IMPERATIVE | |
|-------------|-------------|---------------------------|----------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------|---------------|--------------------|--------------|-----------------------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|
| | | <u>singular</u> | <u>object</u> | <u>plural</u> | | <u>singular</u> | <u>object</u> | <u>plural</u> | | | | | |
| nil | nil | nucem-aw | -awiyik | -awiyik | wocem-awan/-aw | -awaniuk | wocemawon | nucemawon | wocemawon | nucemawon | wocemahkoc! | wocemahkoc! | wocemahkoc! |
| ki | ki | kucem-aw | -awiyik | -awiyik | wocem-awon | -awonik | wocemawon | kucemawon | wocemawon | kucemawon | wocemac | wocemac | wocemac |
| nekom | nekom | ucem-awiyil (wo-) | -awi | -awi | wocem-ahq/il | -ahqi | wocemahq | wocemahq | wocemahq | ucemawon, (wocemawon) | | | |
| nilun | nilun | nucem-awin | -awinnuk | -awinnuk | wocem-awehek | -awehekik | wocemawehek | wocemawehek | wocemawehek | nucemawonewin | | | |
| kilun | kilun | kucem-awin | -awinnuk | -awinnuk | wocem-awohq | -awohqik | wocemawohq | wocemawohq | wocemawohq | kucemawonewin | | | |
| kiluwaw | kiluwaw | kucem-awiwa | -awiwak | -awiwak | wocem-aweheq | -aweheqik | wocemaweheq | wocemaweheq | wocemaweheq | kucemawoniya | | | wocemahkeq! |
| nekomaw | nekomaw | ucem-awiwal, (wocem-) | -awiwa | -awiwa | wocem-ahthiq, | -ahthiqik, | wocemahthiq | wocemahthiq | wocemahthiq | ucemawoniya, (wocemawoniya) | | | wocemahtic |
| kil>nil | kil>nil | kucemiw | | | wocem-ahqik | -ahthiqi | wocemiw | wocemiw | wocemiw | kucemiwon | | | wocemihkoc! |
| kiluwaw>nil | kiluwaw>nil | kucemihpa | | | wocemiwon | | wocemiwehq | wocemiwehq | wocemiwehq | kucemiwon | | | wocemihkeq! |
| k...nilun | k...nilun | kucemihpon | | | wocemiwehq | | wocemiwehk | wocemiwehk | wocemiwehk | kucemiwon | | | wocemihkek! |
| INVERSE | INVERSE | <u>singular</u> | <u>subject</u> | <u>plural</u> | <u>singular</u> | <u>subject</u> | <u>plural</u> | | | | | | |
| nil | nil | nucem-ku | -kuwiyik | -kuwiyik | wocem-ihq | -ihqik | wocemihq | wocemihq | wocemihq | nucemkuwon | | | wocemic |
| ki | ki | kucem-ku | -kuwiyik | -kuwiyik | wocem-oluhk | -oluhkik | wocemoluhk | wocemoluhk | wocemoluhk | kucemkuwon | | | wocemolihc |
| nekom | nekom | ucem-kuwiyil (wo-) | -kawi | -kawi | wocem-ihq/-il | -ihqi | wocemihq | wocemihq | wocemihq | ucem-kuwon, (wocem-) | | | wocemkulihc |
| nilun | nilun | nucemkuwin | nuk | nuk | woceminomohq | ik | woceminomohq | woceminomohq | woceminomohq | nucemkuwonewin | | | woceminomoc |
| kilun | kilun | kucemkuwin | nuk | nuk | wocemolinohq | ik | wocemolinohq | wocemolinohq | wocemolinohq | kucemkuwonewin | | | wocemolinoc |
| kiluwaw | kiluwaw | kucemkuwiw-a | -ak | -ak | wocemolinhq | ik | wocemolinhq | wocemolinhq | wocemolinhq | kucemkuwonewin | | | wocemolinoc |
| nekomaw | nekomaw | ucemkuwiw-al, (wo-) | -a | -a | wocemkuhtihq/ | -i | wocemkuhtihq | wocemkuhtihq | wocemkuhtihq | ucemkuwoniyi, | | | wocemolinac |
| nil>ki | nil>ki | kucemolu | | | wocemkuhtihq-il | | wocemoluwan | wocemoluwan | wocemoluwan | (wocemkuwoniyi) | | | wocemkuhtic |
| nil>kiluwaw | nil>kiluwaw | kucemoluhpa | | | wocem-oluwon/-olu | | wocemoluwahq | wocemoluwahq | wocemoluwahq | ucemoluwon | | | |
| nilun>k... | nilun>k... | kucemoluhpon | | | wocemoluwahq | | wocemoluwahq | wocemoluwahq | wocemoluwahq | kucemoluwoniya | | | |
| INDEF SUBJ | INDEF SUBJ | <u>singular</u> | <u>subject</u> | <u>plural</u> | <u>singular</u> | <u>subject</u> | <u>plural</u> | | | | | | |
| nil | nil | nucemkew | | | wocem-kewan/-kew | | wocemkewan | wocemkewan | wocemkewan | nucemkewon | | | wocemkehkeq! |
| ki | ki | kucemkew | | | wocemkewon | | wocemkewon | wocemkewon | wocemkewon | kucemkewon | | | wocemac |
| nekom | nekom | wocemaw (no pers. prefix) | | | wocemamuhk/il (obv) | | wocemamuhk | wocemamuhk | wocemamuhk | wocemawon (no prefix) | | | |
| nilun | nilun | nucemkehpon | | | wocemkewehk | | wocemkewehk | wocemkewehk | wocemkewehk | nucemkewonewin | | | |
| kilun | kilun | kucemkehpon | | | wocemkewohq | | wocemkewohq | wocemkewohq | wocemkewohq | kucemkewonewin | | | |
| kiluwaw | kiluwaw | kucemkehpa | | | wocemkewehq | | wocemkewehq | wocemkewehq | wocemkewehq | kucemkewoniya | | | |
| nekomaw | nekomaw | wocemawiyik (no prefix) | | | wocemamuhk/ilk/i (obv) | | wocemamuhk | wocemamuhk | wocemamuhk | wocemawon (no prefix) | | | |

't-uwikh'al verb ta s/he draws or takes a picture of h/

- stem 1a -uwikh-
- stem 1b wikh-
- stem 2 ewikh-

verb ta;
stem ends in
-s, or -y, or in
-h preceded by
a consonant...;
(see 30a, 30b)

| DIRECT | | INDEPENDENT | | CHANGED CONJUNCT | | UNCHANGED CONJUNCT | | RELATIVE | | IMPERATIVE | |
|----------------|-----------------|--------------------------|---------------|----------------------------------|----------------|--------------------|-------------|---------------------------|--|--------------|--|
| INDICATIVE | | | | (after " / " : participles only) | | | | | | | |
| | singular | object | plural | singular | object | plural | | | | | |
| nil | ntuwikh-a | -ak | -ak | ewikh-uk/-uk | -ukik | -ukik | wikhuk | ntuwikh'an | | wikh'an! | |
| kil | ktuwikh-a | -ak | -ak | ewikh-ot | -ocik | -ocik | wikhot | ktuwikh'an | | wikh'ac | |
| nekom | 'tuwikh-al | -a | -a | ewikh-at/-acil | -aci(hi) | -aci(hi) | wikhat | 'tuwikh'an | | | |
| nilun | ntuwikh-an | -annuk | -annuk | ewikh-ek,-ukot | -ekik,-ukcik | -ekik,-ukcik | wikhek | ntuwikh'anen | | wikh'ane! | |
| kilun | ktuwikh-an | -annuk | -annuk | ewikh-oq | -oqik | -oqik | wikhoq | ktuwikh'anen | | wikh'uhk! | |
| kiluwaw | ktuwikh-awa | -awak | -awak | ewikhahiti-t/-cil, | -eqik | -eqik | wikheq | ktuwikh'aneya | | wikh'uhk! | |
| nekomaw | 'tuwikh-awal | -awa | -awa | ewikhahticik | -ci(hi) | -ci(hi) | wikhahtit | 'tuwikh'aneya | | wikh'ahitic | |
| kil>nil | ktuwikhi | | | ewikhiyin | | | wikhiyin | ktuwikh'in | | wikh'in! | |
| kiluwaw>nil | ktuwikh'hipa | | | ewikhiyey | | | wikhiyey | ktuwikh'ineya | | wikh'iq! | |
| k...>nilun | ktuwikh'hipon | | | ewikh'yey | | | wikh'yey | ktuwikh'inen | | wikh'ine! | |
| DIRECT | <u>singular</u> | <u>subject</u> | <u>plural</u> | <u>singular</u> | <u>subject</u> | <u>plural</u> | | | | | |
| | ntuwikh-oq | -ukuk | -ukuk | ewikh-it | -icik | -icik | wikhit | ntuwikh'u.1 | | wikh'ic | |
| | ktuwikh-oq | -ukuk | -ukuk | ewikh-usk | -uskik | -uskik | wikhusk | ktuwikh'u.1 | | wikh'ulihc | |
| | 'tuwikh-ukul | -uku | -uku | ewikh'it-t/-cil | -ci(hi) | -ci(hi) | wikhiht | 'tuwikh'ukur. | | wikh'ukulihc | |
| | ntuwikh-ukun | -ukunnuk | -ukunnuk | ewikh'inom-ot | -ocik | -ocik | wikh'inomot | ntuwikh'ukunen | | wikh'inomoc | |
| | ktuwikh-ukun | -ukunnuk | -ukunnuk | ewikhul'in-oq | -oqik | -oqik | wikh'olinoc | ktuwikh'ukunen | | wikh'ulinoc | |
| | kiluwaw>w | ktuwikhuku-wa | -wak | ewikhul'in-aq | -aqik | -aqik | wikh'olinaq | ktuwikh'ukuniya | | wikh'ulinahc | |
| | nekomaw | 'tuwikh-ukuwal | -ukuwa | ewikhukuhti-t/-cil | -ci(hi) | -ci(hi) | wikhukuhtit | 'tuwikh'ukuniya | | wikh'ukuhtic | |
| | | | | ewikhukuhticil | | | | | | | |
| | ktuwikhul | | | ewikhulan/ewikhul | | | wikhulan | ktuwikhulon | | | |
| | nil>kil | ktuwikhulpa | | ewikhuleq | | | wikhuleq | ktuwikhuloneya | | | |
| | nil>kiluwaw | ktuwikhulpon | | ewikhulek | | | wikhulek | ktuwikhulonon | | | |
| INVERSE | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | ntuwikhuk | | | ewikh-ukiyan/-uki | | | wikhukiyan | ntuwikhuken | | wikh'uk! | |
| | ktuwikhuk | | | ewikhukiyan | | | wikhukiyan | ktuwikhuken | | wikh'uc | |
| | nekom | wikha (no pers. prefix) | | wikhut/wikhucil (obv) | | | wikhut | wikh'an (no pers. prefix) | | | |
| | nilun | ntuwikhukepon | | ewikhukiyeq | | | wikhukiyeq | ntuwikhukenen | | wikh'ukene! | |
| | kilun | ktuwikhukepon | | ewikhukiyiq | | | wikhukiyiq | ktuwikhukenen | | wikh'uhkeq! | |
| | kiluwaw | ktuwikhukepa | | ewikhukiyeq | | | wikhukiyeq | ktuwikhukeniya | | wikh'uc | |
| | nekomaw | wikhak (no pers. prefix) | | wikh-ut/-ucik/-ucil (obv) | | | wikhut | wikh'an (no pers. prefix) | | | |

Note: Some verbs are a mixture of 32 and 33. For example, 'pothal:

- stem 1a — -poth- (32: Indep. Indicative; Relative)
- stem 1b — pt_h- (33: Unchanged Conjoint; Imperative; Indefinite Subject *nekom* and *nekomaw*)
- stem 2 — peth- (32: Changed Conjoint)

See 32 or 33, depending on the form required.

INANIMATE SUBJECT (Positive & Negative)

For Inanimate Subject ("it [a knife] cuts me," etc.) use appropriate INVERSE form except Independent Indicative (use Relative instead). Plural subject ("they [knives] cut me") is marked in the Relative [when used for Indep. Indic.] and in Changed Conjoint participles only. Add appropriate plural ending (Relative: -ol, -nil, -l; participles: -il) just as in the TI Independent Indicative and Changed Conjoint Participle endings; see 24 - 29.

| NEGATIVE | INDEPENDENT INDICATIVE | | CHANGED CONJUNCT | | UNCHANGED CONJUNCT | RELATIVE | IMPERATIVE |
|-------------|------------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------|
| | singular | plural | singular | plural | | | |
| DIRECT | nil | ntuwikh-aw | ewikh-awan/-an | -awanik | wikhawon | ntuwikhawon | — |
| | kil | ktuwikh-aw | ewikh-awon | -awonik | wikhawon | ktuwikhawon | wikhahkoc! |
| | neko.n | 'tuwikh-awiyil | ewikh-ahq/il | -ahqi | wikhahq | 'tuwikhawon | wikhac |
| | niln.n | ntuwikh-awin | ewikh-awehk | -awehkik | wikhawehk | ntuwikhawonewin | — |
| | kil.n | ktuwikh-awin | ewikh-awohq | -awohqik | wikhawohq | ktuwikhawonewin | — |
| kiluwaw | | ktuwikh-awiwa | ewikh-awehq | -awehqik | wikhawehq | ktuwikhawoniya | wikhahkeq! |
| nekomaw | | 'tuwikh-awiwal | ewikh-ahthiq, | -ahthiqik, | wikhahtihq | 'tuwikhawoniya | wikhahtic |
| | | | ewikh-ahqik | -ahthiqi | | | |
| | kil>nil | ktuwikhwiw | ewikhiwon | | wikhiwon | ktuwikhiwon | wikhihkoc! |
| kiluwaw>nil | | ktuwikhuhpa | ewikhiwehq | | wikhiwehq | ktuwikhiwoniya | wikhihkeq! |
| k...>nilun | | ktuwikhuhpon | ewikhiwehk | | wikhiwehk | ktuwikhiwonewin | wikhihkek! |
| INVERSE | | | | | | | |
| | nil | singular | subject | plural | wikhihq | ntuwikhukuwon | wikhic |
| | kil | ntuwikh-uka | -ukuwiyik | -ihqik | wikhuluhk | ktuwikhukuwon | wikhulihc |
| | nekom | ktuwikh-uka | -ukuwiyik | -oluhkik | wikhihq | tuwikhukuwon | wikhukulihc |
| | nilun | 'tuwikh-ukuwiyil | -ukuwi | -ihqi | wikhinomohq | 'tuwikhukuwonewin | wikhinomoc |
| | kilun | ntuwikhukuwin | nuk | ik | wikhulinohq | ktuwikhukuwonewin | wikhulinoc |
| | kiluwaw | ktuwikhukuwin | nuk | ik | wikhulinahq | ktuwikhukuwoniya | wikhulinac |
| | nekomaw | ktuwikhukuwiw-a | -ak | ik | wikhukuhtihq | 'tuwikhukuwoniya | wikhukuhtic |
| | | 'tuwikhukuwiw-al | -a | -i | | | |
| | nil>kil | ktuwikhulu | ewikhukuhtihq-il | | wikhuluwan | ktuwikhuluwon | — |
| nil>kiluwaw | | ktuwikhuluhpa | ewikh-uluwan/-ulu | | wikhuluwehq | ktuwikhuluwoniya | — |
| nilun>k... | | ktuwikhuluhpon | ewikhuluwehq | | wikhuluwobq | ktuwikhuluwonewin | — |
| | | | ewikhuluwobq | chk | | | |

| INDEF. SUBJECT | UNCHANGED CONJUNCT | RELATIVE | IMPERATIVE |
|----------------|----------------------|----------------------|--------------|
| nil | wikhukewan | ntuwikhukewon | — |
| kil | wikhukewon | ktuwikhukewon | wikhukehkoc! |
| nekom | wikhamuhk | wikhawon (no prefix) | wikhuc |
| nilun | wikhukewehk | ntuwikhukewonewin | — |
| kilun | wikhukewohq | ktuwikhukewonewin | — |
| kiluwaw | wikhukewehq | ktuwikhukewoniya | wikhukehkeq! |
| nekomaw | wikhamuhk/ik/i (obv) | wikhawon (no prefix) | wikhuc |

verb ta;
dictionary
entry ends in
-ahat

'kikahal verb ta s/he cures or heals h/

stem 1 -kik_h-

(Note: The personal prefix k-, for kil, kilun, and kiluwaw forms, in the Independent Indicative and Relative, is not written before -k-, as at the beginning of the stem -kik_h-, the symbol ".". [not used in writing] shows where it would appear before stems which do not begin with -k-. Note that this prefix k- is also omitted before stem-initial -q-.)

INDEPENDENT

INDICATIVE

| singular | object | plural |
|-------------|--------|----------|
| nkikah-a | -ak | -ukik |
| .kikah-a | -ak | -ocik |
| 'kikah-al | -a | -aci(hi) |
| nkikah-an | -annuk | ik-ukcik |
| .kikah-an | -annuk | -oqik |
| .kikah-awa | -awak | -eqik |
| 'kikah-awal | -awa | -ci(hi) |

kib|nil
kiluwaw>ri:
k...>nilu:n

INVERSE

| singular | subject | plural |
|---------------|----------|---------|
| nkikoh-oq | -ukuk | -ucik |
| .kikoh-oq | -ukuk | -uskik |
| 'kikuh-ukul | -uku | -ci(hi) |
| nkikuh-ukun | -ukunnuk | -ocik |
| .kikuh-ukun | -ukunnuk | -oqik |
| .kikuh-ukuwa | -ukuwak | -aqik |
| 'kikuh-ukuwal | -ukuwa | -ci(hi) |

nil>kil
nil>kiluwaw
nilun>k...

INDEF SUBJ

| | |
|---------------------------|--|
| nkikuhuk | |
| .kikuhuk | |
| kikaha (no pers. prefix) | |
| nkikuhukepon | |
| .kikuhukepon | |
| .kikuhukepa | |
| kikahak (no pers. prefix) | |

CHANGED CONJUNCT

(after "/": participles only)

| singular | object | plural |
|------------------|--------|----------|
| kikuh-uk/-uk | | -ukik |
| kikoh-ot | | -ocik |
| kikah-at/-aci | | -aci(hi) |
| kik-ehak,-uhukot | | ik-ukcik |
| kikoh-oq | | -oqik |
| kikeh-eq | | -eqik |
| kikahaht-t/-cil, | | -ci(hi) |
| kikahahticik | | |

kikihyin, kikiyyin
kikihyeq, kikiyyeq
kikihyek, kikiyyek

UNCHANGED CONJUNCT

| | |
|------------|--|
| kikuhuk | |
| kikohot | |
| kikahat | |
| kikehek | |
| kikohoq | |
| kikeheq | |
| kikahahtit | |

| singular | subject | plural |
|-------------------|---------|---------|
| kikih-it | | -icik |
| kikuh-ask | | -uskik |
| kikihit-t/-cil | | -ci(hi) |
| kikihinom-ot | | -ocik |
| kikuhulin-oq | | -oqik |
| kikuhulin-aq | | -aqik |
| kikuhukuht-it/ | | -ci(hi) |
| kikuhukuht-icil | | |
| kikuhulan/kikuhul | | |
| kikuhuleq | | |
| kikuhulek | | |

| | |
|--------------|--|
| kikuhukiyan | |
| kikuhukiyyin | |
| kikuhut | |
| kikuhukiyek | |
| kikuhukiyyiq | |
| kikuhukiyyeq | |
| kikuhut | |

• For "past" forms, see N° 30c.
Note: Some verbs are a mixture of 32 and 33. For example, 'pothal:
stem 1a — -poth- (32: Indep. Indicative; Relative)
stem 1b — pt_h- (33: Unchanged Conjunct; Imperative; Indefinite Subject nekam and nekomaw)
stem 2 — peth- (32: Changed Conjunct)
See 32 or 33, depending on the form required.

RELATIVE IMPERATIVE

| | |
|---------------|--------------|
| nkikahan | kikahan! |
| .kikahan | kikahac |
| 'kikahan | |
| nkikahanen | kikahane! |
| .kikahanen | kikahuhk! |
| .kikahaniya | kikahahtic |
| 'kikahaniya | |
| .kikihin | kikihin! |
| .kikihiniya | kikihiq! |
| .kikihinen | kikihine! |
| <hr/> | |
| nkikuhukun | kikihic |
| .kikuhukun | kikuhulihc |
| 'kikuhukun | kikuhukulihc |
| nkikuhukunen | kikihinomoc |
| .kikuhukunen | kikuhulinoc |
| .kikuhukuniya | kikuhulinahc |
| 'kikuhukuniya | kikuhukuhtic |
| <hr/> | |
| .kikuhulon | |
| .kikuhuloniya | |
| .kikuhulonon | |

| | |
|---------------------------|-------------|
| nkikuhuken | |
| .kikuhuken | kikuhuk! |
| kikahan (no pers. prefix) | kikuhuc |
| nkikuhukene.i | |
| .kikuhukenen | kikuhukene! |
| .kikuhukeniya | kikuhuhkeq! |
| kikahan (no pers. prefix) | kikuhuc |

INANIMATE SUBJECT (Positive & Negative)

For Inanimate Subject ("it [a knife] cuts me," etc.,) use appropriate INVERSE form except Independent Indicative (use Relative instead). Plural subject ("they [knives] cut me") is marked in the Relative [when used for Indep. Indic.] and in Changed Conjoint participles only. Add appropriate plural ending (Relative: -ol, -nol, -i; participles: -il) just as in the TI Independent Indicative and Changed Conjoint Participle endings; see 24 - 29.

| NEGATIVE | INDEPENDENT | | CHANGED CONJUNCT | | UNCHANGED CONJUNCT | | RELATIVE | | IMPERATIVE | |
|-------------------|---------------------------|------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|--------------|
| | INDICATIVE | participles only | singular | plural | singular | plural | singular | plural | singular | plural |
| nil | nkikah-aw | -awiyik | kikah-awan | -awanik | kikahawan | nkikahawan | kikahawon | nkikahawon | — | kikahahkoc! |
| kil | ·kikah-aw | -awiyik | kikah-ahq/il | -ahqik | kikahahq | ·kikahawon | 'kikahawon | ·kikahawon | — | kikahac |
| nekom | 'kikah-awiyil | -awinnuk | kikah-awehk | -awehkik | kikahawehk | nkikahawonewin | 'nkikahawonewin | nkikahawonewin | — | — |
| nilun | nkikah-awin | -awinnuk | kikah-awohq | -awohqik | kikahawohq | ·kikahawonewin | 'kikahawonewin | ·kikahawonewin | — | — |
| kilun | ·kikah-awin | -awinnuk | kikah-awehq | -awehqik | kikahawehq | ·kikahawonewin | 'kikahawonewin | ·kikahawonewin | — | — |
| kiluwaw | 'kikah-awiwā | -awiwak | kikah-ahthiq | -ahthiqik | kikahahtihq | ·kikahawonewin | 'kikahawonewin | ·kikahawonewin | — | kikahahkeq! |
| nekomaw | 'kikah-awiwā | -awiwā | kikah-ahqik | -ahthiqik | kikahahtihq | ·kikahawonewin | 'kikahawonewin | ·kikahawonewin | — | kikahahtic |
| kil·nil | ·kikihiw | | kikihiwon | | kikihiwon | nkikihiwon | 'kikihiwon | ·kikihiwon | — | kikihihkoc! |
| kiluwaw·nil | ·kikihihpa | | kikihiwehq | | kikihiwehq | nkikihiwonewin | 'kikihiwonewin | ·kikihiwonewin | — | kikihihkeq! |
| k...·nilun | ·kikihihpon | | kikihiwehk | | kikihiwehk | nkikihiwonewin | 'kikihiwonewin | ·kikihiwonewin | — | kikihihkeki! |
| INVERSE | | | | | | | | | | |
| nil | singular | subject | plural | singular | subject | plural | singular | subject | plural | |
| kil | nkikah-uku | -ukuwiyik | kikih-ihq | kikuh-ihq | -ihqik | kikuh-ihq | kikuh-ihq | kikuh-ihq | kikuh-ihq | kikihic |
| nekom | ·kikah-uku | -ukuwiyik | kikuh-uhuk | kikuh-uhuk | -uluhkik | kikuh-uhuk | kikuh-uhuk | kikuh-uhuk | kikuh-uhuk | kikuhulihc |
| nilun | 'kikah-ukuwiyil | -ukuwi | kikih-ihq/il | kikih-ihq/il | -ihqik | kikihihq | kikihihq | kikihihq | kikihihq | kikuhukulihc |
| kilun | nkikuhukuwin | nuk | kikihinomohq | kikihinomohq | ik | kikihinomohq | kikihinomohq | kikihinomohq | kikihinomohq | kikihinomoc |
| kiluwaw | ·kikuhukuwin | nuk | kikuhulinohq | kikuhulinohq | ik | kikuhulinohq | kikuhulinohq | kikuhulinohq | kikuhulinohq | kikuhulinoc |
| nekomaw | 'kikuhukuwiw-a | -ak | kikuhulinahq | kikuhulinahq | ik | kikuhulinahq | kikuhulinahq | kikuhulinahq | kikuhulinahq | kikuhulinac |
| nil·kil | 'kikuhukuwiw-al | -a | kikuhukuhtihq/ | kikuhukuhtihq/ | -i | kikuhukuhtihq | kikuhukuhtihq | kikuhukuhtihq | kikuhukuhtihq | kikuhukuhtic |
| nil·kiluwaw | ·kikuhulu | | kikuhukuhtihq-i. | kikuhukuhtihq-i. | | kikuhuluwan | kikuhuluwan | kikuhuluwan | kikuhuluwan | — |
| nilun·k... | ·kikuhuluhpa | | kikuh-uluwan/-ulu | kikuh-uluwan/-ulu | | kikuhuluwehq | kikuhuluwehq | kikuhuluwehq | kikuhuluwehq | — |
| | ·kikuhuluhpon | | kikuhuluwobq | kikuhuluwobq | | kikuhuluwehq | kikuhuluwehq | kikuhuluwehq | kikuhuluwehq | — |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| INDEF SUBJ | | | | | | | | | | |
| nil | nkikuhukew | | kikuh-ukewan/-ukew | kikuh-ukewan/-ukew | | kikuhukewan | kikuhukewan | nkikuhukewan | nkikuhukewan | — |
| kil | ·kikuhukew | | kikuhukewon | kikuhukewon | | kikuhukewon | kikuhukewon | ·kikuhukewon | ·kikuhukewon | kikuhukewoc! |
| nekom | kikahaw (no pers. prefix) | | kikahamuhk/il (obv) | kikahamuhk/il (obv) | | kikahamuhk | kikahamuhk | kikahawon (no prefix) | kikahawon (no prefix) | kikuhuc |
| nilun | nkikuhukehpon | | kikuhukewehk | kikuhukewehk | | kikuhukewehk | kikuhukewehk | nkikuhukewonewin | nkikuhukewonewin | — |
| kilun | ·kikuhukehpon | | kikuhukewohq | kikuhukewohq | | kikuhukewohq | kikuhukewohq | ·kikuhukewonewin | ·kikuhukewonewin | — |
| kiluwaw | 'kikuhukehpa | | kikuhukewehq | kikuhukewehq | | kikuhukewehq | kikuhukewehq | ·kikuhukewonewin | ·kikuhukewonewin | kikuhukeheq! |
| nekomaw | kikahawiyik (no prefix) | | kikahamuhk/ik/i (obv) | kikahamuhk/ik/i (obv) | | kikahamuhk | kikahamuhk | kikahawon (no prefix) | kikahawon (no prefix) | kikuhuc |

't-iyal verb ta s/he tells h/

stem 1a -iy-, -ih-

stem 1b y_h-

stem 2 y_h-

(Note: The stem -ih- is used when the ending begins with -i-; sometimes the -i- in the ending drops out [see Changed Conjunct, kil/kiluwaw › nil/nilun forms].)

| POSITIVE | INDEPENDENT | | CHANGED CONJUNCT | | UNCHANGED CONJUNCT | | RELATIVE | | IMPERATIVE | |
|-------------------|-------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|----------------|---------------------|---------------|-------------------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------|
| | singular | object plural | singular | object plural | singular | object plural | singular | object plural | singular | object plural |
| nil | ntiy-a | -ak | yuh-uk/-uk | -ukik | yuhuk | | ntiyan | | yahan! | |
| kil | ktiy-a | -ak | yoh-ot | -ocik | yohot | | ktiyan | | yahac | |
| nekom | 'tiy-al | -a | yah-at/-acil | -aci(hi) | yahat | | 'tiyan | | | |
| nilun | ntiy-an | -annuk | yeh-ek,yuhukot | ik,yuhukcik | yeh-ek | | ntiyanen | | yahane! | |
| kilun | ktiy-an | -annuk | yoh-oq | -oqik | yohoq | | ktiyanen | | yahuhk! | |
| kiluwaw | ktiy-awa | -awak | yeh-eq | -eqik | yeh-ek | | ktiyaniya | | yahahtic | |
| nekomaw | 'tiy-awal | -awa | yahahti-t/-cil, | -ci(hi) | yahahtit | | 'tiyaniya | | | |
| | | | yahahticik | | | | | | | |
| kil·nil | kthi | | yihyin, ihyin | | yihyin, ihyin | | kthiin | | yihin, ihin! | |
| kiluwaw·nil | kthiipa | | yihyeq, ihyeq | | yihyeq, ihyeq | | kthihiniya | | yihiq, ihiq! | |
| k...·nilun | kthiipon | | yihyek, ihyek | | yihyek, ihyek | | kthinen | | yihine, ihine! | |
| INVERSE | | | | | | | | | | |
| nil | singular | subject plural | singular | subject plural | yihit, ihit | | ntiyukun | | yihic, ihic | |
| kil | ntiy-oq | -ukuk | (y)ih-it | -icik | yuhuk | | ktiyukun | | yuhulihc | |
| nekom | ktiy-oq | -ukuk | yuh-usk | -uskik | yuhuk | | 'tiyukun | | yuhukulihc | |
| nilun | 'tiy-ukul | -uku | (y)ihih-t/-cil | -ci(hi) | yihit, ihit | | ntiyukunen | | yihinomoc, ihinomoc | |
| kilun | ntiy-ukun | -ukunnuk | (y)ihinom-ot | -ocik | yihinomot, ihinomot | | ktiyukunen | | yuhulinoc | |
| kiluwaw | ktiy-ukun | -ukunnuk | yuhulin-oq | -oqik | yuhulinoc | | ktiyukuneniya | | yuhulinahc | |
| nekomaw | ktiy-ukuwa | -ukuwak | yuhulin-aq | -aqik | yuhulinoc | | 'tiyukuniya | | yuhukuhtic | |
| | 'tiy-ukuwal | -ukuwa | yuhukuht-it/ | -ci(hi) | yuhukuhtit | | | | | |
| | | | yuhukuht-icil | | | | | | | |
| nil·kil | ktiyul | | yuhulan/yuhul | | yuhulan | | ktiyulon | | | |
| nil·kiluwaw | ktiyulpa | | yuhuleq | | yuhuleq | | ktiyuloniya | | | |
| nilun·k... | ktiyulpon | | yuhulek | | yuhulek | | ktiyulonon | | | |
| INDEF SUEI | | | | | | | | | | |
| nil | ntiyuk | | yuhukiyan/yuhuki | | yuhukiyan | | ntiyuken | | yuhuki! | |
| kil | ktiyuk | | yuhukiyin | | yuhukiyin | | ktiyuken | | yuhuc | |
| nekom | yaha (no pers. prefix) | | yuhut/yuhucil (obv) | | yuhut | | yahan (no pers. prefix) | | | |
| nilun | ntiyukepon | | yuhukiyek | | yuhukiyek | | ntiyukenen | | yuhukene! | |
| kilun | ktiyukepon | | yuhukiyyiq | | yuhukiyyiq | | ktiyukenen | | yuhuhkeq! | |
| kiluwaw | ktiyuhukepa | | yuhukiyeq | | yuhukiyeq | | ktiyukuniya | | yuhuc | |
| nekomaw | yahak (no pers. prefix) | | yuh-ut/-ucik/-ucil (ob) | | yuhut | | yahan (no pers. prefix) | | | |

verb *ta*;
dictionary
entry ends in
-uwal; -uw-
contracts in
some endings

uleyuwal, woleyuwal verb ta s/he treats h/ well

- stem 1a -uleyuw-
- stem 1b woleyuw-
- stem 2 weleyuw-

(Note: Some verbs ending in -uwal are exceptions; see 36. See also note on stems in 31.)

INDEPENDENT

INDICATIVE

| singular | object | plural |
|------------------|--------|--------|
| nuleyuw-a | | -ak |
| kuleyuw-a | | -ak |
| uleyuw-al (wol-) | | -a |
| nuleyuw-an | | -annuk |
| kuleyuw-an | | -annuk |
| kuleyuw-awa | | -awak |
| uleyuw-awal, | | -awa |
| woleyuw-awal | | |
| kuleyuwi | | |
| kuleyuwipa | | |
| kuleyuwipon | | |

DIRECT

- nil
- kil
- nekom
- nilun
- kilun
- kihawaw
- nekomaw
- kih>nil
- kihawaw>nil
- k...>nilun

INVERSE

| singular | subject | plural |
|-------------|---------|----------|
| nuley-aq | | -akuk |
| kuley-aq | | -akuk |
| uley-akul | | -aku |
| nuley-akun | | -akunnuk |
| kuley-akun | | -akunnuk |
| kuley-akuwa | | -akuwak |
| uley-akuwal | | -akuwa |

- nil>kil
- nil>kihawaw
- nilun>k...

INDEF. SUBJ.

- nil
- kil
- nekom
- nilun
- kilun
- kihawaw
- nekomaw
- nuleyak
- kuleyak
- woleyuwa (no pers. prefix)
- nuleyakepon
- kuleyakepon
- kuleyakepa
- woleyuwak (no prefix)

CHANGED CONJUNCT

(after "/": participles only)

| singular | object | plural |
|---------------------|--------|--------------|
| weleyuw-uk/-uk | | -ukik |
| weleyuw-ot | | -ock |
| weleyuw-at/-acil | | -aci(hi) |
| weleyuw-ek,-ukot | | -ekik,-ukcik |
| weleyuw-oq | | -oqik |
| weleyuw-eq | | -eqik |
| weleyuwahti-t/-cil, | | -ci(hi) |
| weleyuwahti-cik | | |
| weleyuwiyin | | |
| weleyuwiyeq | | |
| weleyuwiyek | | |

UNCHANGED CONJUNCT

| | |
|-------------------|--|
| woleyuwak | |
| woleyuwat | |
| woleyuwat | |
| woleyuwak | |
| woleyuwoq | |
| woleyuweq | |
| woleyuwahtit | |
| woleyuwiyin | |
| woleyuwiyeq | |
| woleyuwiyek | |
| woleyuwit | |
| woleyask | |
| woleyuwih | |
| woleyuwinomot | |
| woleyalinoq | |
| woleyalinaq | |
| woleyakuhtit | |
| weleyakuht-icil | |
| weleyulan/weleyul | |
| weleyuleq | |
| weleyulek | |

*also: weleyuwaht-t/-cil, -ci(hi)

- woleyakiyan
- woleyakiyin
- woleyuwat
- woleyakiyek
- woleyakiyiq
- woleyakiyeq
- woleyuwu-t/-cik/ -ci (ob)

RELATIVE

| | |
|------------------------|--|
| nuleyuwan | |
| kuleyuwan | |
| uleyuwan, (woleyuwan) | |
| nuleyuwanen | |
| kuleyuwanen | |
| kuleyuwaniya | |
| uley-uwaniya, (woley-) | |
| kuleyuwin | |
| kuleyuwiniya | |
| kuleyuwinen | |

| | |
|------------------------|--|
| nuleyakun | |
| kuleyakun | |
| uleyakun, (woleyakun) | |
| nuleyakunen | |
| kuleyakuner | |
| kuleyakuniya | |
| uley-akuniya, (woley-) | |
| kuleyulon | |
| kuleyuloniya | |
| kuleyulonon | |

- woleyuwic
- woleyalihc
- woleyakulihc
- woleyuwinomoc
- woleyalinoc
- woleyalinahc
- woleyakuhtic

- woleyaki!
- woleyuwuc
- woleyakene!
- woleyakeq!
- woleyuwuc

INANIMATE SUBJECT (Positive & Negative)

For Inanimate Subject ("it [a knife] cuts me," etc.), use appropriate INVERSE form except Independent Indicative (use Relative instead). Plural subject ("they [knives] cut me") is marked in the Relative [when used for Indep. Indic.] and in Changed Conjoint participles only. Add appropriate plural ending (Relative: -ol, -nul, -i; participles: -il) just as in the TI Independent Indicative and Changed Conjoint Participle endings; see 24 - 29.

| NEGATIVE | | DIRECT | | INDEPENDENT INDICATIVE | | CHANGED CONJUNCT | | UNCHANGED CONJUNCT | | RELATIVE | | IMPERATIVE | |
|----------|-------------|--------------------------|-----------|------------------------|-------------------------|------------------|----------|--------------------|------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|------------|---------------|
| | | singular | object | plural | | singular | object | plural | | singular | object | plural | |
| | nil | nuleyuw-aw | -awiyik | -awonik | weleyuw-awan/-an | weleyuw-awan | -an | -awonik | woleyuwawan | nuleyuwawon | woleyuwawon | — | woleyuwahkoc! |
| | kil | kuleyuw-aw | -awiyik | -awonik | weleyuw-ahq/il | weleyuw-ahq | il | -ahqil | woleyuwahq | kuleyuwawon | kuleyuwawon | — | woleyuwac |
| | nekom | uleyuw-awiyil | -awi | -awinnuk | weleyuw-awehk | weleyuw-awehk | ik | ik | woleyuwawehk | nuleyuwawonewin | nuleyuwawonewin | — | — |
| | nilu.. | nuleyuw-awin | -awinnuk | -awinnuk | weleyuw-awohq | weleyuw-awohq | ik | ik | woleyuwawohq | kuleyuwawonewin | kuleyuwawonewin | — | — |
| | kilun | kuleyuw-awin | -awinnuk | -awinnuk | weleyuw-awehq | weleyuw-awehq | ik | ik | woleyuwawehq | kuleyuwawonewin | kuleyuwawonewin | — | woleyuwahkeq! |
| | kiluwaw | kuleyuw-awiw-a | -awiwak | -awiwak | weleyuwahthiq, | weleyuwahthiq, | ik, i | ik, i | woleyuwahthiq | uleyuwawoniy-a, (wol-) | uleyuwawoniy-a, (wol-) | — | woleyuwahkeq! |
| | nekomaw | uleyuw-awiw-al | -awiwak | -awiwak | weleyuwahqik | weleyuwahqik | | | woleyuwahqik | uleyuwawoniy-a, (wol-) | uleyuwawoniy-a, (wol-) | — | woleyuwahkeq! |
| | kil-nil | kuleyuwaw | | | weleyuwawon | weleyuwawon | | | woleyuwawon | l-uleyuwawon | l-uleyuwawon | — | woleyuwahkeq! |
| | niluwaw | kuleyuwawihpa | | | weleyuwawon | weleyuwawon | | | woleyuwawon | kuleyuwawoniy-a | kuleyuwawoniy-a | — | woleyuwahkeq! |
| | k...nilun | kuleyuwawihpon | | | weleyuwawon | weleyuwawon | | | woleyuwawon | kuleyuwawonewin | kuleyuwawonewin | — | woleyuwahkeq! |
| | INVERSE | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | nil | singular | subject | plural | singular | subject | plural | singular | subject | plural | singular | subject | plural |
| | kil | nuley-aku | -akuwiyik | -akuwiyik | weleyuw-ihq | -ihqik | -ihqik | weleyuw-ihq | woleyuwihq | nuleyakuwon | nuleyakuwon | — | woleyuwic |
| | nekom | kuley-aku | -akuwiyik | -akuwiyik | weley-aluhk | -aluhkik | -aluhkik | weley-aluhk | woleyaluhk | kuleyakuwon | kuleyakuwon | — | woleyalihc |
| | nilun | uley-akuwiyil | -akuwi | -akuwi | weley-ahq/-ahqil | -ahqil | -ahqil | weley-ahq | woleyahq | uleyakuwon, (wol-) | uleyakuwon, (wol-) | — | woleyakulihc |
| | kilun | nuleyakuwin | nuk | nuk | weleyuwinomohq | ik | ik | weleyuwinomohq | woleyuwinomohq | nuleyakuwonewin | nuleyakuwonewin | — | woleyuwinomoc |
| | kiluwaw | kuleyakuwin | nuk | nuk | weleyalinohq | ik | ik | weleyalinohq | woleyalinohq | kuleyakuwonewin | kuleyakuwonewin | — | woleyalinoc |
| | nekomaw | kuleyakuwaw-a | -ak | -ak | weleyalinahq | ik | ik | weleyalinahq | woleyalinahq | kuleyakuwonewin | kuleyakuwonewin | — | woleyalinac |
| | nil-kil | uleyakuwaw-al | -a | -a | weleyakuhtihq/-i | -i | -i | weleyakuhtihq | woleyakuhthiq | uleyakuwoniy-a, (wol-) | uleyakuwoniy-a, (wol-) | — | woleyakuhthc |
| | nil-kiluwaw | kuleyulu | | | weleyakuhtihq-il | | | weleyakuhtihq-il | woleyakuhthiq-il | kuleyuluwon | kuleyuluwon | — | — |
| | nilun>k... | kuleyuluhpa | | | weley-uluwan/-ulu | | | weley-uluwan | woleyuluwan | kuleyuluwoniy-a | kuleyuluwoniy-a | — | — |
| | | kuleyuluhpon | | | weleyuluwehq | | | weleyuluwehq | woleyuluwehq | kuleyuluwonewin | kuleyuluwonewin | — | — |
| | | | | | weleyuluwehq | | | weleyuluwehq | woleyuluwehq | kuleyuluwonewin | kuleyuluwonewin | — | — |
| | INDEF SUBJ | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | nil | nuleyakew | | | weley-akewan/-akew | | | weley-akewan | woleyakewan | nuleyakewon | nuleyakewon | — | woleyakehkoc! |
| | kil | kuleyakew | | | weleyakewon | | | weleyakewon | woleyakewon | kuleyakewon | kuleyakewon | — | woleyuwac |
| | nekom | woleyuwaw (no pers. pr.) | | | weleyuwamuhk/il (obv) | | | weleyuwamuhk | woleyuwamuhk | woleyuwawon (no prefix) | woleyuwawon (no prefix) | — | — |
| | nilun | nuleyakehpon | | | weleyakewehk | | | weleyakewehk | woleyakewehk | nuleyakewonewin | nuleyakewonewin | — | — |
| | kilun | kuleyakehpon | | | weleyakewohq | | | weleyakewohq | woleyakewohq | kuleyakewonewin | kuleyakewonewin | — | — |
| | kiluwaw | kuleyakehpa | | | weleyakewehq | | | weleyakewehq | woleyakewehq | kuleyakewoniy-a | kuleyakewoniy-a | — | woleyakehkeq! |
| | nekomaw | woleyuwawiyik (no pref.) | | | weleyuwamuhk/ik/i (obv) | | | weleyuwamuhk | woleyuwamuhk | woleyuwawon (no prefix) | woleyuwawon (no prefix) | — | woleyuwac |

verb *ta*;
exceptions to
35 (-*uw*- at
end of stem
does not
contract)

monuwal verb *ta* s/he buys h/; s/he buys it (animate)

stem 1 -*monuw-*

stem 2 *menuw-*

(Note: Apostrophe ['] is not written before the -*m*- at the beginning of the stem. In Charts 36a and 36b, the symbol "·" [not used in writing] shows where an apostrophe would be used before stems beginning with -*c*-, -*k*-, -*p*-, -*q*-, -*s*-, or -*t*-.)

INDEPENDENT

INDICATIVE

singular *object* **plural**

nmonuw-a -ak
kmonuw-a -ak
·*monuw-al* -a
nmonuw-an -annuk
kmonuw-an -annuk
kmonuw-awa -awak
·*monuw-awal* -awa

kmonuwi
kmonuwipa
kmonuwipon

INVERSE

singular *subject* **plural**
nmonuw-oq -okuk
kmonuw-oq -okuk
·*monuw-okul* -oku
nmonuw-okun -okunnuk
kmonuw-okun -okunnuk
kmonuwokuw-a -ak
·*monuwokuw-al* -a

kmon-uwol
kmon-uwolpa
kmon-uwolpon

INDEF SUBJ

nmonuwok
kmonuwok
monuwa (*no pers. prefix*)
nmonuwokepon
kmonuwokepon
kmonuwokepa
monuwak (*no pers. prefix*)

POSITIVE

nil
kil
nekom
nilun
kilun
kiluwaw
nekomaw

kil>nil
kiluwaw>nil
k...>nilun

CHANGED CONJUNCT

(after " / " ; participles only)

singular *object* **plural**

menuw-uk/-uk -ukik
menuw-ot -ocik
menuw-at/-acil -aci(hi)
menuw-ek,-ukot -ekik,-ukcik
menuw-oq -oqik
menuw-eq -eqik
menuwaht-it/-icil, -ici (hi)
menuwaht-icik
menuwiyin
menuwiyeq
menuwiyek

singular *subject* **plural**

menuw-it -icik
menuw-osk -oskik
menuwih-t/-cil -ci(hi)
menuwinom-ot -ocik
menuwolin-oq -oqik
menuwolin-aq -aqik
menuwokuht-it/-icil (hi)
menuwokuht-icil
menuwolan/menuwol
menuwoleq
menuwolek

menuw-okiyaw/-oki
menuwokiyan
menuw-ut/-ucil (*obv*)
menuwokiyeq
menuwokiyyiq
menuwokiyeq
menuwu-t/-cik/-c (*obv*)

UNCHANGED CONJUNCT

monuwuk
monuwot
monuwat
monuwek
monuwuq
monuweweq
monuwahtit

monuwiyin
monuwiyeq
monuwiyek

monuwit
monuwosk
monuwihit
monuwinomot
monuwolinuq
monuwolinuq
monuwokuhtit

monuwolan
monuwoleq
monuwolek

monuwokiyan
monuwokiyan
monuwut
monuwokiyeq
monuwokiyyiq
monuwokiyeq
monuwut

RELATIVE

nmonuwan
kmonuwan
·*monuwan*
nmonuwanen
kmonuwanen
kmonuwaniya
·*monuwaniya*

kmonuwin
kmonuwiniya
kmonuwinen

nmonuwokun
kmonuwokun
·*monuwokun*
nmonuwokunen
kmonuwokunen
kmonuwokuniya
·*monuwokuniya*

kmonuwolon
kmonuwoloniya
kmonuwolonen

nmonuwoken
kmonuwoken
monuwan (*no pers. prefix*)
nmonuwokenen
kmonuwoker-en
kmonuwokeniya
monuwan (*no pers. prefix*)

IMPERATIVE

—
monuwan!
monuwac
—
monuwane!
monuwuhk!
monuwahtic

monuwin!
monuwic!
monuwine!

monuwic
monuwolihc
monuwokulihc
monuwinomoc
monuwolinoc
monuwolinahc
monuwokuhtic

—
—
—

—
monuwok!
monuwoc
—
monuwokene!
monuwokeq!
monuwoc

Note: Some other verbs and stems whose endings follow the patterns shown here are —

nostuwal verb ta s/he mentions h/

nunuwal verb ta she breastfeeds h/

-*onuw- verb root (ta final)* buy (e.g., 'kisonuwal, natonuwal, 't-oqetonuwal)

KEY TO THE verb with double object (dov)
PARADIGMS (37 - 39)

1A preparation

e.g.) ntolih-tuwan-dl -ok

↑ ↑

direct object animate direct
marker object marker
(inan. pl.) (pl.)
or
(obv. sg.)

verb with double object; dictionary entry ends in -uwan (singular)

FACTS

DIRECT
 nil
 kil
 nekom
 nilun
 kilun
 kiluwaw
 nekomaw

kil>nil
 kiluwaw>nil
 k...>nilun

INVERSE
 nil
 kil
 nekom
 nilun
 kilun
 kiluwaw
 nekomaw

nil>kil
 nil>kiluwaw
 nilun>k...

INDEX SUBJ

nil
 kil
 nekom
 nilun
 kilun
 kiluwaw
 nekomaw

't-olihtuwan verb with double object s/he makes it for h/

stem 1a -olihtuw-
stem 1b lihtuw-
stem 2 elihtuw-

(Note: Stem-final -uw- contracts with certain endings, as in N° 35.)

| INDEPENDENT INDICATIVE | | CHANGED CONJUNCT | | UNCHANGED CONJUNCT | | RELATIVE | | IMPERATIVE | |
|------------------------|-----------|----------------------|------------|--------------------|-----------|----------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|
| inan/obv | dir. obj. | inan/obv | dir. obj. | inan/obv | dir. obj. | inan/obv | dir. obj. | inan/obv | dir. obj. |
| ntolihtuwan-ol | -ok | elihtuw-uk/-ukil | -ukil | lihtuwuk | | ntolihtuwan | | lihtuwan! | |
| ktolihtuwan-ol | -ok | elihtuw-ot/-ocil | -ocil | lihtuwot | | ktolihtuwan | | lihtuwac | |
| 'tolihtuwan-ol | - | elihtuw-at/-acil | -acil(hi) | lihtuwat | | 'tolihtuwan | | | |
| ntolihtuwanen-nul | -nuk | elihtuw-ek/-ekil | -ekil | lihtuwek | | ntolihtuwanen | | lihtuwane! | |
| ktolihtuwanen-nul | -nuk | elihtuw-oq/-oqil | -oqil | lihtuwog | | ktolihtuwanen | | lihtuwuk! | |
| ktolihtuwaniya-l | -k | elihtuw-eq/-eqil | -eqil | lihtuweq | | ktolihtuwaniya | | lihtuwahtic | |
| 'tolihtuwaniya-l | - | elihtuwaht-it/-icil | -icil(hi) | lihtuwahtit | | 'tolihtuwaniya | | | |
| ktolihtuwin-ol | -ok | elihtuwuyin/il | ik | lihtuwuyin | | ktolihtuwin | | lihtuwin! | |
| ktolihtuwiniya-l | -k | elihtuwuyeq/il | ik | lihtuwuyeq | | ktolihtuwiniya | | lihtuwuq! | |
| ktolihtuwinen-nul | -nuk | elihtuwuyek/il | ik | lihtuwuyek | | ktolihtuwinen | | lihtuwine! | |
| inan/obv | dir. obj. | inan/obv | dir. obj. | inan/obv | dir. obj. | inan/obv | dir. obj. | inan/obv | dir. obj. |
| ntolihtakun-ol | -ok | elihtuw-it/-icil | -icil | lihtuwit | | ntolihtakun | | lihtuwic | |
| ktolihtakun-ol | -ok | eliht-ask/-askil | -askil | lihtask | | ktolihtakun | | lihtulihc | |
| 'tolihtakun-ol | - | eliht-ahit/-ahcil | -ahcil(hi) | lihtaht | | 'tolihtakun | | lihtakulihc | |
| ntolihtakunen-nul | -nuk | elihtuwino-mo-t/-cil | -cil | lihtuwino-mot | | ntolihtakunen | | lihtuwino-moc | |
| ktolihtakunen-nul | -nuk | elihtalinoq/il | ik | lihtulinoq | | ktolihtakunen | | lihtulinoc | |
| ktolihtakuniya-l | -k | elihtalinoq/il | ik | lihtulinoq | | ktolihtakuniya | | lihtulinahc | |
| 'tolihtakuniya-l | - | elihtakuht-it/-icil | -icil(hi) | lihtakuhtit | | 'tolihtakuniya | | lihtakuhtic | |
| ktolihtulon-ol | -ok | elihtulan/il | ik | lihtulan | | ktolihtulon | | | |
| ktolihtuloniya-l | -k | elihtuleq/il | ik | lihtuleq | | ktolihtuloniya | | | |
| ktolihtulonon-nul | -nuk | elihtulek/il | ik | lihtulek | | ktolihtulonon | | | |

ntolihtaken-ol
 ktolihtaken-ol
 lihtuwan-ol
 ntolihtakenen-nul
 ktolihtakenen-nul
 ktolihtakeniyan-l
 lihtuwan-ol

lihtakiyan
 lihtakiyin
 lihtuwut
 lihtakiyek
 lihtakiyiq
 lihtakiyeg
 lihtuwut

yanik
 ik
 -uci(hi)
 ik
 ik
 ik
 -uci(hi)

elihtakiyanil
 elihtakiyin/il
 elihtuw-ut/-ucil
 elihtakiyek/il
 elihtakiyiq/il
 elihtakiyeg/il
 elihtuw-ut/-ucil

ntolihtaken-ol
 ktolihtaken-ol
 lihtuwan-ol
 ntolihtakenen-nul
 ktolihtakenen-nul
 ktolihtakeniyan-l
 lihtuwan-ol

lihtakene!
 lihtuwuc
 lihtakene!
 lihtakeq!
 lihtuwuc

VERBS WITH DOUBLE OBJECT

Verbs with Double Object take both a direct and an indirect object. The direct object may be animate or inanimate. The indirect object must be animate, and only the indirect object may be *nil*, *kil*, *nilun*, *kilun*, or *kiluwaw*.

't-lihtuwan verb with double object — cont'd

Note: "inan/obv dir. obj. an" — The "final" endings shown in these two columns (positive & negative charts) mark the *direct* object of the verb: -l, -il, -ol, -nul: inanimate plural or obviative singular
 -k, -ik, -ok, -nuk: animate plural
 -...i or "-": obviative plural
 The form without such a "final" ending is used for a singular, non-obviative direct object — animate or inanimate.

| NEGATIVE | | DIRECT | | INDEPENDENT INDICATIVE | | CHANGED CONJUNCT (pl/obv: participles only) | | UNCHANGED CONJUNCT | | RELATIVE | | IMPERATIVE | |
|----------|-------------|-----------------------|------|------------------------|--------|---|--------|--------------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------|
| | | inan/obv dir. obj. an | an | inan/obv dir. obj. an | an | inan/obv dir. obj. an | an | lihtuwawon | lihtuwawon | ntolihtuwawon | lihtuwahkoc! | lihtuwawon | lihtuwahkoc! |
| | nul | ntolihtuwan-ol | -ok | elihtuwawon/il | ik | lihtuwawon | ik | lihtuwawon | lihtuwawon | ntolihtuwawon | lihtuwahkoc! | lihtuwawon | lihtuwahkoc! |
| | kil | ktolihtuwan-ol | -ok | elihtuwawon/il | ik | elihtuwawon/il | ik | lihtuwahq | lihtuwawon | ktolihtuwawon | lihtuwac | lihtuwawon | lihtuwac |
| | nekom | 'tolihtuwan-ol | - | elihtuwahq/-ahqil | -ahqil | elihtuwahq | -ahqil | lihtuwawehk | lihtuwawehk | 'tolihtuwawon | lihtuwahkeq! | lihtuwawon | lihtuwahkeq! |
| | nulun | ntolihtuwawonewin-nul | -nuk | elihtuwawehk/il | ik | elihtuwawehk | ik | lihtuwawohq | lihtuwawohq | ntolihtuwawonewin | lihtuwahtic | ntolihtuwawonewin | lihtuwahtic |
| | kilun | ktolihtuwawonewin-nul | -nuk | elihtuwawohq/il | ik | elihtuwawohq | ik | lihtuwawehq | lihtuwawehq | ktolihtuwawonewin | lihtuwahkoc! | ktolihtuwawonewin | lihtuwahkoc! |
| | kiluwaw | ktolihtuwawonewin-nul | -nuk | elihtuwawehq/il | ik | elihtuwawehq | ik | lihtuwahtihq | lihtuwahtihq | ktolihtuwawonewin | lihtuwahkeq! | ktolihtuwawonewin | lihtuwahkeq! |
| | nekomaw | 'tolihtuwawonewin-nul | - | elihtuwahtihq/il | i | elihtuwahtihq | i | lihtuwawon | lihtuwawon | 'tolihtuwawonewin | lihtuwahkeq! | 'tolihtuwawonewin | lihtuwahkeq! |
| | kil>nul | ktolihtuwawonewin-nul | -ok | elihtuwawonewin-nul | -ok | elihtuwawonewin-nul | -ok | lihtuwawonewin | lihtuwawonewin | ktolihtuwawonewin | lihtuwahkeq! | ktolihtuwawonewin | lihtuwahkeq! |
| | kiluwaw>nul | ktolihtuwawonewin-nul | -k | elihtuwawehq/il | ik | elihtuwawehq | ik | lihtuwawonewin | lihtuwawonewin | ktolihtuwawonewin | lihtuwahkeq! | ktolihtuwawonewin | lihtuwahkeq! |
| | k...>nulun | ktolihtuwawonewin-nul | -nuk | elihtuwawehk/il | ik | elihtuwawehk | ik | lihtuwawonewin | lihtuwawonewin | ktolihtuwawonewin | lihtuwahkeq! | ktolihtuwawonewin | lihtuwahkeq! |
| | INVERSE | inan/obv dir. obj. an | an | inan/obv dir. obj. an | an | inan/obv dir. obj. an | an | lihtuwawonewin | lihtuwawonewin | ntolihtuwawonewin | lihtuwahkeq! | ntolihtuwawonewin | lihtuwahkeq! |
| | nul | ntolihtakuwon-ol | -ok | elihtuw-ihq/-ihqil | -ihqil | elihtuw-ihq | -ihqil | lihtuwihq | lihtuwihq | ntolihtakuwon | lihtuwac | ntolihtakuwon | lihtuwac |
| | kil | ktolihtakuwon-ol | -ok | elihtuluhk/il | ik | elihtuluhk | ik | lihtuluhk | lihtuluhk | ktolihtakuwon | lihtulihc | ktolihtakuwon | lihtulihc |
| | nekom | 'tolihtakuwon-ol | - | elihtuw-ihq/-ihqil | -ihqil | lihtahqil | -ihqil | lihtahqil | lihtahqil | 'tolihtakuwon | lihtakulihc | 'tolihtakuwon | lihtakulihc |
| | nulun | ntolihtakuwonewin-nul | -nuk | elihtuwinomohq/-hqiil | -hqiil | lihtuwinomohq | -hqiil | lihtuwinomohq | lihtuwinomohq | ntolihtakuwonewin | lihtuwinomoc | ntolihtakuwonewin | lihtuwinomoc |
| | kilun | ktolihtakuwonewin-nul | -nuk | elihtulinohq/il | ik | elihtulinohq | ik | lihtulinohq | lihtulinohq | ktolihtakuwonewin | lihtulinoc | ktolihtakuwonewin | lihtulinoc |
| | kiluwaw | ktolihtakuwonewin-nul | -k | elihtulinahq/il | ik | elihtulinahq | ik | lihtulinahq | lihtulinahq | ktolihtakuwonewin | lihtulinahc | ktolihtakuwonewin | lihtulinahc |
| | nekomaw | 'tolihtakuwonewin-nul | - | elihtakuhtihq/il | i | elihtakuhtihq | i | lihtakuhtihq | lihtakuhtihq | 'tolihtakuwonewin | lihtakuhtic | 'tolihtakuwonewin | lihtakuhtic |
| | nul>kil | ktolihtuluwon-ol | -ok | elihtuluwonewin-nul | -ok | elihtuluwonewin-nul | -ok | lihtuluwonewin | lihtuluwonewin | ktolihtuluwonewin | lihtuluwonewin | ktolihtuluwonewin | lihtuluwonewin |
| | nul>kiluwaw | ktolihtuluwonewin-nul | -k | elihtuluwahq/il | ik | elihtuluwahq | ik | lihtuluwahq | lihtuluwahq | ktolihtuluwonewin | lihtuluwahc | ktolihtuluwonewin | lihtuluwahc |
| | nulun>k... | ktolihtuluwonewin-nul | -nuk | elihtuluwahk/il | ik | elihtuluwahk | ik | lihtuluwahk | lihtuluwahk | ktolihtuluwonewin | lihtuluwahc | ktolihtuluwonewin | lihtuluwahc |
| | INDEF SUBJ | ntolihtakewon-ol | -ok | elihtakewonewin-nul | -nuk | elihtakewonewin-nul | -nuk | lihtakewonewin | lihtakewonewin | ntolihtakewonewin | lihtakewonewin | ntolihtakewonewin | lihtakewonewin |
| | nul | ktolihtakewon-ol | -ok | lihtuwawonewin-nul | -nuk | lihtuwawonewin-nul | -nuk | lihtakewonewin | lihtakewonewin | ktolihtakewonewin | lihtakewonewin | ktolihtakewonewin | lihtakewonewin |
| | kil | lihtuwawonewin-nul | - | elihtakewonewin-nul | -nuk | elihtakewonewin-nul | -nuk | lihtakewonewin | lihtakewonewin | lihtuwawonewin | lihtakewonewin | lihtuwawonewin | lihtakewonewin |
| | nekom | ntolihtakewonewin-nul | -nuk | elihtakewonewin-nul | -nuk | elihtakewonewin-nul | -nuk | lihtakewonewin | lihtakewonewin | ntolihtakewonewin | lihtakewonewin | ntolihtakewonewin | lihtakewonewin |
| | nulun | ktolihtakewonewin-nul | -nuk | elihtakewonewin-nul | -nuk | elihtakewonewin-nul | -nuk | lihtakewonewin | lihtakewonewin | ktolihtakewonewin | lihtakewonewin | ktolihtakewonewin | lihtakewonewin |
| | kilun | ktolihtakewonewin-nul | -k | elihtakewonewin-nul | -k | elihtakewonewin-nul | -k | lihtakewonewin | lihtakewonewin | ktolihtakewonewin | lihtakewonewin | ktolihtakewonewin | lihtakewonewin |
| | kiluwaw | ktolihtakewonewin-nul | -k | elihtakewonewin-nul | -k | elihtakewonewin-nul | -k | lihtakewonewin | lihtakewonewin | ktolihtakewonewin | lihtakewonewin | ktolihtakewonewin | lihtakewonewin |
| | nekomaw | lihtuwawonewin-nul | - | elihtakewonewin-nul | - | elihtakewonewin-nul | - | lihtakewonewin | lihtakewonewin | lihtuwawonewin | lihtakewonewin | lihtuwawonewin | lihtakewonewin |

verb with
double object;
dictionary
entry ends in
-ewan
(singular)

't-olahkewan verb with double object s/he throws it to h/; s/he throws it,

which belongs to h/

stem 1a -olahkew-

stem 1b lahkew-

stem 2 elahkew-

(Note: The forms of 't-olahkewan are similar to those of ucemal, N^o 31.)

INDEPENDENT

INDICATIVE

| inan/obv | dir. obj. | an |
|-------------------|-----------|----|
| ntolahkewan-ol | -ok | an |
| ktolahkewan-ol | -ok | |
| 'tolahkewan-ol | - | |
| ntolahkewanan-nul | -nuk | |
| ktolahkewanan-nul | -nuk | |
| ktolahkewaniya-1 | -k | |
| 'tolahkewaniya-1 | - | |

| | | |
|-------------------|------|--|
| ktolahkewin-ol | -ok | |
| ktolahkewiniya-1 | -k | |
| ktolahkewinen-nul | -nuk | |

| inan/obv | dir. obj. | an |
|--------------------|-----------|----|
| ntolahkewkun-ol | -ok | an |
| ktolahkewkun-ol | -ok | |
| 'tolahkewkun-ol | - | |
| ntolahkewkunen-nul | -nuk | |
| ktolahkewkunen-nul | -nuk | |
| ktolahkewkuniya-1 | -k | |
| 'tolahkewkuniya-1 | - | |

| | | |
|---------------------|------|--|
| ktolahkewolon-ol | -ok | |
| ktolahkewoloniya-1 | -k | |
| ktolahkewolonen-nul | -nuk | |

| | | |
|--------------------|------|--|
| ntolahkewken-ol | -ok | |
| ktolahkewken-ol | -ok | |
| lahkewan-ol | - | |
| ntolahkewkenen-nul | -nuk | |
| ktolahkewkenen-nul | -nuk | |
| ktolahkewkeniya-1 | -k | |
| lahkewan-ol | - | |

POSITIVE

| | |
|---------|--|
| nil | |
| kil | |
| nekom | |
| nilun | |
| kilun | |
| kiluwaw | |
| nekomaw | |

kil>nil
kiluwaw>nil
k...>nilun

INVERSE

| | |
|---------|--|
| nil | |
| kil | |
| nekom | |
| nilun | |
| kilun | |
| kiluwaw | |
| nekomaw | |

nil>kil
nil>kiluwaw
nilun>k...

INDEF. SUBJ.

| | |
|---------|--|
| nil | |
| kil | |
| nekom | |
| nilun | |
| kilun | |
| kiluwaw | |
| nekomaw | |

VERBS WITH DOUBLE OBJECT

Verbs with Double Object take both a direct and an indirect object. The direct object may be animate or inanimate. The indirect object must be animate, and only the indirect object may be *nil*, *kil*, *nilun*, *kilun*, or *kiluwaw*.

| | RELATIVE | IMPERATIVE |
|------------------|------------------|---------------|
| ntolahkewan | ntolahkewan | — |
| ktolahkewan | ktolahkewan | lahkewan! |
| 'tolahkewan | 'tolahkewan | lahkewac |
| ntolahkewanan | ntolahkewanan | — |
| ktolahkewanan | ktolahkewanan | lahkewane! |
| ktolahkewaniya | ktolahkewaniya | lahkewuk! |
| 'tolahkewaniya | 'tolahkewaniya | lahkewahtic |
| ktolahkewin | ktolahkewin | lahkewin! |
| ktolahkewiniya | ktolahkewiniya | lahkewiq! |
| ktolahkewinen | ktolahkewinen | lahkewine! |
| ntolahkewkun | ntolahkewkun | lahkewic |
| ktolahkewkur | ktolahkewkur | lahkewolihc |
| 'tolahkewkun | 'tolahkewkun | lahkewkulihc |
| ntolahkewkunen | ntolahkewkunen | lahkewinomoc |
| ktolahkewkunen | ktolahkewkunen | lahkewolinoc |
| ktolahkewkuniya | ktolahkewkuniya | lahkewolinahc |
| 'tolahkewkuniya | 'tolahkewkuniya | lahkewkuhtic |
| ktolahkewolon | ktolahkewolon | — |
| ktolahkewoloniya | ktolahkewoloniya | — |
| ktolahkewolonen | ktolahkewolonen | — |
| ntolahkewken | ntolahkewken | — |
| ktolahkewken | ktolahkewken | lahkewk! |
| lahkewan | lahkewan | lahkewuc |
| ntolahkewkenen | ntolahkewkenen | — |
| ktolahkewkenen | ktolahkewkenen | lahkewkene! |
| ktolahkewkeniya | ktolahkewkeniya | lahkewkeq! |
| lahkewan | lahkewan | lahkewuc |

CHANGED CONJUNCT

(pl/obv: participles only)

| inan/obv | dir. obj. | an |
|---------------------|-----------|----|
| elahkew-uk/-ukil | -ukil | an |
| elahkew-ot/-ocil | -ocil | |
| elahkew-at/-acil | -aci(hi) | |
| elahkew-ek/-ekil | -ekik | |
| elahkew-oq/-oqil | -oqik | |
| elahkew-eq/-eqil | -eqik | |
| elahkewaht-it/-icil | -ici(hi) | |

| | | |
|----------------|----|--|
| elahkewiyin/il | ik | |
| elahkewiyeq/il | ik | |
| elahkewiyek/il | ik | |

| inan/obv | dir. obj. | an |
|----------------------|-----------|----|
| elahkew-it/-icil | -icik | an |
| elahkewosk/il | ik | |
| elahkew-ih/-ihci | -ihci(hi) | |
| elahkewinomo-t/-cil | -cik | |
| elahkewolinoq/il | ik | |
| elahkewolinaq/il | ik | |
| elahkewkuht-it/-icil | -ici(hi) | |

| | | |
|----------------|----|--|
| elahkewolan/il | ik | |
| elahkewoleq/il | ik | |
| elahkewolek/il | ik | |

| | | |
|------------------|----------|--|
| elahkewki/-yanil | -yanik | |
| elahkewkiyin/il | ik | |
| elahkew-ut/-ucil | -uci(hi) | |
| elahkewkiyek/il | ik | |
| elahkewkiyiq/il | ik | |
| elahkewkiyeq/il | ik | |
| elahkew-ut/-ucil | -uci(hi) | |

UNCHANGED CONJUNCT

| | |
|-------------|--|
| lahkewuk | |
| lahkewot | |
| lahkewat | |
| lahkewek | |
| lahkewoq | |
| lahkeweq | |
| lahkewahtit | |

| | |
|------------|--|
| lahkewiyin | |
| lahkewiyeq | |
| lahkewiyek | |

| | |
|--------------|--|
| lahkewit | |
| lahkewosk | |
| lahkewiht | |
| lahkewinomot | |
| lahkewolinoq | |
| lahkewolinaq | |
| lahkewkuhtit | |

| | |
|------------|--|
| lahkewolan | |
| lahkewoleq | |
| lahkewolek | |

| | |
|-------------|--|
| lahkewkiyan | |
| lahkewkiyin | |
| lahkewut | |
| lahkewkiyek | |
| lahkewkiyiq | |
| lahkewkiyeq | |
| lahkewut | |

Note: "inan/obv dir. obj. an" — The "final" endings shown in these two columns (positive & negative charts) mark the *direct* object of the verb: -l, -il, -ol, -nul: inanimate plural or obviative singular
-k, -ik, -ok, -nuk: animate plural
-...i or "-": obviative plural

The form without such a "final" ending is used for a singular, non-obviative direct object — animate or inanimate.

| NEGATIVE | | DIRECT | | INDEPENDENT INDICATIVE | | CHANGED CONJUNCT | | UNCHANGED CONJUNCT | | RELATIVE | | IMPERATIVE | |
|----------|------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------|------------|--------------|------------|
| | | inan/obv dir. obj. an | inan/obv dir. obj. an | inan/obv dir. obj. an | (pl/obv: participles only) | inan/obv dir. obj. an | inan/obv dir. obj. an | lahkewawan | ntolahkewawon | lahkewahkoc! | lahkewawac | lahkewahkoc! | lahkewawac |
| | ni | -ok | ntolahkewan-ol | -ok | elahkewawan/il | ik | elahkewawan/il | lahkewawon | ntolahkewawon | — | — | lahkewahkoc! | — |
| | ki | -ok | ktolahkewan-ol | -ok | elahkewawon/il | ik | elahkewawon/il | lahkewawon | ktolahkewawon | — | — | lahkewahkoc! | — |
| | nekom | — | 'tolahkewan-ol | — | elahkew-ahq/-ahqil -ahqi | ik | elahkew-ahq/-ahqil -ahqi | lahkewahq | 'tolahkewawon | — | — | lahkewahkoc! | — |
| | ni:n | -nuk | ntolahkewawonewin-nul | -nuk | elahkewawehk/il | ik | elahkewawehk/il | lahkewawehk | ntolahkewawonewin | — | — | lahkewahkoc! | — |
| | ki:l | -nuk | ktolahkewawonewin-nul | -nuk | elahkewawohq/il | ik | elahkewawohq/il | lahkewawohq | ktolahkewawonewin | — | — | lahkewahkoc! | — |
| | ki:uwaw | -k | ktolahkewawoniya-l | -k | elahkewawehq/il | ik | elahkewawehq/il | lahkewawehq | ktolahkewawoniya | — | — | lahkewahkoc! | — |
| | nekomaw | — | 'tolahkewawoniya-l | — | elahkewahthiq/il | i | elahkewahthiq/il | lahkewahthiq | 'tolahkewawoniya | — | — | lahkewahkoc! | — |
| | ki:l | -ok | ktolahkewiwon-ol | -ok | elahkewiwon/il | ik | elahkewiwon/il | lahkewiwon | ktolahkewiwon | — | — | lahkewahkoc! | — |
| | ki:uwaw | -k | ktolahkewiwoniya-l | -k | elahkewiwehq/il | ik | elahkewiwehq/il | lahkewiwehq | ktolahkewiwoniya | — | — | lahkewahkoc! | — |
| | k...:nilun | -nuk | ktolahkewiwonewin-nul | -nuk | elahkewiwehk/il | ik | elahkewiwehk/il | lahkewiwehk | ktolahkewiwonewin | — | — | lahkewahkoc! | — |
| | ni | -ok | ntolahkewakuwon-ol | -ok | inan/obv dir. obj. an | an | elahkew-ihq/-ihqil -ihqik | lahkewihq | ntolahkewakuwon | — | — | lahkewahkoc! | — |
| | ki | -ok | ktolahkewakuwon-ol | -ok | elahkewoluhk/il | ik | elahkewoluhk/il | lahkewoluhk | ktolahkewakuwon | — | — | lahkewahkoc! | — |
| | nekom | — | 'tolahkewakuwon-ol | — | elahkew-ihq/-ihqil -ihqi | ik | elahkew-ihq/-ihqil -ihqi | lahkewhqi | 'tolahkewakuwon | — | — | lahkewahkoc! | — |
| | ni:un | -nuk | ntolahkewakuwonewin-nul, k | -nuk | elahkewinomo-hq/-hqi | ik | elahkewinomo-hq/-hqi | lahkewinomohq | ntolahkewakuwonewin | — | — | lahkewahkoc! | — |
| | ki:un | -nuk | ktolahkewakuwonewin-nul, k | -nuk | elahkewolinohq/il | ik | elahkewolinohq/il | lahkewolinohq | ktolahkewakuwonewin | — | — | lahkewahkoc! | — |
| | ki:uwaw | -k | ktolahkewakuwoniya-l -k | -k | elahkewolinahq/il | ik | elahkewolinahq/il | lahkewolinahq | ktolahkewakuwoniya | — | — | lahkewahkoc! | — |
| | nekomaw | -k | 'tolahkewakuwoniya-l -k | -k | elahkewkuhtihq/il | i | elahkewkuhtihq/il | lahkewkuhtihq | 'tolahkewakuwoniya | — | — | lahkewahkoc! | — |
| | ni:ki | -ok | ktolahkewoluwon-ol | -ok | elahkewoluwan/il | ik | elahkewoluwan/il | lahkewoluwan | ktolahkewoluwan | — | — | lahkewahkoc! | — |
| | ni:l | -k | ktolahkewoluwoniya-l | -k | elahkewoluwehq/il | ik | elahkewoluwehq/il | lahkewoluwehq | ktolahkewoluwoniya | — | — | lahkewahkoc! | — |
| | ni:un | -nuk | ktolahkewoluwonewin-nul, k | -nuk | elahkewoluwehk/il | ik | elahkewoluwehk/il | lahkewoluwehk | ktolahkewoluwonewin | — | — | lahkewahkoc! | — |
| | ni | -ok | ntolahkewekwon-ol | -ok | elahkewekw/-anil | -anik | elahkewekw/-anil | lahkewekwan | ntolahkewekwon | — | — | lahkewahkoc! | — |
| | ki | -ok | ktolahkewekwon-ol | -ok | elahkewekwon/il | ik | elahkewekwon/il | lahkewekwon | ktolahkewekwon | — | — | lahkewahkoc! | — |
| | nekom | — | lahkewawon-ol | — | lahkewamuhk/il | -i | lahkewamuhk/il | lahkewamuhk | lahkewawon | — | — | lahkewahkoc! | — |
| | ni:un | -nuk | ntolahkewekwonewin-nul | * | elahkewkiwehk/il | ik | elahkewkiwehk/il | lahkewekwehk | ntolahkewekwonewin | — | — | lahkewahkoc! | — |
| | ki:un | -nuk | ktolahkewekwonewin-nul | * | elahkewkiwohq/il | ik | elahkewkiwohq/il | lahkewekwehq | ktolahkewekwonewin | — | — | lahkewahkoc! | — |
| | ki:uwaw | -k | ktolahkewekwoniya-l -k | -k | elahkewkiwehq/il | ik | elahkewkiwehq/il | lahkewekwehq | ktolahkewekwoniya | — | — | lahkewahkoc! | — |
| | nekomaw | — | lahkewawon-ol | — | lahkewamuhk/il | -i | lahkewamuhk/il | lahkewamuhk | lahkewawon | — | — | lahkewahkoc! | — |

*-nuk (animate pl. obj.)

verb with
double object;
dictionary
entry is milan

milan verb with double object *s/he gives it to h/*
stem 1 -mil-

(Note: The forms of **milan** are similar to those of **ucemal**, № 31.)

VERBS WITH DOUBLE OBJECT

Verbs with Double Object take both a direct and an indirect object. The direct object may be animate or inanimate. The indirect object must be animate, and only the indirect object may be *nil, kil, nilun, kilun, or kiluwaw*.

| POSITIVE | INDEPENDENT INDICATIVE | | CHANGED CONJUNCT | | UNCHANGED CONJUNCT | | RELATIVE | | IMPERATIVE | |
|-----------------------|------------------------|-----------|------------------|------------|--------------------|-----------|-------------------------|-----------|------------|---|
| | inan/obv | dir. obj. | inan/obv | dir. obj. | inan/obv | dir. obj. | inan/obv | dir. obj. | — | — |
| DIRECT | inan/obv | dir. obj. | inan/obv | dir. obj. | inan/obv | dir. obj. | inan/obv | dir. obj. | — | — |
| nil | nmilan-ol | -ok | mil-uk/-ukil | -ukik | milituk | | nmilan | | milan! | |
| kil | kmilan-ol | -ok | mil-ot/-ocil | -ocik | milot | | kmilan | | milac | |
| nekom | .milan-ol | — | mil-at/-acil | -aci(hi) | milat | | .milan | | — | |
| nilun | nmilanen-nul | -nuk | mil-ek/-ekil | -ekik | milek | | nmilanen | | — | |
| kilun | kmilanen-nul | -nuk | mil-oq/-oqil | -oqik | miloq | | kmilanen | | milane! | |
| kiluwaw | kmilaniya-l | -k | mil-eq/-eqil | -eqik | mileq | | kmilaniya | | miluk! | |
| nekomaw | .milaniya-l | — | milaht-it/-icil | -ici(hi) | milahtit | | .milaniya | | milahtic | |
| kil>nil | kmilin-ol | -ok | mil-iyin/-iyinil | -iyinik | miliyin | | kmilin | | milin! | |
| kiluwaw>nil | kmiliniya-l | -k | mil-iyeq/-iyeqil | -iyeqik | milyeq | | kmiliniya | | milic! | |
| k...>nilun | kmilinen-nul | -nuk | mil-iyek/-iyekil | -iyekik | milyek | | kmilinen | | miline! | |
| INVERSE | inan/obv | dir. obj. | inan/obv | dir. obj. | inan/obv | dir. obj. | inan/obv | dir. obj. | — | — |
| nil | nmilkun-ol | -ok | mil-it/-icil | -icik | milit | | nmilkun | | milic | |
| kil | kmilkun-ol | -ok | mil-osc/-oskil | -oskik | milosk | | kmilkun | | milihc | |
| nekom | .milkun-ol | — | mil-ih/-ihcil | -ihci(hi) | miliht | | .milkun | | milkuhlc | |
| nilun | nmilkunen-nul | -nuk | milinomo-t/-cil | -cik | milinomot | | nmilkunen | | milinomoc | |
| kilun | kmilkunen-nul | -nuk | millinog/il | ik | millinog | | kmilkunen | | millinoc | |
| kiluwaw | kmilkuniya-l | -k | millinag/il | ik | millinaq | | kmilkuniya | | milinahc | |
| nekomaw | .milkuniya-l | -k | milkuht-it/-icil | -ici(hi) | milkuhtit | | .milkuniya | | milkuhtic | |
| nil>kil | kmillon-ol | -ok | millan/il | ik | millan | | kmillon | | — | |
| nil>kiluwaw | kmilloniya-l | -k | milleg/il | ik | milleg | | kmilloniya | | — | |
| nilun>k... | kmillonen-nul | -nuk | millek/il | ik | millek | | kmillonen | | — | |
| nil | nmilken-ol | -ok | mil-kj/-kiyanil | -kiyanik | milkiyan | | nmilken | | milki! | |
| kil | kmilken-ol | -ok | milkiiyin/il | ik | milkiiyin | | kmilken | | miluc | |
| nekom | milan-ol (no prefix) | — | milut/milucil | miluci(hi) | milut | | milan (no pers. prefix) | | — | |
| nilun | nmilkenen-nul | -nuk | milkiiyek/il | ik | milkiiyek | | nmilkenen | | milkene! | |
| kilun | kmilkenen-nul | -nuk | milkiiyiq/il | ik | milkiiyiq | | kmilkenen | | milkeq! | |
| kiluwaw | kmilkeniyan-l | -k | milkiiyeg/il | ik | milkiiyeg | | kmilkeniyan | | miluc | |
| nekomaw | milan-ol (no prefix) | — | milut/milucil | miluci(hi) | milut | | milan (no pers. prefix) | | — | |

INDEF SUBJ

nil
kil
nekom
nilun
kilun
kiluwaw
nekomaw

Note: "inan/obv dir. obj. an" — The "final" endings shown in these two columns (positive & negative charts) mark the *direct* object of the verb: -l, -il, -ol, -nul: inanimate plural or obviative singular
-k, -ik, -ok, -nuk: animate plural
-...i or "-...": obviative plural

The form without such a "final" ending is used for a singular, non-obviative direct object — animate or inanimate.

| NEGATIVE | | INDEPENDENT INDICATIVE | | CHANGED CONJUNCT | | UNCHANGED CONJUNCT | | RELATIVE | | IMPERATIVE | |
|--------------|----------|-------------------------|------|--------------------|--------|-------------------------|--------------------|------------|---------------------------|------------|------------|
| DIR. OBJ. | NEGATIVE | INAN/OBV DIR. OBJ. | AN | INAN/OBV DIR. OBJ. | AN | PL/OBV PARTICIPLES ONLY | INAN/OBV DIR. OBJ. | AN | RELATIVE | IMPERATIVE | |
| mil | -ok | milawan-ol | -ok | milawan/il | ik | milawan | milawan | milawan | nmilawon | — | milahkoc! |
| kil | -ok | kmiluwon-ol | -ok | milawon/il | ik | milawon | milawon | milawon | kmilawon | milac | milac |
| nekom | — | ·miluwon-ol | — | mil-ahq/-ahqil | -ahqi | milahq | milahq | milahq | ·milawonewin | — | — |
| nilun | -nuk | nmilawonewin-nul | -nuk | milawehk/il | ik | milawehk | milawehk | milawehk | kmilawonewin | — | — |
| kilun | -nuk | kmilawonewin-nul | -nuk | milawohq/il | ik | milawohq | milawohq | milawohq | kmilawonewin | milahkeq! | milahkeq! |
| kiluwaw | -k | kmilawoniya-l | -k | milawehq/il | ik | milawehq | milawehq | milawehq | kmilawoniya | milahtic | milahtic |
| nekomaw | — | ·milawoniya-l | — | milaht-ihq/-ihqil | -ihqi | milahtihq | milahtihq | milahtihq | ·milawoniya | — | — |
| kil>nil | -ok | kmiliwon-ol | -ok | miliwon/il | ik | miliwon | miliwon | miliwon | kmiliwon | milihkoc! | milihkoc! |
| kiluwaw>nil | -k | kmiliwoniya-l | -k | miliwehq/il | ik | miliwehq | miliwehq | miliwehq | kmiliwoniya | milihkeq! | milihkeq! |
| k...>nilun | -nuk | kmiliwonewin-nul | -nuk | miliwehk/il | ik | miliwehk | miliwehk | miliwehk | kmiliwonewin | milihkek! | milihkek! |
| INVERSE | | INAN/OBV DIR. OBJ. | AN | INAN/OBV DIR. OBJ. | AN | | | | | | |
| mil | -ok | nmilkuwon-ol | -ok | mil-ihq/-ihqil | -ihqiq | milihq | milihq | milihq | nmilkuwon | milic | milic |
| kil | -ok | kmilkuwon-ol | -ok | miliuhk/il | ik | miliuhk | miliuhk | miliuhk | kmilkuwon | milihc | milihc |
| nekom | — | ·milkuwon-ol | — | mil-ihq/-ihqil | -ihqi | milihq | milihq | milihq | ·milkuwon | milkuilhc | milkuilhc |
| nilun | -nuk | nmilkuwonewin-nul | -nuk | milinomo-hq/-hqil | -hqik | milinomohq | milinomohq | milinomohq | nmilkuwonewin | milinomoc | milinomoc |
| kilun | -nuk | kmilkuwonewin-nul | -nuk | millinohq/il | ik | millinohq | millinohq | millinohq | kmilkuwonewin | millinoc | millinoc |
| kiluwaw | -k | kmilkuwoniya-l | -k | millinahq/il | ik | millinahq | millinahq | millinahq | kmilkuwoniya | millinahc | millinahc |
| nekomaw | — | ·milkuwoniya-l | — | milkuht-ihq/-ihqil | -ihqiq | milkuhtihq | milkuhtihq | milkuhtihq | ·milkuwoniya | milkuhtic | milkuhtic |
| nil>kiluwaw | -ok | kmilluwon-ol | -ok | milluwan/il | ik | milluwan | milluwan | milluwan | kmilluwon | — | — |
| nilun>k... | -k | kmilluwoniya-l | -k | milluwehq/il | ik | milluwehq | milluwehq | milluwehq | kmilluwoniya | — | — |
| | -nuk | kmilluwonewin-nul | -nuk | milluwehk/il | ik | milluwehk | milluwehk | milluwehk | kmilluwonewin | — | — |
| INDEF. SUBJ. | | nmilkewon-ol | -ok | milkew/-anil | -anik | milkewan | milkewan | milkewan | nmilkewon | — | — |
| mil | -ok | kmilkewon-ol | -ok | milkewon/il | ik | milkewon | milkewon | milkewon | kmilkewon | milkhekoc! | milkhekoc! |
| nekom | — | ·milawon-ol (no prefix) | — | milamuhk/il | i | milamuhk | milamuhk | milamuhk | milawon (no pers. prefix) | miluc | miluc |
| nilun | -nuk | nmilkewonewin-nul | -nuk | milkiwehk/il | ik | milkewehk | milkewehk | milkewehk | nmilkewonewin | — | — |
| kilun | -nuk | kmilkewonewin-nul | -nuk | milkiwohq/il | ik | milkewohq | milkewohq | milkewohq | kmilkewonewin | — | — |
| kiluwaw | -k | kmilkewoniya-l | -k | milkiwehq/il | ik | milkewehq | milkewehq | milkewehq | kmilkewoniya | milkhekq! | milkhekq! |
| nekomaw | — | ·milawon-ol (no prefix) | — | milamuhk/il | i | milamuhk | milamuhk | milamuhk | milawon (no pers. prefix) | miluc | miluc |